Exercise on the chapter "C-recursive sequences"

To prepare for 15 October 2025

Exercise 1. Let \mathbb{K} be an effective field.

- (a) Show that if $P \in \mathbb{K}[x]$ has degree d, then the sequence $(P(n))_{n \geq 0}$ is C-recursive, and admits $(x-1)^{d+1}$ as a characteristic polynomial.
- (b) Deduce that P can be evaluated at the $N\gg d$ points $1,2,\dots,N$ in $O(N\,\mathsf{M}(d)/d)$ operations in $\mathbb{K}.$