

Refined Product Formulas for Tamari Intervals

This Maple session complements the work by Alin Bostan, Frédéric Chyzak, and Vincent Pilaud (March 2023). It contains all calculations described in the arXiv prepublication (v1).

The present version, dated April 3, 2023, also contains and evolution of Remark 20 in the article (v1) with a conceptually simpler computational proof of Theorem 1.

```
> restart;
```

For some of the calculations, we will need a package by Frédéric Chyzak, Mgfund, which can be found at <https://mathexp.eu/chyzak/>.

```
> libname := "/home/chyzak/Mgfund.mla", libname:
```

▼ [4.1 Theorem 1 by creative telescoping]

▼ Goal

We are interested in the generating series $A(t, z)$ in $\mathbb{Q}[z][[t]]$, whose coefficient with respect to $t^n z^k$ is:

```
> CF_A := 2 * binomial(n+1, k+2) * binomial(3*n, k) / (n * (n+1));
```

$$CF_A := \frac{2 \binom{n+1}{k+2} \binom{3n}{k}}{n(n+1)} \quad (1.1.1)$$

That is, the series is:

```
> A(t,z) = Sum(Sum(CF_A * t^n * z^k, k=0..n-1), n=0..infinity);
```

$$A(t, z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \frac{2 \binom{n+1}{k+2} \binom{3n}{k} t^n z^k}{n(n+1)} \quad (1.1.2)$$

We want to prove that this series is an algebraic series, solution of the polynomial:

```
> X^4*t^3*z^6 + X^3*t^3*z^6 + 6*X^3*t^3*z^5 - 3*X^3*t^3*z^4 +
6*X^2*t^3*z^5 + 3*X^3*t^2*z^4 + 9*X^2*t^3*z^4 - 12*X^2*t^3*
z^3 + 2*X^2*t^2*z^4 + 12*X*t^3*z^4 + 3*X^2*t^3*z^2 - 6*X^2*
t^2*z^3 - 4*X*t^3*z^3 + 21*X^2*t^2*z^2 - 9*X*t^3*z^2 - 10*X*
t^2*z^3 + 8*t^3*z^3 + 6*X*t^3*z + 3*X^2*t*z^2 + 26*X*t^2*z^2
- 12*t^3*z^2 - X*t^3 + 6*X*t^2*z + 6*t^3*z + X*t*z^2 - t^2*
z^2 + 3*X*t^2 - t^3 - 12*X*t*z + 10*t^2*z - 3*X*t + 2*t^2 +
X - t;
```

```
P := collect(%, X, factor);
```

$$P := X^4 t^3 z^6 + t^2 z^4 (t z^2 + 6 t z + 3) X^3 + t z^2 (6 t^2 z^3 + 9 t^2 z^2 + 12 t^2 z + 2 t z^2 + 3 t^2 + 6 t z + 21 t + 3) X^2 + (12 t^3 z^4 + 4 t^3 z^3 + 12 t^2 z^2 + 2 t z^2 + 3 t^2 + 6 t z + 21 t + 3) X + (12 t^3 z^4 + 4 t^3 z^3 + 12 t^2 z^2 + 2 t z^2 + 3 t^2 + 6 t z + 21 t + 3) \quad (1.1.3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & K 9 t^3 z^2 K 10 t^2 z^3 + 6 t^3 z + 26 t^2 z^2 K t^3 + 6 t^2 z + t z^2 + 3 t^2 K 12 t z \\ & K 3 t + 1) X + t (8 t^2 z^3 K 12 t^2 z^2 + 6 t^2 z K t z^2 K t^2 + 10 t z + 2 t K 1) \end{aligned}$$

Let us first check that there is no mistake in the posed problem, that is, that $P(t,z,A(t,z)) = 0$.

```
> N := 20:
ser_A := add(add(CF_A*z^k*t^n, k=0..n-1), n=0..N):
series(ser_A, t);
```

$$t + (2z + 1)t^2 + (6z^2 + 6z + 1)t^3 + (22z^3 + 33z^2 + 12z + 1)t^4 \quad (1.1.4)$$

$$+ (91z^4 + 182z^3 + 105z^2 + 20z + 1)t^5 + O(t^6)$$

```
> series(expand(subs(X = ser_A + O(t^(N+1)), P)), t, infinity)
;
```

$$O(t^{21}) \quad (1.1.5)$$

First step: compute a recurrence relation on the coefficients $a[n](z)$ of the solution $A(t,z)$ of $P(t,z,X)$.

The gfun package is now classic. We use it to transform the polynomial equation into a differential equation, then into a recurrence equation on the coefficients with respect to t of any series solution.

```
> with(gfun);
[Laplace, Parameters, algebraicsubs, algeqtodiffeq, algeqtoseries, (1.2.1)
algfuntoalgeq, borel, cauchyproduct, diffeq*diffeq, diffeq+diffeq,
diffeqtohomdiffeq, diffeqtorec, guesseqn, guessgf,
hadamardproduct, holexprtodiffeq, invborel, listtoalgeq,
listtodiffeq, listtohypergeom, listtolist, listtoratpoly, listtorec,
listtoseries, poltodiffeq, poltorec, ratpolytcoeff, rec*rec,
rec+rec, rectodiffeq, rectohomrec, rectoproc, seriestoalgeq,
seriestodiffeq, seriestohypergeom, seriestolist, seriestoratpoly,
seriestorec, seriestoseries]
```

```
> deq_A := algeqtodiffeq(P, X(t));
```

$$\begin{aligned} deq_A := & K 24 t^3 z^7 + 276 t^3 z^6 K 1152 t^3 z^5 + 2436 t^3 z^4 K 2904 t^3 z^3 \quad (1.2.2) \\ & + 228 t^2 z^4 + 1980 t^3 z^2 K 1488 t^2 z^3 K 720 t^3 z + 3816 t^2 z^2 + 108 t^3 \\ & K 3312 t^2 z + 756 t^2 K 720 t z + 1080 t + (12 t^3 z^7 + 6 t^3 z^6 K 288 t^3 z^5 \\ & + 906 t^3 z^4 K 1284 t^3 z^3 K 114 t^2 z^4 + 954 t^3 z^2 + 456 t^2 z^3 K 360 t^3 z \\ & + 36 t^2 z^2 + 54 t^3 K 216 t^2 z K 342 t z^2 K 162 t^2 + 540 t z + 162 t \\ & + 36 z K 54) X(t) + (360 t^5 z^9 K 3420 t^5 z^8 + 14400 t^5 z^7 K 240 t^4 z^8 \\ & K 35280 t^5 z^6 + 2628 t^4 z^7 + 55440 t^5 z^5 K 13746 t^4 z^6 + 24 t^3 z^7 \\ & K 57960 t^5 z^4 + 36168 t^4 z^5 K 276 t^3 z^6 + 40320 t^5 z^3 K 48726 t^4 z^4 \\ & + 3456 t^3 z^5 K 18000 t^5 z^2 + 29604 t^4 z^3 K 16338 t^3 z^4 + 4680 t^5 z \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&K\ 414t^4z^2 + 33744t^3z^3K\ 228t^2z^4K\ 540t^5K\ 7920t^4zK\ 9648t^3z^2 \\
&+ 1488t^2z^3 + 2646t^4K\ 6264t^3zK\ 9522t^2z^2K\ 4698t^3 + 8820t^2z \\
&+ 3618t^2 + 684tzK\ 1026t) \left(\frac{d}{dt} X(t) \right) + (648t^6z^9K\ 6156t^6z^8 \\
&+ 25920t^6z^7K\ 354t^5z^8K\ 63504t^6z^6 + 3810t^5z^7 + 99792t^6z^5 \\
&K\ 21663t^5z^6 + 36t^4z^7K\ 104328t^6z^4 + 62112t^5z^5K\ 414t^4z^6 \\
&+ 72576t^6z^3K\ 91497t^5z^4 + 5184t^4z^5K\ 32400t^6z^2 + 64602t^5z^3 \\
&K\ 24165t^4z^4 + 8424t^6zK\ 11097t^5z^2 + 49248t^4z^3K\ 348t^3z^4 \\
&K\ 972t^6K\ 10044t^5zK\ 14580t^4z^2 + 2304t^3z^3 + 4131t^5 \\
&K\ 8748t^4zK\ 11907t^3z^2K\ 6561t^4 + 9558t^3z + 4617t^3 + 810t^2z \\
&K\ 1215t^2) \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X(t) \right) + (162t^7z^9K\ 1539t^7z^8 + 6480t^7z^7 \\
&K\ 78t^6z^8K\ 15876t^7z^6 + 834t^6z^7 + 24948t^7z^5K\ 4986t^6z^6 \\
&+ 8t^5z^7K\ 26082t^7z^4 + 14946t^6z^5K\ 92t^5z^6 + 18144t^7z^3 \\
&K\ 22902t^6z^4 + 1152t^5z^5K\ 8100t^7z^2 + 17046t^6z^3K\ 5370t^5z^4 \\
&+ 2106t^7zK\ 3726t^6z^2 + 10944t^5z^3K\ 78t^4z^4K\ 243t^7K\ 2106t^6z \\
&K\ 3240t^5z^2 + 522t^4z^3 + 972t^6K\ 1944t^5zK\ 2430t^4z^2K\ 1458t^5 \\
&+ 1782t^4z + 972t^4 + 162t^3zK\ 243t^3) \left(\frac{d^3}{dt^3} X(t) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

> collect(deq_A, {diff, X}, factor);

(12t³z⁷ + 6t³z⁶K 288t³z⁵ + 906t³z⁴K 1284t³z³K 114t²z⁴ + 954t³z² + 456t²z³K 360t³z + 36t²z² + 54t³K 216t²zK 342tz²K 162t² + 540tz + 162t + 36zK 54) X(t) + 6t (60t⁴z⁹K 570t⁴z⁸ + 2400t⁴z⁷K 40t³z⁸K 5880t⁴z⁶ + 438t³z⁷ + 9240t⁴z⁵K 2291t³z⁶ + 4t²z⁷K 9660t⁴z⁴ + 6028t³z⁵K 46t²z⁶ + 6720t⁴z³K 8121t³z⁴ + 576t²z⁵K 3000t⁴z² + 4934t³z³K 2723t²z⁴ + 780t⁴zK 69t³z² + 5624t²z³K 38tz⁴K 90t⁴K 1320t³zK 1608t²z² + 248tz³ + 441t³K 1044t²zK 1587tz²K 783t² + 1470tz + 603t + 114zK 171) $\left(\frac{d}{dt} X(t) \right)$ + 3t² (216t⁴z⁹K 2052t⁴z⁸ + 8640t⁴z⁷K 118t³z⁸K 21168t⁴z⁶ + 1270t³z⁷ + 33264t⁴z⁵K 7221t³z⁶ + 12t²z⁷K 34776t⁴z⁴ + 20704t³z⁵K 138t²z⁶ + 24192t⁴z³K 30499t³z⁴ + 1728t²z⁵K 10800t⁴z² + 21534t³z³K 8055t²z⁴ + 2808t⁴zK 3699t³z² + 16416t²z³K 116tz⁴K 324t⁴K 3348t³zK 4860t²z² + 768tz³ + 1377t³K 2916t²zK 3969tz²K 2187t² + 3186tz + 1539t + 270zK 405)

$$\left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X(t)\right) + t^3 (27 t^2 z^4 K 108 t^2 z^3 + 162 t^2 z^2 K 4 t z^3 K 108 t^2 z + 18 t z^2 + 27 t^2 K 216 t z K 54 t + 27) (6 t^2 z^5 K 33 t^2 z^4 + 72 t^2 z^3 K 2 t z^4 K 78 t^2 z^2 + 14 t z^3 + 42 t^2 z K 36 t z^2 K 9 t^2 + 6 t z + 18 t + 6 z K 9) \left(\frac{d^3}{dt^3} X(t)\right) K 12 t (2 t^2 z^7 K 23 t^2 z^6 + 96 t^2 z^5 K 203 t^2 z^4 + 242 t^2 z^3 K 19 t z^4 K 165 t^2 z^2 + 124 t z^3 + 60 t^2 z K 318 t z^2 K 9 t^2 + 276 t z K 63 t + 60 z K 90)$$

> nops(expand(deq_A));

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(1.2.4)

> sys_A := diffeqtoarec(deq_A, X(t), a(n));

$$\text{sys_A} := \{((162 z^9 K 1539 z^8 + 6480 z^7 K 15876 z^6 + 24948 z^5 K 26082 z^4 + 18144 z^3 K 8100 z^2 + 2106 z K 243) n^3 + (162 z^9 K 1539 z^8 + 6480 z^7 K 15876 z^6 + 24948 z^5 K 26082 z^4 + 18144 z^3 K 8100 z^2 + 2106 z K 243) n^2 + (36 z^9 K 342 z^8 + 1440 z^7 K 3528 z^6 + 5544 z^5 K 5796 z^4 + 4032 z^3 K 1800 z^2 + 468 z K 54) n) a(n) + ((K 78 z^8 + 834 z^7 K 4986 z^6 + 14946 z^5 K 22902 z^4 + 17046 z^3 K 3726 z^2 K 2106 z + 972) n^3 + (K 354 z^8 + 3810 z^7 K 21663 z^6 + 62112 z^5 K 91497 z^4 + 64602 z^3 K 11097 z^2 K 10044 z + 4131) n^2 + (K 516 z^8 + 5604 z^7 K 30423 z^6 + 83334 z^5 K 117321 z^4 + 77160 z^3 K 7785 z^2 K 15858 z + 5805) n K 240 z^8 + 2640 z^7 K 13740 z^6 + 35880 z^5 K 47820 z^4 + 28320 z^3 + 540 z^2 K 8280 z + 2700) a(n+1) + ((8 z^7 K 92 z^6 + 1152 z^5 K 5370 z^4 + 10944 z^3 K 3240 z^2 K 1944 z K 1458) n^3 + (60 z^7 K 690 z^6 + 8640 z^5 K 40275 z^4 + 82080 z^3 K 24300 z^2 K 14580 z K 10935) n^2 + (148 z^7 K 1702 z^6 + 21312 z^5 K 99573 z^4 + 203376 z^3 K 59868 z^2 K 36396 z K 27297) n + 120 z^7 K 1380 z^6 + 17280 z^5 K 81120 z^4 + 166440 z^3 K 48420 z^2 K 30240 z K 22680) a(n+2) + ((K 78 z^4 + 522 z^3 K 2430 z^2 + 1782 z + 972) n^3 + (K 816 z^4 + 5436 z^3 K 26487 z^2 + 20250 z + 10449) n^2 + (K 2826 z^4 + 18750 z^3 K 95787 z^2 + 76212 z + 37395) n K 3240 z^4 + 21420 z^3 K 114930 z^2 + 95040 z + 44550) a(n+3) + ((162 z K 243) n^3 + (2268 z K 3402) n^2 + (10566 z K 15849) n + 16380 z K 24570) a(n+4), a(0) = 0, a(1) = 1, a(2) = 2 z + 1, a(3) = 6 z^2 + 6 z + 1\}$$

> rec_A := collect(op(remove(type, sys_A, equation)), a, factor);

$$\text{rec_A} := 9 n (2 z K 3) (z K 1)^8 (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) a(n) K 3 (z$$

(1.2.6)

$$\begin{aligned}
& (K 1)^4 (26 n^3 z^4 K 174 n^3 z^3 + 118 n^2 z^4 + 810 n^3 z^2 K 798 n^2 z^3 \\
& + 172 n z^4 K 594 n^3 z + 3321 n^2 z^2 K 1180 n z^3 + 80 z^4 K 324 n^3 \\
& K 2160 n^2 z + 4389 n z^2 K 560 z^3 K 1377 n^2 K 2454 z n + 1860 z^2 \\
& K 1935 n K 840 z K 900) a(n+1) + (z K 1) (2 n + 5) (4 n^2 z^6 \\
& K 42 n^2 z^5 + 20 n z^6 + 534 n^2 z^4 K 210 n z^5 + 24 z^6 K 2151 n^2 z^3 \\
& + 2670 n z^4 K 252 z^5 + 3321 n^2 z^2 K 10755 n z^3 + 3204 z^4 \\
& + 1701 n^2 z + 16605 n z^2 K 13020 z^3 + 729 n^2 + 8505 z n \\
& + 20268 z^2 + 3645 n + 10584 z + 4536) a(n+2) + (K 78 n^3 z^4 \\
& + 522 n^3 z^3 K 816 n^2 z^4 K 2430 n^3 z^2 + 5436 n^2 z^3 K 2826 n z^4 \\
& + 1782 n^3 z K 26487 n^2 z^2 + 18750 n z^3 K 3240 z^4 + 972 n^3 \\
& + 20250 n^2 z K 95787 n z^2 + 21420 z^3 + 10449 n^2 + 76212 z n \\
& K 114930 z^2 + 37395 n + 95040 z + 44550) a(n+3) + 9 (n \\
& + 5) (3 n + 14) (3 n + 13) (2 z K 3) a(n+4)
\end{aligned}$$

To fix ideas, let us numerically verify that this recurrence relation is indeed satisfied for a few values of n (from 10 to 15):

```

> seq(normal(eval(subs(a = unapply(coeff(ser_A, t, n), n),
subs(n=i, rec_A)))), i=10..15);
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
(1.2.7)

```

▼ Second step: compute a recurrence relation on the polynomials $aa[n](z) = \text{Sum}(CF_A * z^k, k=0..n-1)$.

We use Zeilberger's algorithm for the computation of sums. On our instance, the output is a bit large. It is a pair $[T(n,z,sn), C(n,k,z)]$ consisting of a skew polynomial T in $Q(n,z) \langle sn; sn * n = (n+1) * sn \rangle$, the "telescoper", and of an expression C(n,k,z) in $Q(n,k,z) * CF_A * z^k$, the "certificate", satisfying a specific recurrence relation (to be provided below).

```

> zb_A := SumTools:-Hypergeometric:-Zeilberger(CF_A * z^k, n,
k, sn):
zb_A := applyop(collect, 1, zb_A, sn, factor):
zb_A := applyop(factor, 2, zb_A);

```

$$zb_A := \left[3 (3 n + 7) (n + 3) (3 n + 8) (n^2 z^2 K 6 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 27 n^2 \right. \quad (1.3.1)$$

$$\left. K 12 z n K 54 n K 30) sn^2 K (2 n + 3) (2 n^4 z^5 K 21 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5$$

$$+ 108 n^4 z^3 K 126 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 K 378 n^4 z^2 + 648 n^3 z^3 K 231 n^2 z^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 12 n z^5 K 3078 n^4 z K 2268 n^3 z^2 + 1188 n^2 z^3 K 126 n z^4 K 729 n^4 \\
& K 18468 n^3 z K 4188 n^2 z^2 + 648 n z^3 K 4374 n^3 K 39078 n^2 z \\
& K 2358 n z^2 K 10449 n^2 K 34128 z n K 11664 n K 10080 z K 5040) \\
& sn + 3 n (z K 1)^4 (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (n^2 z^2 K 6 n^2 z + 4 n z^2 K 27 n^2 \\
& K 24 z n + 3 z^2 K 108 n K 18 z K 111), \left(6 z^k \binom{3 n}{k} \binom{n + 1}{k + 2} k (k \right. \\
& + 2) (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (k^6 n^2 z^5 K 16 k^5 n^3 z^5 + 105 k^4 n^4 z^5 \\
& K 360 k^3 n^5 z^5 + 675 k^2 n^6 z^5 K 648 k n^7 z^5 + 243 n^8 z^5 K 9 k^6 n^2 z^4 \\
& + 4 k^6 n z^5 + 148 k^5 n^3 z^4 K 85 k^5 n^2 z^5 K 996 k^4 n^4 z^4 + 695 k^4 n^3 z^5 \\
& + 3492 k^3 n^5 z^4 K 2850 k^3 n^4 z^5 K 6673 k^2 n^6 z^4 + 6210 k^2 n^5 z^5 \\
& + 6504 k n^7 z^4 K 6777 k n^6 z^5 K 2466 n^8 z^4 + 2835 n^7 z^5 K 6 k^6 n^2 z^3 \\
& K 36 k^6 n z^4 + 3 k^6 z^5 + 64 k^5 n^3 z^3 + 784 k^5 n^2 z^4 K 132 k^5 n z^5 \\
& K 206 k^4 n^4 z^3 K 6572 k^4 n^3 z^4 + 1590 k^4 n^2 z^5 K 8 k^3 n^5 z^3 \\
& + 27582 k^3 n^4 z^4 K 8510 k^3 n^3 z^5 + 1245 k^2 n^6 z^3 K 61324 k^2 n^5 z^4 \\
& + 22725 k^2 n^4 z^5 K 2196 k n^7 z^3 + 68018 k n^6 z^4 K 29214 k n^5 z^5 \\
& + 1107 n^8 z^3 K 28788 n^7 z^4 + 13986 n^6 z^5 + 62 k^6 n^2 z^2 K 24 k^6 n z^3 \\
& K 27 k^6 z^4 K 1048 k^5 n^3 z^2 + 358 k^5 n^2 z^3 + 1212 k^5 n z^4 K 63 k^5 z^5 \\
& + 7112 k^4 n^4 z^2 K 1542 k^4 n^3 z^3 K 14972 k^4 n^2 z^4 + 1525 k^4 n z^5 \\
& K 24720 k^3 n^5 z^2 + 524 k^3 n^4 z^3 + 82130 k^3 n^3 z^4 K 12125 k^3 n^2 z^5
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 46053 k^2 n^6 z^2 + 10785 k^2 n^5 z^3 \text{K } 224156 k^2 n^4 z^4 + 42625 k^2 n^3 z^5 \\
& \text{K } 42768 k n^7 z^2 \text{K } 22935 k n^6 z^3 + 293282 k n^5 z^4 \text{K } 67560 k n^4 z^5 \\
& + 14580 n^8 z^2 + 13104 n^7 z^3 \text{K } 142173 n^6 z^4 + 38214 n^5 z^5 \\
& \text{K } 75 k^6 n^2 z + 248 k^6 n z^2 \text{K } 48 k^6 z^3 + 1392 k^5 n^3 z \text{K } 5536 k^5 n^2 z^2 \\
& + 1080 k^5 n z^3 + 576 k^5 z^4 \text{K } 10659 k^4 n^4 z + 46884 k^4 n^3 z^2 \\
& \text{K } 7222 k^4 n^2 z^3 \text{K } 14292 k^4 n z^4 + 525 k^4 z^5 + 41904 k^3 n^5 z \\
& \text{K } 195460 k^3 n^4 z^2 + 14484 k^3 n^3 z^3 + 116660 k^3 n^2 z^4 \text{K } 8310 k^3 n z^5 \\
& \text{K } 86508 k^2 n^6 z + 423945 k^2 n^5 z^2 + 16691 k^2 n^4 z^3 \text{K } 420030 k^2 n^3 z^4 \\
& + 43424 k^2 n^2 z^5 + 84564 k n^7 z \text{K } 447444 k n^6 z^2 \text{K } 80131 k n^5 z^3 \\
& + 678748 k n^4 z^4 \text{K } 90786 k n^3 z^5 \text{K } 26244 n^8 z + 169128 n^7 z^2 \\
& + 58926 n^6 z^3 \text{K } 389130 n^5 z^4 + 63387 n^4 z^5 + 27 k^6 n^2 \text{K } 300 k^6 n z \\
& + 276 k^6 z^2 \text{K } 540 k^5 n^3 + 7287 k^5 n^2 z \text{K } 10080 k^5 n z^2 + 936 k^5 z^3 \\
& + 4644 k^4 n^4 \text{K } 69273 k^4 n^3 z + 117624 k^4 n^2 z^2 \text{K } 12732 k^4 n z^3 \\
& \text{K } 4896 k^4 z^4 \text{K } 22356 k^3 n^5 + 327318 k^3 n^4 z \text{K } 622600 k^3 n^3 z^2 \\
& + 50834 k^3 n^2 z^3 + 79698 k^3 n z^4 \text{K } 2205 k^3 z^5 + 64152 k^2 n^6 \\
& \text{K } 791775 k^2 n^5 z + 1631197 k^2 n^4 z^2 \text{K } 40203 k^2 n^3 z^3 \\
& \text{K } 427618 k^2 n^2 z^4 + 22861 k^2 n z^5 \text{K } 104976 k n^7 + 885006 k n^6 z \\
& \text{K } 2008236 k n^5 z^2 \text{K } 109619 k n^4 z^3 + 913468 k n^3 z^4 \text{K } 71043 k n^2 z^5 \\
& + 78732 n^8 \text{K } 302535 n^7 z + 859311 n^6 z^2 + 131844 n^5 z^3 \\
& \text{K } 647172 n^4 z^4 + 65475 n^3 z^5 + 108 k^6 n \text{K } 315 k^6 z \text{K } 2808 k^5 n^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 12732 k^5 n z K 6012 k^5 z^2 + 29808 k^4 n^3 K 167628 k^4 n^2 z \\
& + 129704 k^4 n z^2 K 6996 k^4 z^3 K 171450 k^3 n^4 + 1013538 k^3 n^3 z \\
& K 982920 k^3 n^2 z^2 + 61872 k^3 n z^3 + 21078 k^3 z^4 + 576639 k^2 n^5 \\
& K 2994270 k^2 n^4 z + 3321975 k^2 n^3 z^2 K 136502 k^2 n^2 z^3 \\
& K 225090 k^2 n z^4 + 4872 k^2 z^5 K 1093500 k n^6 + 3945483 k n^5 z \\
& K 4974200 k n^4 z^2 K 13357 k n^3 z^3 + 716688 k n^2 z^4 K 30024 k n z^5 \\
& + 944784 n^7 K 1526040 n^6 z + 2484891 n^5 z^2 + 154383 n^4 z^3 \\
& K 671100 n^3 z^4 + 41184 n^2 z^5 + 111 k^6 K 4812 k^5 n + 7227 k^5 z \\
& + 70608 k^4 n^2 K 176733 k^4 n z + 52152 k^4 z^2 K 517698 k^3 n^3 \\
& + 1543083 k^3 n^2 z K 759900 k^3 n z^2 + 24840 k^3 z^3 + 2128005 k^2 n^4 \\
& K 5957676 k^2 n^3 z + 3743200 k^2 n^2 z^2 K 130884 k^2 n z^3 \\
& K 47997 k^2 z^4 K 4815288 k n^5 + 9681987 k n^4 z K 7294564 k n^3 z^2 \\
& + 111078 k n^2 z^3 + 304146 k n z^4 K 5292 k z^5 + 4895964 n^6 \\
& K 4400892 n^5 z + 4453731 n^4 z^2 + 83076 n^3 z^3 K 424485 n^2 z^4 \\
& + 14436 n z^5 K 2664 k^5 + 72528 k^4 n K 67869 k^4 z K 765708 k^3 n^2 \\
& + 1147854 k^3 n z K 228240 k^3 z^2 + 4116501 k^2 n^3 K 6549708 k^2 n^2 z \\
& + 2198132 k^2 n z^2 K 41556 k^2 z^3 K 11607570 k n^4 \\
& + 14090571 k n^3 z K 6301640 k n^2 z^2 + 101352 k n z^3 + 53946 k z^4 \\
& + 14306625 n^5 K 7949322 n^4 z + 5052393 n^3 z^2 + 2304 n^2 z^3 \\
& K 149958 n z^4 + 2160 z^5 + 27084 k^4 K 552582 k^3 n + 332145 k^3 z
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 4393572 k^2 n^2 K 3760251 k^2 n z + 523212 k^2 z^2 K 16532586 k n^3 \\
& + 12146199 k n^2 z K 2959764 k n z^2 + 27144 k z^3 + 25788699 n^4 \\
& K 9237861 n^3 z + 3539610 n^2 z^2 K 15624 n z^3 K 22680 z^4 \\
& K 155178 k^3 + 2449704 k^2 n K 878976 k^2 z K 13912644 k n^2 \\
& + 5742162 k n z K 582228 k z^2 + 29384127 n^3 K 6772266 n^2 z \\
& + 1401660 n z^2 K 4320 z^3 + 557085 k^2 K 6409002 k n \\
& + 1149948 k z + 20691837 n^2 K 2874744 z n + 240840 z^2 \\
& K 1248318 k + 8246376 n K 542160 z + 1426680) \Big/ ((n+1) (\\
& K 3 n K 6 + k) (K 3 n K 5 + k) (K 3 n + k K 4) (K n + k K 1) (K n \\
& + k) (K 3 n + k K 1) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3))]
\end{aligned}$$

```

> reczb_A := add(coeff(zb_A[1], sn, i) * aa[n+i,k], i=0..2);
reczb_A := 3 n (zK 1)^4 (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (n^2 z^2 K 6 n^2 z + 4 n z^2 K 27 n^2 (1.3.2)
K 24 z n + 3 z^2 K 108 n K 18 z K 111) aa_{n,k} K (2 n + 3) (2 n^4 z^5
K 21 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5 + 108 n^4 z^3 K 126 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 K 378 n^4 z^2
+ 648 n^3 z^3 K 231 n^2 z^4 + 12 n z^5 K 3078 n^4 z K 2268 n^3 z^2
+ 1188 n^2 z^3 K 126 n z^4 K 729 n^4 K 18468 n^3 z K 4188 n^2 z^2
+ 648 n z^3 K 4374 n^3 K 39078 n^2 z K 2358 n z^2 K 10449 n^2
K 34128 z n K 11664 n K 10080 z K 5040) aa_{n+1,k} + 3 (3 n + 7) (n
+ 3) (3 n + 8) (n^2 z^2 K 6 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 27 n^2 K 12 z n K 54 n
K 30) aa_{n+2,k}

```

This provides the $\eta[i](n)$ given in the article:

```

> for i from 2 to 0 by -1 do eta[i](n) = coeff(zb_A[1], sn, i)
od;
eta_2(n) = 3 (3 n + 7) (n + 3) (3 n + 8) (n^2 z^2 K 6 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 27 n^2
K 12 z n K 54 n K 30)
eta_1(n) = K (2 n + 3) (2 n^4 z^5 K 21 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5 + 108 n^4 z^3 K 126 n^3 z^4
+ 22 n^2 z^5 K 378 n^4 z^2 + 648 n^3 z^3 K 231 n^2 z^4 + 12 n z^5 K 3078 n^4 z
K 2268 n^3 z^2 + 1188 n^2 z^3 K 126 n z^4 K 729 n^4 K 18468 n^3 z
K 4188 n^2 z^2 + 648 n z^3 K 4374 n^3 K 39078 n^2 z K 2358 n z^2
K 10449 n^2 K 34128 z n K 11664 n K 10080 z K 5040)

```

$$\eta_0(n) = 3n(zK1)^4(3n+2)(3n+1)(n^2z^2K6n^2z+4nz^2K27n^2K24zn+3z^2K108nK18zK111) \quad (1.3.3)$$

The algorithm justifies the following recurrence relation involving a forward finite operator Delta[k]:

$$\begin{aligned} & \textbf{> reczb_A = Delta[k](factor(zb_A[2]/CF_A/z^k) * aa[n,k]);} \\ & 3n(zK1)^4(3n+2)(3n+1)(n^2z^2K6n^2z+4nz^2K27n^2K24zn+3z^2K108nK18zK111)aa_{n,k}(2n+3)(2n^4z^5K21n^4z^4 \\ & +12n^3z^5+108n^4z^3K126n^3z^4+22n^2z^5K378n^4z^2+648n^3z^3 \\ & K231n^2z^4+12nz^5K3078n^4zK2268n^3z^2+1188n^2z^3 \\ & K126nz^4K729n^4K18468n^3zK4188n^2z^2+648nz^3K4374n^3 \\ & K39078n^2zK2358nz^2K10449n^2K34128znK11664n \\ & K10080zK5040)aa_{n+1,k}+3(3n+7)(n+3)(3n+8)(n^2z^2 \\ & K6n^2z+2nz^2K27n^2K12znK54nK30)aa_{n+2,k} \\ & = \Delta_k((3k(k+2)(3n+2)(3n+1)(k^6n^2z^5K16k^5n^3z^5 \\ & +105k^4n^4z^5K360k^3n^5z^5+675k^2n^6z^5K648kn^7z^5+243n^8z^5 \\ & K9k^6n^2z^4+4k^6nz^5+148k^5n^3z^4K85k^5n^2z^5K996k^4n^4z^4 \\ & +695k^4n^3z^5+3492k^3n^5z^4K2850k^3n^4z^5K6673k^2n^6z^4 \\ & +6210k^2n^5z^5+6504kn^7z^4K6777kn^6z^5K2466n^8z^4 \\ & +2835n^7z^5K6k^6n^2z^3K36k^6nz^4+3k^6z^5+64k^5n^3z^3 \\ & +784k^5n^2z^4K132k^5nz^5K206k^4n^4z^3K6572k^4n^3z^4 \\ & +1590k^4n^2z^5K8k^3n^5z^3+27582k^3n^4z^4K8510k^3n^3z^5 \\ & +1245k^2n^6z^3K61324k^2n^5z^4+22725k^2n^4z^5K2196kn^7z^3 \\ & +68018kn^6z^4K29214kn^5z^5+1107n^8z^3K28788n^7z^4 \\ & +13986n^6z^5+62k^6n^2z^2K24k^6nz^3K27k^6z^4K1048k^5n^3z^2 \\ & +358k^5n^2z^3+1212k^5nz^4K63k^5z^5+7112k^4n^4z^2 \\ & K1542k^4n^3z^3K14972k^4n^2z^4+1525k^4nz^5K24720k^3n^5z^2 \\ & +524k^3n^4z^3+82130k^3n^3z^4K12125k^3n^2z^5+46053k^2n^6z^2 \\ & +10785k^2n^5z^3K224156k^2n^4z^4+42625k^2n^3z^5K42768kn^7z^2 \\ & K22935kn^6z^3+293282kn^5z^4K67560kn^4z^5+14580n^8z^2 \\ & +13104n^7z^3K142173n^6z^4+38214n^5z^5K75k^6n^2z \\ & +248k^6nz^2K48k^6z^3+1392k^5n^3zK5536k^5n^2z^2+1080k^5nz^3 \\ & +576k^5z^4K10659k^4n^4z+46884k^4n^3z^2K7222k^4n^2z^3 \\ & K14292k^4nz^4+525k^4z^5+41904k^3n^5zK195460k^3n^4z^2 \\ & +14484k^3n^3z^3+116660k^3n^2z^4K8310k^3nz^5K86508k^2n^6z \end{aligned} \quad (1.3.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 423945 k^2 n^5 z^2 + 16691 k^2 n^4 z^3 \text{ K } 420030 k^2 n^3 z^4 \\
& + 43424 k^2 n^2 z^5 + 84564 k n^7 z \text{ K } 447444 k n^6 z^2 \text{ K } 80131 k n^5 z^3 \\
& + 678748 k n^4 z^4 \text{ K } 90786 k n^3 z^5 \text{ K } 26244 n^8 z + 169128 n^7 z^2 \\
& + 58926 n^6 z^3 \text{ K } 389130 n^5 z^4 + 63387 n^4 z^5 + 27 k^6 n^2 \text{ K } 300 k^6 n z \\
& + 276 k^6 z^2 \text{ K } 540 k^5 n^3 + 7287 k^5 n^2 z \text{ K } 10080 k^5 n z^2 + 936 k^5 z^3 \\
& + 4644 k^4 n^4 \text{ K } 69273 k^4 n^3 z + 117624 k^4 n^2 z^2 \text{ K } 12732 k^4 n z^3 \\
& \text{ K } 4896 k^4 z^4 \text{ K } 22356 k^3 n^5 + 327318 k^3 n^4 z \text{ K } 622600 k^3 n^3 z^2 \\
& + 50834 k^3 n^2 z^3 + 79698 k^3 n z^4 \text{ K } 2205 k^3 z^5 + 64152 k^2 n^6 \\
& \text{ K } 791775 k^2 n^5 z + 1631197 k^2 n^4 z^2 \text{ K } 40203 k^2 n^3 z^3 \\
& \text{ K } 427618 k^2 n^2 z^4 + 22861 k^2 n z^5 \text{ K } 104976 k n^7 + 885006 k n^6 z \\
& \text{ K } 2008236 k n^5 z^2 \text{ K } 109619 k n^4 z^3 + 913468 k n^3 z^4 \text{ K } 71043 k n^2 z^5 \\
& + 78732 n^8 \text{ K } 302535 n^7 z + 859311 n^6 z^2 + 131844 n^5 z^3 \\
& \text{ K } 647172 n^4 z^4 + 65475 n^3 z^5 + 108 k^6 n \text{ K } 315 k^6 z \text{ K } 2808 k^5 n^2 \\
& + 12732 k^5 n z \text{ K } 6012 k^5 z^2 + 29808 k^4 n^3 \text{ K } 167628 k^4 n^2 z \\
& + 129704 k^4 n z^2 \text{ K } 6996 k^4 z^3 \text{ K } 171450 k^3 n^4 + 1013538 k^3 n^3 z \\
& \text{ K } 982920 k^3 n^2 z^2 + 61872 k^3 n z^3 + 21078 k^3 z^4 + 576639 k^2 n^5 \\
& \text{ K } 2994270 k^2 n^4 z + 3321975 k^2 n^3 z^2 \text{ K } 136502 k^2 n^2 z^3 \\
& \text{ K } 225090 k^2 n z^4 + 4872 k^2 z^5 \text{ K } 1093500 k n^6 + 3945483 k n^5 z \\
& \text{ K } 4974200 k n^4 z^2 \text{ K } 13357 k n^3 z^3 + 716688 k n^2 z^4 \text{ K } 30024 k n z^5 \\
& + 944784 n^7 \text{ K } 1526040 n^6 z + 2484891 n^5 z^2 + 154383 n^4 z^3 \\
& \text{ K } 671100 n^3 z^4 + 41184 n^2 z^5 + 111 k^6 \text{ K } 4812 k^5 n + 7227 k^5 z \\
& + 70608 k^4 n^2 \text{ K } 176733 k^4 n z + 52152 k^4 z^2 \text{ K } 517698 k^3 n^3 \\
& + 1543083 k^3 n^2 z \text{ K } 759900 k^3 n z^2 + 24840 k^3 z^3 + 2128005 k^2 n^4 \\
& \text{ K } 5957676 k^2 n^3 z + 3743200 k^2 n^2 z^2 \text{ K } 130884 k^2 n z^3 \\
& \text{ K } 47997 k^2 z^4 \text{ K } 4815288 k n^5 + 9681987 k n^4 z \text{ K } 7294564 k n^3 z^2 \\
& + 111078 k n^2 z^3 + 304146 k n z^4 \text{ K } 5292 k z^5 + 4895964 n^6 \\
& \text{ K } 4400892 n^5 z + 4453731 n^4 z^2 + 83076 n^3 z^3 \text{ K } 424485 n^2 z^4 \\
& + 14436 n z^5 \text{ K } 2664 k^5 + 72528 k^4 n \text{ K } 67869 k^4 z \text{ K } 765708 k^3 n^2 \\
& + 1147854 k^3 n z \text{ K } 228240 k^3 z^2 + 4116501 k^2 n^3 \text{ K } 6549708 k^2 n^2 z \\
& + 2198132 k^2 n z^2 \text{ K } 41556 k^2 z^3 \text{ K } 11607570 k n^4 \\
& + 14090571 k n^3 z \text{ K } 6301640 k n^2 z^2 + 101352 k n z^3 + 53946 k z^4 \\
& + 14306625 n^5 \text{ K } 7949322 n^4 z + 5052393 n^3 z^2 + 2304 n^2 z^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K 149958 n z^4 + 2160 z^5 + 27084 k^4 K 552582 k^3 n + 332145 k^3 z \\
& + 4393572 k^2 n^2 K 3760251 k^2 n z + 523212 k^2 z^2 K 16532586 k n^3 \\
& + 12146199 k n^2 z K 2959764 k n z^2 + 27144 k z^3 + 25788699 n^4 \\
& K 9237861 n^3 z + 3539610 n^2 z^2 K 15624 n z^3 K 22680 z^4 \\
& K 155178 k^3 + 2449704 k^2 n K 878976 k^2 z K 13912644 k n^2 \\
& + 5742162 k n z K 582228 k z^2 + 29384127 n^3 K 6772266 n^2 z \\
& + 1401660 n z^2 K 4320 z^3 + 557085 k^2 K 6409002 k n \\
& + 1149948 k z + 20691837 n^2 K 2874744 z n + 240840 z^2 \\
& K 1248318 k + 8246376 n K 542160 z + 1426680) n a a_{n,k}) / ((K 3 n \\
& K 6 + k) (K 3 n K 5 + k) (K 3 n + k K 4) (K n + k K 1) (K n + k) (\\
& K 3 n + k K 1) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3)))
\end{aligned}$$

The set of poles to be avoided in the summation argument in the article is the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \textbf{> Z = \{solve(denom(zb_A[2]), k)\};} \\
& Z = \{n, n + 1, 3n + 1, 3n + 2, 3n + 3, 3n + 4, 3n + 5, 3n + 6\} \quad \textbf{(1.3.5)}
\end{aligned}$$

We apply sound creative telescoping. Here, this justifies the homogeneous recurrence relation in the article:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \textbf{> rhs = collect(expand(subs(k=n-1, zb_A[2]) - subs(k=-1, zb_A} \\
& \textbf{[2]) + add(coeff(zb_A[1], sn, i) * add(subs(n = n+i, k=n+j,} \\
& \textbf{CF_A * z^k), j=-1..i), i=0..2)), binomial, factor);} \\
& rhs = \frac{1}{(3n+4)(3n+5)(n+2)(n+1)z} \left(2(3n+1)(27n^5z^5 \right. \quad \textbf{(1.3.6)} \\
& K 274n^5z^4 + 243n^4z^5 + 123n^5z^3 K 2460n^4z^4 + 843n^3z^5 \\
& + 1620n^5z^2 + 1044n^4z^3 K 8510n^3z^4 + 1413n^2z^5 K 2916n^5z \\
& + 14904n^4z^2 + 2559n^3z^3 K 14220n^2z^4 + 1146nz^5 + 8748n^5 \\
& K 27459n^4z + 56244n^3z^2 + 1134n^2z^3 K 11496nz^4 + 360z^5 \\
& + 69984n^4 K 104814n^3z + 107424n^2z^2 K 2844nz^3 K 3600z^4 \\
& + 220644n^3 K 200259n^2z + 102624nz^2 K 2520z^3 + 343764n^2 \\
& K 189768zn + 38880z^2 + 265356n K 70920z + 81360) \left(\frac{3n}{K 1} \right) \\
& + \left(\frac{1}{n+1} \left(6z^n (zK 1)^4 (3n+2)(3n+1)(n^2z^2 K 6n^2z \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 4 n z^2 K 27 n^2 K 24 z n + 3 z^2 K 108 n K 18 z K 111) \binom{n+1}{K 1}$$

$$K \frac{1}{(n+2)(2n+1)(n+1)^2} \left(3(3n+2)(2n+3)(3n+1)(2n^4 z^5 \right.$$

$$K 21 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5 + 108 n^4 z^3 K 126 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 K 378 n^4 z^2$$

$$+ 648 n^3 z^3 K 231 n^2 z^4 + 12 n z^5 K 3078 n^4 z K 2268 n^3 z^2$$

$$+ 1188 n^2 z^3 K 126 n z^4 K 729 n^4 K 18468 n^3 z K 4188 n^2 z^2$$

$$+ 648 n z^3 K 4374 n^3 K 39078 n^2 z K 2358 n z^2 K 10449 n^2$$

$$K 34128 z n K 11664 n K 10080 z K 5040) z^n z \binom{n+2}{K 1}$$

$$+ n K 30) z^n z^2 \binom{n+3}{K 1} \Bigg) / (2(2n+1)(n+1)(2n+3)(n+2)^2) \Bigg) \binom{3n}{n}$$

```
> subs(seq(binomial(e,-1) = 0, e=[n+1,n+2,n+3,3*n]), %);
rhs = 0 (1.3.7)
```

We can also validate numerically that the recurrence is satisfied for a few values of n (in the range 10 to 15):

```
> seq(normal(eval(subs(aa = unapply(coeff(ser_A, t, n), n),
subs(seq(aa[n+j,k] = aa(n+j,k), j=0..2), n=i, reczb_A)))),
i=10..15);
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 (1.3.8)
```

So we have justified the following recurrence relation:

```
> rec2_A := subs(seq(aa[n+i,k] = aa(n+i), i=0..2), reczb_A);
rec2_A := 3 n (z K 1)^4 (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (n^2 z^2 K 6 n^2 z + 4 n z^2 K 27 n^2
K 24 z n + 3 z^2 K 108 n K 18 z K 111) aa(n) K (2 n + 3) (2 n^4 z^5
K 21 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5 + 108 n^4 z^3 K 126 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 K 378 n^4 z^2
+ 648 n^3 z^3 K 231 n^2 z^4 + 12 n z^5 K 3078 n^4 z K 2268 n^3 z^2
+ 1188 n^2 z^3 K 126 n z^4 K 729 n^4 K 18468 n^3 z K 4188 n^2 z^2
+ 648 n z^3 K 4374 n^3 K 39078 n^2 z K 2358 n z^2 K 10449 n^2
K 34128 z n K 11664 n K 10080 z K 5040) aa(n+1) + 3 (3 n
+ 7) (n+3) (3 n + 8) (n^2 z^2 K 6 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 27 n^2 K 12 z n K 54 n
```

$K 30) aa(n+2)$

Third step: compute a common recurrence relation for $a[n](z)$ and $aa[n](z)$, and conclude.

We proceed to prove the equality between the solution $a[n](z)$ of a fourth-order recurrence equation and the solution $aa[n](z)$ of a second-order recurrence equation.

```
> indets(rec_A);
{n, z, a(n), a(n+1), a(n+2), a(n+3), a(n+4)} (1.4.1)
```

```
> indets(rec2_A);
{n, z, aa(n), aa(n+1), aa(n+2)} (1.4.2)
```

To this end, we first derive a common recurrence relation, which is a relation satisfied by any linear combination with constant coefficients of the two sequences. It will in particular be valid for $a(n) = a(n) + 0$ and for $aa(n) = 0 + aa(n)$. The syntax of `rec+rec` uses the same name for all input and output equations.

```
> rec1clm_A := collect(`rec+rec`(rec_A, subs(aa=a, rec2_A), a
(n)), a, factor);
rec1clm_A := 9 n (2 z K 3) (z K 1)8 (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) a(n) K 3 (z
K 1)4 (26 n3 z4 K 174 n3 z3 + 118 n2 z4 + 810 n3 z2 K 798 n2 z3
+ 172 n z4 K 594 n3 z + 3321 n2 z2 K 1180 n z3 + 80 z4 K 324 n3
K 2160 n2 z + 4389 n z2 K 560 z3 K 1377 n2 K 2454 z n + 1860 z2
K 1935 n K 840 z K 900) a(n+1) + (z K 1) (2 n + 5) (4 n2 z6
K 42 n2 z5 + 20 n z6 + 534 n2 z4 K 210 n z5 + 24 z6 K 2151 n2 z3
+ 2670 n z4 K 252 z5 + 3321 n2 z2 K 10755 n z3 + 3204 z4
+ 1701 n2 z + 16605 n z2 K 13020 z3 + 729 n2 + 8505 z n
+ 20268 z2 + 3645 n + 10584 z + 4536) a(n+2) + (K 78 n3 z4
+ 522 n3 z3 K 816 n2 z4 K 2430 n3 z2 + 5436 n2 z3 K 2826 n z4
+ 1782 n3 z K 26487 n2 z2 + 18750 n z3 K 3240 z4 + 972 n3
+ 20250 n2 z K 95787 n z2 + 21420 z3 + 10449 n2 + 76212 z n
K 114930 z2 + 37395 n + 95040 z + 44550) a(n+3) + 9 (n
+ 5) (3 n + 14) (3 n + 13) (2 z K 3) a(n+4) (1.4.3)
```

It turns out that this is the already known fourth-order equation.

```
> rec_A - rec1clm_A;
0 (1.4.4)
```

The recurrence can be unrolled over all natural integers, as its leading coefficient has no nonnegative integer root.

```
> solve(coeff(rec1clm_A, a(n+4)), n);
(1.4.5)
```

$$K\ 5, K\ \frac{14}{3}, K\ \frac{13}{3} \quad (1.4.5)$$

So the solution to the recurrence is identified by its first 4 terms, and to end the proof, it is sufficient to compare enough initial conditions.

```
> for i from 0 to 3 do
    coeff(ser_A, t, i) = eval(add(subs(n=i, k=j, CF_A*z^k),
    j=0..i-1))
od;
```

$$0 = 0$$

$$1 = 1$$

$$2z + 1 = 2z + 1$$

$$6z^2 + 6z + 1 = 6z^2 + 6z + 1 \quad (1.4.6)$$

▼ [4.2 Theorem 2 by creative telescoping]

[This section is very similar to the previous one about Theorem 1.

▼ Goal

We are interested in the generating series $B(t, z)$ in $Q[z][[t]]$, whose coefficient with respect to $t^n z^k$ is:

```
> CF_B := 2 * binomial(n-1, k) * binomial(4*n+1-k, n+1) / ((3*
    n+1) * (3*n+2));
```

$$CF_B := \frac{2 \binom{n-1}{k} \binom{4n+1-k}{n+1}}{(3n+2)(3n+1)} \quad (2.1.1)$$

That is, the series is:

```
> B(t,z) = Sum(Sum(CF_B * t^n*z^k, k=0..n-1), n=0..infinity);
```

$$B(t, z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \sum_{k=0}^{n-1} \frac{2 \binom{n-1}{k} \binom{4n+1-k}{n+1}}{(3n+2)(3n+1)} t^n z^k \quad (2.1.2)$$

We want to prove that this series is an algebraic series, solution of the polynomial:

```
> P_mod := collect(subs(z=z+1, P), X, factor);
P_mod := X^4 t^3 (z+1)^6 + t^2 (z+1)^4 (tz^2 + 8tz + 4t+3) X^3 + t (z
+ 1)^2 (6t^2 z^3 + 27t^2 z^2 + 24t^2 z + 2tz^2 + 6t^2 K 2tz + 17t+3) X^2
+ (12t^3 z^4 + 44t^3 z^3 + 51t^3 z^2 K 10t^2 z^3 + 24t^3 z K 4t^2 z^2 + 4t^3
+ 28t^2 z + tz^2 + 25t^2 K 10tz K 14t+1) X + t (8t^2 z^3 + 12t^2 z^2
+ 6t^2 z K tz^2 + t^2 + 8tz + 11t K 1) \quad (2.1.3)
```

Let us first check that there is no mistake in the posed problem.

```
> N := 20:
ser_B := add(add(CF_B*z^k*t^n, k=0..n-1), n=0..N);
```

(2.1.4)

$$\begin{aligned}
ser_B := & 9737153323590 t^{20} z^{19} + 277508869722315 t^{20} z^{18} \\
& + 3717328115350080 t^{20} z^{17} + 1633292229030 t^{19} z^{18} \\
& + 31118542177741200 t^{20} z^{16} + 44098890183810 t^{19} z^{17} \\
& + 182562114109415040 t^{20} z^{15} + 557689623422085 t^{19} z^{16} \\
& + 275750636070 t^{18} z^{17} + 797717063825922240 t^{20} z^{14} \\
& + 4390699257418320 t^{19} z^{15} + 7031641219785 t^{18} z^{16} \\
& + 2693002286391056640 t^{20} z^{13} + 24123318594536700 t^{19} z^{14} \\
& + 83658500666160 t^{18} z^{15} + 46892282815 t^{17} z^{16} \\
& + 7189354318133267280 t^{20} z^{12} + 98247697548658560 t^{19} z^{13} \\
& + 616981442412930 t^{18} z^{14} + 1125414787560 t^{17} z^{15} \\
& + 15405759253142715600 t^{20} z^{11} + 307478905291172160 t^{19} z^{12} \\
& + 3160148851383300 t^{18} z^{13} + 12546854050500 t^{17} z^{14} \\
& + 8038677054 t^{16} z^{15} + 26737551059343246408 t^{20} z^{10} \\
& + 756283518604373760 t^{19} z^{11} + 11933323995937890 t^{18} z^{12} \\
& + 86287136628000 t^{17} z^{13} + 180870233715 t^{16} z^{14} \\
& + 37747130907308112576 t^{20} z^9 + 1482396152158041120 t^{19} z^{10} \\
& + 34412376174332520 t^{18} z^{11} + 409863898983000 t^{17} z^{12} \\
& + 1881050430636 t^{16} z^{13} + 1390594458 t^{15} z^{14} \\
& + 43356407353324178256 t^{20} z^8 + 2333401350619138800 t^{19} z^9 \\
& + 77427846392248170 t^{18} z^{10} + 1426326368460840 t^{17} z^{11} \\
& + 12000405062113 t^{16} z^{12} + 29202483618 t^{15} z^{13} \\
& + 40356907473534455232 t^{20} z^7 + 2957229058641806520 t^{19} z^8 \\
& + 137649504697330080 t^{18} z^9 + 3762950459882460 t^{17} z^{10} \\
& + 52542314055738 t^{16} z^{11} + 281848213101 t^{15} z^{12} \\
& + 243035536 t^{14} z^{13} + 30181447896874058400 t^{20} z^6 \\
& + 3010996859708021184 t^{19} z^7 + 194504734898401200 t^{18} z^8 \\
& + 7679490734454000 t^{17} z^9 + 167305789493271 t^{16} z^{10} \\
& + 1657930665300 t^{15} z^{11} + 4739192952 t^{14} z^{12} \\
& + 17873688624642299520 t^{20} z^5 + 2445204966135435504 t^{19} z^6 \\
& + 218507446864586880 t^{18} z^7 + 12255931433765250 t^{17} z^8 \\
& + 400389923573640 t^{16} z^9 + 6643565023095 t^{15} z^{10} \\
& + 42194104992 t^{14} z^{11} + 42975796 t^{13} z^{12} \\
& + 8192107286294387280 t^{20} z^4 + 1562616191376491328 t^{19} z^5 \\
& + 194090895036915240 t^{18} z^6 + 15350863614009000 t^{17} z^7 \\
& + 733571538547419 t^{16} z^8 + 19192521177830 t^{15} z^9 \\
& + 227232836259 t^{14} z^{10} + 773564328 t^{13} z^{11}
\end{aligned}$$

(2.1.4)

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2802563018995448280 t^{20} z^3 + 768672385245848160 t^{19} z^4 \\
& + 134675314923573840 t^{18} z^5 + 15043846341728820 t^{17} z^6 \\
& + 1037735347213422 t^{16} z^7 + 41237984692905 t^{15} z^8 \\
& + 826301222760 t^{14} z^9 + 6308550468 t^{13} z^{10} + 7702632 t^{12} z^{11} \\
& + 673638372720001260 t^{20} z^2 + 280897563003421056 t^{19} z^3 \\
& + 71481513305589192 t^{18} z^4 + 11416673903604480 t^{17} z^5 \\
& + 1133821953436887 t^{16} z^6 + 66972967621560 t^{15} z^7 \\
& + 2143522583748 t^{14} z^8 + 30841802288 t^{13} z^9 + 127093428 t^{12} z^{10} \\
& + 101489773667796800 t^{20} z + 71820399631556520 t^{19} z^2 \\
& + 28031966002191840 t^{18} z^3 + 6578757125304000 t^{17} z^4 \\
& + 949246286598324 t^{16} z^5 + 82642924789425 t^{15} z^6 \\
& + 4082900159520 t^{14} z^7 + 100733305860 t^{13} z^8 + 941432800 t^{12} z^9 \\
& + 1402440 t^{11} z^{10} + 7211115497448720 t^{20} \\
& + 11467122630248520 t^{19} z + 7654883023675464 t^{18} z^2 \\
& + 2783320322244000 t^{17} z^3 + 598182060769605 t^{16} z^4 \\
& + 77133396470130 t^{15} z^5 + 5784108559320 t^{14} z^6 \\
& + 231686603478 t^{13} z^7 + 4135579800 t^{12} z^8 + 21036600 t^{11} z^9 \\
& + 860593023907540 t^{19} + 1299885796473192 t^{18} z \\
& + 815520969054000 t^{17} z^2 + 274720650131226 t^{16} z^3 \\
& + 53617117058505 t^{15} z^4 + 6096763076040 t^{14} z^5 \\
& + 384974204769 t^{13} z^6 + 11978920800 t^{12} z^7 + 140103756 t^{11} z^8 \\
& + 260130 t^{10} z^9 + 103367824774012 t^{18} + 147881135721792 t^{17} z \\
& + 86826426212043 t^{16} z^2 + 26924612895180 t^{15} z^3 \\
& + 4724100044300 t^{14} z^4 + 465851138544 t^{13} z^5 \\
& + 24037701072 t^{12} z^6 + 546045408 t^{11} z^7 + 3511755 t^{10} z^8 \\
& + 12504654858828 t^{17} + 16890247044288 t^{16} z \\
& + 9235768376835 t^{15} z^2 + 2616424639920 t^{14} z^3 \\
& + 407619746226 t^{13} z^4 + 34118027328 t^{12} z^5 + 1380281448 t^{11} z^6 \\
& + 20765160 t^{10} z^7 + 49335 t^9 z^8 + 1524813969276 t^{16} \\
& + 1937573785350 t^{15} z + 981159239970 t^{14} z^2 \\
& + 251617127300 t^{13} z^3 + 34270339950 t^{12} z^4 + 2366196768 t^{11} z^5 \\
& + 70659225 t^{10} z^6 + 592020 t^9 z^7 + 187606350645 t^{15} \\
& + 223353322920 t^{14} z + 104047082370 t^{13} z^2 + 23885388450 t^{12} z^3 \\
& + 2787760560 t^{11} z^4 + 152623926 t^{10} z^5 + 3058770 t^9 z^6 \\
& + 9614 t^8 z^7 + 23317105140 t^{14} + 25887312360 t^{13} z \\
& + 11006012325 t^{12} z^2 + 2230208448 t^{11} z^3 + 217195587 t^{10} z^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 8898240 t^9 z^5 + 100947 t^8 z^6 + 2931682810 t^{13} \\
& + 3018791952 t^{12} z + 1160068104 t^{11} z^2 + 203788452 t^{10} z^3 \\
& + 15958800 t^9 z^4 + 446292 t^8 z^5 + 1938 t^7 z^6 + 373537388 t^{12} \\
& + 354465254 t^{11} z + 121649229 t^{10} z^2 + 18086640 t^9 z^3 \\
& + 1078539 t^8 z^4 + 17442 t^7 z^5 + 48336171 t^{11} + 41948010 t^{10} z \\
& + 12660648 t^9 z^2 + 1540770 t^8 z^3 + 64125 t^7 z^4 + 408 t^6 z^5 \\
& + 6369883 t^{10} + 5008608 t^9 z + 1302651 t^8 z^2 + 123500 t^7 z^3 \\
& + 3060 t^6 z^4 + 857956 t^9 + 604128 t^8 z + 131625 t^7 z^2 + 8976 t^6 z^3 \\
& + 91 t^5 z^4 + 118668 t^8 + 73710 t^7 z + 12903 t^6 z^2 + 546 t^5 z^3 \\
& + 16965 t^7 + 9108 t^6 z + 1197 t^5 z^2 + 22 t^4 z^3 + 2530 t^6 + 1140 t^5 z \\
& + 99 t^4 z^2 + 399 t^5 + 144 t^4 z + 6 t^3 z^2 + 68 t^4 + 18 t^3 z + 13 t^3 + 2 t^2 z \\
& + 3 t^2 + t
\end{aligned}$$

```
> series(expand(subs(X = ser_B + O(t^(N+1)), P_mod)), t,
infinity);
```

 $O(t^{21})$

(2.1.5)

▼ **First step: compute a recurrence relation on the coefficients $b[n](z)$ of the solution $B(t,z)$ of $P(t,z+1, X)$.**

The gfun package is now classic. We use it to transform the polynomial equation into a differential equation, then into a recurrence equation on the coefficients with respect to t of any series solution.

```
> with(gfun);
```

```
[Laplace, Parameters, algebraicsubs, algeqtodiffeq, algeqtoseries, (2.2.1)
algfuntoalgeq, borel, cauchyproduct, diffeq*diffeq, diffeq+diffeq,
diffeqtohomdiffeq, diffeqtorec, guesseqn, guessgf,
hadamardproduct, holexprtodiffeq, invborel, listtoalgeq,
listtodiffeq, listtohypergeom, listtolist, listtoratpoly, listtorec,
listtoseries, poltodiffeq, poltorec, ratpolytocoef, rec*rec,
rec+rec, rectodiffeq, rectohomrec, rectoproc, seriestoalgeq,
seriestodiffeq, seriestohypergeom, seriestolist, seriestoratpoly,
seriestorec, seriestoseries]
```

```
> deq_B := algeqtodiffeq(P_mod, X(t));
```

```
deq_B := K 24 t^3 z^7 + 108 t^3 z^6 K 24 t^3 z^4 + 228 t^2 z^4 K 576 t^2 z^3 + 720 t^2 z^2 (2.2.2)
+ 768 t^2 z K 720 t z + 360 t + (12 t^3 z^7 + 90 t^3 z^6 K 24 t^3 z^4 K 114 t^2 z^4
+ 720 t^2 z^2 + 768 t^2 z K 342 t z^2 K 144 t z + 360 t + 36 z K 18) X(t)
+ (360 t^5 z^9 K 180 t^5 z^8 K 240 t^4 z^8 + 708 t^4 z^7 K 2070 t^4 z^6 + 24 t^3 z^7
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& K 4560 t^4 z^5 K 108 t^3 z^6 + 1104 t^4 z^4 + 2304 t^3 z^5 K 2358 t^3 z^4 \\
& K 1728 t^3 z^3 K 228 t^2 z^4 + 24480 t^3 z^2 + 576 t^2 z^3 + 26112 t^3 z \\
& K 6426 t^2 z^2 K 6672 t^2 z + 4176 t^2 + 684 t z K 342 t) \left(\frac{d}{dt} X(t) \right) \\
& + (648 t^6 z^9 K 324 t^6 z^8 K 354 t^5 z^8 + 978 t^5 z^7 K 4905 t^5 z^6 + 36 t^4 z^7 \\
& K 7680 t^5 z^5 K 162 t^4 z^6 + 2688 t^5 z^4 + 3456 t^4 z^5 K 3195 t^4 z^4 \\
& K 2592 t^4 z^3 K 348 t^3 z^4 + 34560 t^4 z^2 + 912 t^3 z^3 + 36864 t^4 z \\
& K 7083 t^3 z^2 K 8736 t^3 z + 4224 t^3 + 810 t^2 z K 405 t^2) \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X(t) \right) \\
& + (162 t^7 z^9 K 81 t^7 z^8 K 78 t^6 z^8 + 210 t^6 z^7 K 1332 t^6 z^6 + 8 t^5 z^7 \\
& K 1824 t^6 z^5 K 36 t^5 z^6 + 768 t^6 z^4 + 768 t^5 z^5 K 710 t^5 z^4 K 576 t^5 z^3 \\
& K 78 t^4 z^4 + 7680 t^5 z^2 + 210 t^4 z^3 + 8192 t^5 z K 1332 t^4 z^2 K 1824 t^4 z \\
& + 768 t^4 + 162 t^3 z K 81 t^3) \left(\frac{d^3}{dt^3} X(t) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

> collect(deq_B, {diff, f}, factor);

$$\begin{aligned}
& 6 t (60 t^4 z^9 K 30 t^4 z^8 K 40 t^3 z^8 + 118 t^3 z^7 K 345 t^3 z^6 + 4 t^2 z^7 K 760 t^3 z^5 \textbf{(2.2.3)} \\
& K 18 t^2 z^6 + 184 t^3 z^4 + 384 t^2 z^5 K 393 t^2 z^4 K 288 t^2 z^3 K 38 t z^4 \\
& + 4080 t^2 z^2 + 96 t z^3 + 4352 t^2 z K 1071 t z^2 K 1112 t z + 696 t \\
& + 114 z K 57) \left(\frac{d}{dt} X(t) \right) + 3 t^2 (216 t^4 z^9 K 108 t^4 z^8 K 118 t^3 z^8 \\
& + 326 t^3 z^7 K 1635 t^3 z^6 + 12 t^2 z^7 K 2560 t^3 z^5 K 54 t^2 z^6 + 896 t^3 z^4 \\
& + 1152 t^2 z^5 K 1065 t^2 z^4 K 864 t^2 z^3 K 116 t z^4 + 11520 t^2 z^2 \\
& + 304 t z^3 + 12288 t^2 z K 2361 t z^2 K 2912 t z + 1408 t + 270 z \\
& K 135) \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} X(t) \right) + t^3 (6 t^2 z^5 K 3 t^2 z^4 K 2 t z^4 + 6 t z^3 K 6 t z^2 \\
& K 32 t z + 6 z K 3) (27 t^2 z^4 K 4 t z^3 + 6 t z^2 K 192 t z K 256 t \\
& + 27) \left(\frac{d^3}{dt^3} X(t) \right) + 12 X(t) t^3 z^7 + 90 X(t) t^3 z^6 K 24 t^3 z^7 + 108 t^3 z^6 \\
& K 24 X(t) t^3 z^4 K 114 X(t) t^2 z^4 K 24 t^3 z^4 + 228 t^2 z^4 + 720 X(t) t^2 z^2 \\
& K 576 t^2 z^3 + 768 X(t) t^2 z K 342 X(t) t z^2 + 720 t^2 z^2 K 144 X(t) t z \\
& + 768 t^2 z + 360 X(t) t + 36 X(t) z K 720 t z K 18 X(t) + 360 t
\end{aligned}$$

> nops(expand(deq_B));

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(2.2.4)

> sys_B := diffeqtoec(deq_B, X(t), b(n));

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{sys_B} := \{ ((162 z^9 K 81 z^8) n^3 + (162 z^9 K 81 z^8) n^2 + (36 z^9 \\
& K 18 z^8) n) b(n) + ((K 78 z^8 + 210 z^7 K 1332 z^6 K 1824 z^5 \\
& + 768 z^4) n^3 + (K 354 z^8 + 978 z^7 K 4905 z^6 K 7680 z^5 + 2688 z^4) n^2
\end{aligned}
\textbf{(2.2.5)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (K 516 z^8 + 1476 z^7 K 5643 z^6 K 10416 z^5 + 3024 z^4) n K 240 z^8 \\
& + 720 z^7 K 1980 z^6 K 4560 z^5 + 1080 z^4) b(n+1) + ((8 z^7 K 36 z^6 \\
& + 768 z^5 K 710 z^4 K 576 z^3 + 7680 z^2 + 8192 z) n^3 + (60 z^7 K 270 z^6 \\
& + 5760 z^5 K 5325 z^4 K 4320 z^3 + 57600 z^2 + 61440 z) n^2 + (148 z^7 \\
& K 666 z^6 + 14208 z^5 K 13363 z^4 K 10656 z^3 + 143520 z^2 \\
& + 153088 z) n + 120 z^7 K 540 z^6 + 11520 z^5 K 11220 z^4 K 8640 z^3 \\
& + 118800 z^2 + 126720 z) b(n+2) + ((K 78 z^4 + 210 z^3 K 1332 z^2 \\
& K 1824 z + 768) n^3 + (K 816 z^4 + 2172 z^3 K 15075 z^2 K 19680 z \\
& + 8832) n^2 + (K 2826 z^4 + 7446 z^3 K 56493 z^2 K 70416 z \\
& + 33744) n K 3240 z^4 + 8460 z^3 K 70110 z^2 K 83520 z + 42840) \\
& b(n+3) + ((162 z K 81) n^3 + (2268 z K 1134) n^2 + (10566 z \\
& K 5283) n + 16380 z K 8190) b(n+4), b(0) = 0, b(1) = 1, b(2) \\
& = 2 z + 3, b(3) = 6 z^2 + 18 z + 13\}
\end{aligned}$$

```
> rec_B := collect(op(remove(type, sys_B, equation)), b,
factor);
```

```
rec_B := 9 n z^8 (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (2 z K 1) b(n) K 3 z^4 (26 n^3 z^4
K 70 n^3 z^3 + 118 n^2 z^4 + 444 n^3 z^2 K 326 n^2 z^3 + 172 n z^4 + 608 n^3 z
+ 1635 n^2 z^2 K 492 n z^3 + 80 z^4 K 256 n^3 + 2560 n^2 z + 1881 n z^2
K 240 z^3 K 896 n^2 + 3472 z n + 660 z^2 K 1008 n + 1520 z K 360) b(n
+ 1) + z (2 n + 5) (4 n^2 z^6 K 18 n^2 z^5 + 20 n z^6 + 384 n^2 z^4 K 90 n z^5
+ 24 z^6 K 355 n^2 z^3 + 1920 n z^4 K 108 z^5 K 288 n^2 z^2 K 1775 n z^3
+ 2304 z^4 + 3840 n^2 z K 1440 n z^2 K 2244 z^3 + 4096 n^2 + 19200 z n
K 1728 z^2 + 20480 n + 23760 z + 25344) b(n + 2) + (K 78 n^3 z^4
+ 210 n^3 z^3 K 816 n^2 z^4 K 1332 n^3 z^2 + 2172 n^2 z^3 K 2826 n z^4
K 1824 n^3 z K 15075 n^2 z^2 + 7446 n z^3 K 3240 z^4 + 768 n^3
K 19680 n^2 z K 56493 n z^2 + 8460 z^3 + 8832 n^2 K 70416 z n
K 70110 z^2 + 33744 n K 83520 z + 42840) b(n + 3) + 9 (n
+ 5) (3 n + 14) (3 n + 13) (2 z K 1) b(n + 4)
```

(2.2.6)

To fix ideas, let us numerically verify that this recurrence relation is indeed satisfied for a few values of n (from 10 to 15):

```
> seq(normal(eval(subs(b = unapply(coeff(ser_B, t, n), n),
subs(n=i, rec_B)))), i=10..15);
```

```
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0
```

(2.2.7)

▼ **Second step: compute a recurrence relation on the polynomials $bb[n](z) = \text{Sum}(CF_B * z^k, k=0..n-1)$.**

We use Zeilberger's algorithm for the computation of sums. On our instance, the output is a bit large. It is a pair $[T(n,z,sn), C(n,k,z)]$ consisting of a skew polynomial T in $Q(n,z)\langle sn; sn*n = (n+1)*sn \rangle$, the “telescoper”, and of an expression $C(n,k,z)$ in $Q(n,k,z)*CF_B*z^k$, the “certificate”, satisfying a specific recurrence relation (to be provided below).

```
> zb_B := SumTools:-Hypergeometric:-Zeilberger(CF_B * z^k, n,
k, sn):
zb_B := applyop(collect, 1, zb_B, sn, factor):
zb_B := applyop(factor, 2, zb_B);
```

$$zb_B := \left[3 (3n + 7) (n + 3) (3n + 8) (n^2 z^2 K 4 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 32 n^2 \right. \quad (2.3.1)$$

$$K 8 z n K 64 n K 30) sn^2 K (2 n + 3) (2 n^4 z^5 K 11 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5$$

$$+ 44 n^4 z^3 K 66 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 K 160 n^4 z^2 + 264 n^3 z^3 K 121 n^2 z^4$$

$$+ 12 n z^5 K 3584 n^4 z K 960 n^3 z^2 + 484 n^2 z^3 K 66 n z^4 K 4096 n^4$$

$$K 21504 n^3 z K 1790 n^2 z^2 + 264 n z^3 K 24576 n^3 K 44704 n^2 z$$

$$K 1050 n z^2 K 52736 n^2 K 37344 z n K 47616 n K 10080 z K 15120)$$

$$sn + 3 z^4 n (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (n^2 z^2 K 4 n^2 z + 4 n z^2 K 32 n^2 K 16 z n$$

$$+ 3 z^2 K 128 n K 12 z K 126), K \left(2 z^k \binom{4 n + 1 K k}{n + 1} \binom{n K 1}{k} ($$

$$K 4 n K 2 + k) k n (27 k^6 n^5 z^5 K 432 k^5 n^6 z^5 + 2835 k^4 n^7 z^5$$

$$K 9720 k^3 n^8 z^5 + 18225 k^2 n^9 z^5 K 17496 k n^{10} z^5 + 6561 n^{11} z^5$$

$$K 139 k^6 n^5 z^4 + 243 k^6 n^4 z^5 + 2248 k^5 n^6 z^4 K 4455 k^5 n^5 z^5$$

$$K 14898 k^4 n^7 z^4 + 32940 k^4 n^6 z^5 + 51532 k^3 n^8 z^4 K 125550 k^3 n^7 z^5$$

$$K 97375 k^2 n^9 z^4 + 258795 k^2 n^8 z^5 + 94092 k n^{10} z^4 K 270459 k n^9 z^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K \ 35460 \ n^{11} \ z^4 + 109350 \ n^{10} \ z^5 K \ 703 \ k^6 \ n^5 \ z^3 K \ 1245 \ k^6 \ n^4 \ z^4 \\
& + 843 \ k^6 \ n^3 \ z^5 + 11092 \ k^5 \ n^6 \ z^3 + 23078 \ k^5 \ n^5 \ z^4 K \ 18591 \ k^5 \ n^4 \ z^5 \\
& K \ 71817 \ k^4 \ n^7 \ z^3 K \ 172430 \ k^4 \ n^6 \ z^4 + 160065 \ k^4 \ n^5 \ z^5 \\
& + 243112 \ k^3 \ n^8 \ z^3 + 663582 \ k^3 \ n^7 \ z^4 K \ 694440 \ k^3 \ n^6 \ z^5 \\
& K \ 450532 \ k^2 \ n^9 \ z^3 K \ 1379681 \ k^2 \ n^8 \ z^4 + 1601775 \ k^2 \ n^7 \ z^5 \\
& + 428112 \ k \ n^{10} \ z^3 + 1452476 \ k \ n^9 \ z^4 K \ 1847529 \ k \ n^8 \ z^5 \\
& K \ 159264 \ n^{11} \ z^3 K \ 590532 \ n^{10} \ z^4 + 814293 \ n^9 \ z^5 + 615 \ k^6 \ n^5 \ z^2 \\
& K \ 6366 \ k^6 \ n^4 \ z^3 K \ 4295 \ k^6 \ n^3 \ z^4 + 1413 \ k^6 \ n^2 \ z^5 K \ 9156 \ k^5 \ n^6 \ z^2 \\
& + 115075 \ k^5 \ n^5 \ z^3 + 95828 \ k^5 \ n^4 \ z^4 K \ 40311 \ k^5 \ n^3 \ z^5 + 52020 \ k^4 \ n^7 \ z^2 \\
& K \ 838965 \ k^4 \ n^6 \ z^3 K \ 834440 \ k^4 \ n^5 \ z^4 + 422715 \ k^4 \ n^4 \ z^5 \\
& K \ 132384 \ k^3 \ n^8 \ z^2 + 3154290 \ k^3 \ n^7 \ z^3 + 3658872 \ k^3 \ n^6 \ z^4 \\
& K \ 2152125 \ k^3 \ n^5 \ z^5 + 107040 \ k^2 \ n^9 \ z^2 K \ 6419080 \ k^2 \ n^8 \ z^3 \\
& K \ 8521096 \ k^2 \ n^7 \ z^4 + 5678370 \ k^2 \ n^6 \ z^5 + 125568 \ k \ n^{10} \ z^2 \\
& + 6632496 \ k \ n^9 \ z^3 + 9909924 \ k \ n^8 \ z^4 K \ 7350264 \ k \ n^7 \ z^5 \\
& K \ 202752 \ n^{11} \ z^2 K \ 2657808 \ n^{10} \ z^3 K \ 4395081 \ n^9 \ z^4 + 3578418 \ n^8 \ z^5 \\
& K \ 268 \ k^6 \ n^5 \ z + 5706 \ k^6 \ n^4 \ z^2 K \ 23051 \ k^6 \ n^3 \ z^3 K \ 7155 \ k^6 \ n^2 \ z^4 \\
& + 1146 \ k^6 \ n \ z^5 + 1360 \ k^5 \ n^6 \ z K \ 98706 \ k^5 \ n^5 \ z^2 + 496334 \ k^5 \ n^4 \ z^3 \\
& + 206698 \ k^5 \ n^3 \ z^4 K \ 48009 \ k^5 \ n^2 \ z^5 + 23136 \ k^4 \ n^7 \ z + 648036 \ k^4 \ n^6 \ z^2 \\
& K \ 4185220 \ k^4 \ n^5 \ z^3 K \ 2194366 \ k^4 \ n^4 \ z^4 + 656430 \ k^4 \ n^3 \ z^5 \\
& K \ 258560 \ k^3 \ n^8 \ z K \ 1933704 \ k^3 \ n^7 \ z^2 + 17819486 \ k^3 \ n^6 \ z^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 11303812 k^3 n^5 z^4 K \ 4092465 k^3 n^4 z^5 + 1035776 k^2 n^9 z \\
& + 2126352 k^2 n^8 z^2 K \ 40410593 k^2 n^7 z^3 K \ 30147636 k^2 n^6 z^4 \\
& + 12716973 k^2 n^5 z^5 K \ 1892352 k n^{10} z + 1123776 k n^9 z^2 \\
& + 45926332 k n^8 z^3 + 39388154 k n^7 z^4 K \ 18870570 k n^6 z^5 \\
& + 1327104 n^{11} z K \ 2964096 n^{10} z^2 K \ 20010090 n^9 z^3 \\
& K \ 19309695 n^8 z^4 + 10315431 n^7 z^5 + 7328 k^6 n^5 K \ 3144 k^6 n^4 z \\
& + 21291 k^6 n^3 z^2 K \ 41616 k^6 n^2 z^3 K \ 5766 k^6 n z^4 + 360 k^6 z^5 \\
& K \ 156032 k^5 n^6 + 31544 k^5 n^5 z K \ 444840 k^5 n^4 z^2 \\
& + 1137119 k^5 n^3 z^3 + 244860 k^5 n^2 z^4 K \ 29826 k^5 n z^5 \\
& + 1380864 k^4 n^7 + 96736 k^4 n^6 z + 3463374 k^4 n^5 z^2 \\
& K \ 11539809 k^4 n^4 z^3 K \ 3393238 k^4 n^3 z^4 + 600225 k^4 n^2 z^5 \\
& K \ 6502400 k^3 n^8 K \ 2468544 k^3 n^7 z K \ 12298344 k^3 n^6 z^2 \\
& + 57173743 k^3 n^5 z^3 + 21430598 k^3 n^4 z^4 K \ 4894335 k^3 n^3 z^5 \\
& + 17186816 k^2 n^9 + 12341632 k^2 n^8 z + 17634022 k^2 n^7 z^2 \\
& K \ 147359149 k^2 n^6 z^3 K \ 67397932 k^2 n^5 z^4 + 18669237 k^2 n^4 z^5 \\
& K \ 24182784 k n^{10} K \ 26034688 k n^9 z + 1343080 k n^8 z^2 \\
& + 186978820 k n^7 z^3 + 101059452 k n^6 z^4 K \ 32678271 k n^5 z^5 \\
& + 14155776 n^{11} + 20471808 n^{10} z K \ 18649184 n^9 z^2 \\
& K \ 89633160 n^8 z^3 K \ 55672122 n^7 z^4 + 20486898 n^6 z^5 \\
& + 56256 k^6 n^4 K \ 14474 k^6 n^3 z + 39636 k^6 n^2 z^2 K \ 37368 k^6 n z^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K \ 1800 \, k^6 \, z^4 K \ 1399616 \, k^5 \, n^5 + 221864 \, k^5 \, n^4 \, z K \ 1065570 \, k^5 \, n^3 \, z^2 \\
& + 1457172 \, k^5 \, n^2 \, z^3 + 151320 \, k^5 \, n \, z^4 K \ 7560 \, k^5 \, z^5 + 14197248 \, k^4 \, n^6 \\
& K \ 480746 \, k^4 \, n^5 \, z + 10224396 \, k^4 \, n^4 \, z^2 K \ 18967997 \, k^4 \, n^3 \, z^3 \\
& K \ 3089916 \, k^4 \, n^2 \, z^4 + 299550 \, k^4 \, n \, z^5 K \ 75500544 \, k^3 \, n^7 \\
& K \ 8439792 \, k^3 \, n^6 \, z K \ 44162004 \, k^3 \, n^5 \, z^2 + 113810448 \, k^3 \, n^4 \, z^3 \\
& + 25557218 \, k^3 \, n^3 \, z^4 K \ 3597495 \, k^3 \, n^2 \, z^5 + 222728192 \, k^2 \, n^8 \\
& + 60974656 \, k^2 \, n^7 \, z + 80980002 \, k^2 \, n^6 \, z^2 K \ 342616779 \, k^2 \, n^5 \, z^3 \\
& K \ 98798734 \, k^2 \, n^4 \, z^4 + 17972907 \, k^2 \, n^3 \, z^5 K \ 346423296 \, k \, n^9 \\
& K \ 155009152 \, k \, n^8 \, z K \ 23176360 \, k \, n^7 \, z^2 + 495123980 \, k \, n^6 \, z^3 \\
& + 174968354 \, k \, n^5 \, z^4 K \ 38663145 \, k \, n^4 \, z^5 + 222363648 \, n^{10} \\
& + 139701248 \, n^9 \, z K \ 65114456 \, n^8 \, z^2 K \ 265176948 \, n^7 \, z^3 \\
& K \ 110635026 \, n^6 \, z^4 + 28608687 \, n^5 \, z^5 + 166966 \, k^6 \, n^3 \\
& K \ 31824 \, k^6 \, n^2 \, z + 36576 \, k^6 \, n \, z^2 K \ 13320 \, k^6 \, z^3 K \ 5102440 \, k^5 \, n^4 \\
& + 710254 \, k^5 \, n^3 \, z K \ 1423944 \, k^5 \, n^2 \, z^2 + 989064 \, k^5 \, n \, z^3 + 38160 \, k^5 \, z^4 \\
& + 61338272 \, k^4 \, n^5 K \ 4069702 \, k^4 \, n^4 \, z + 17926386 \, k^4 \, n^3 \, z^2 \\
& K \ 18564264 \, k^4 \, n^2 \, z^3 K \ 1535976 \, k^4 \, n \, z^4 + 63000 \, k^4 \, z^5 \\
& K \ 377226112 \, k^3 \, n^6 K \ 8684348 \, k^3 \, n^5 \, z K \ 97545636 \, k^3 \, n^4 \, z^2 \\
& + 143761085 \, k^3 \, n^3 \, z^3 + 18736878 \, k^3 \, n^2 \, z^4 K \ 1486710 \, k^3 \, n \, z^5 \\
& + 1264119296 \, k^2 \, n^7 + 158099784 \, k^2 \, n^6 \, z + 228893257 \, k^2 \, n^5 \, z^2 \\
& K \ 526115719 \, k^2 \, n^4 \, z^3 K \ 95008779 \, k^2 \, n^3 \, z^4 + 10943742 \, k^2 \, n^2 \, z^5
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K \ 2203125760 \ k \ n^8 \ K \ 520737696 \ k \ n^7 \ z \ K \ 142331300 \ k \ n^6 \ z^2 \\
& + 890070476 \ k \ n^5 \ z^3 + 207071358 \ k \ n^4 \ z^4 \ K \ 30861990 \ k \ n^3 \ z^5 \\
& + 1567473664 \ n^9 + 554337536 \ n^8 \ z \ K \ 132924362 \ n^7 \ z^2 \\
& K \ 543537648 \ n^6 \ z^3 \ K \ 154672833 \ n^5 \ z^4 + 28091502 \ n^4 \ z^5 \\
& + 239256 \ k^6 \ n^2 \ K \ 33306 \ k^6 \ n \ z + 13320 \ k^6 \ z^2 \ K \ 9682300 \ k^5 \ n^3 \\
& + 1159584 \ k^5 \ n^2 \ z \ K \ 1003464 \ k^5 \ n \ z^2 + 277560 \ k^5 \ z^3 \\
& + 144452256 \ k^4 \ n^4 \ K \ 11140768 \ k^4 \ n^3 \ z + 18616860 \ k^4 \ n^2 \ z^2 \\
& K \ 10007064 \ k^4 \ n \ z^3 \ K \ 321840 \ k^4 \ z^4 \ K \ 1059808448 \ k^3 \ n^5 \\
& + 19542740 \ k^3 \ n^4 \ z \ K \ 135459636 \ k^3 \ n^3 \ z^2 + 112405284 \ k^3 \ n^2 \ z^3 \\
& + 7725588 \ k^3 \ n \ z^4 \ K \ 264600 \ k^3 \ z^5 + 4125453824 \ k^2 \ n^6 \\
& + 214483726 \ k^2 \ n^5 \ z + 415638732 \ k^2 \ n^4 \ z^2 \ K \ 532952796 \ k^2 \ n^3 \ z^3 \\
& K \ 57812229 \ k^2 \ n^2 \ z^4 + 3824904 \ k^2 \ n \ z^5 \ K \ 8192646144 \ k \ n^7 \\
& K \ 1072798360 \ k \ n^6 \ z \ K \ 408817306 \ k \ n^5 \ z^2 + 1098823824 \ k \ n^4 \ z^3 \\
& + 165431988 \ k \ n^3 \ z^4 \ K \ 15904908 \ k \ n^2 \ z^5 + 6545600512 \ n^8 \\
& + 1411617536 \ n^7 \ z \ K \ 140465270 \ n^6 \ z^2 \ K \ 786875466 \ n^5 \ z^3 \\
& K \ 152145999 \ n^4 \ z^4 + 19007028 \ n^3 \ z^5 + 165018 \ k^6 \ n \ K \ 13320 \ k^6 \ z \\
& K \ 10082568 \ k^5 \ n^2 + 943530 \ k^5 \ n \ z \ K \ 290880 \ k^5 \ z^2 \\
& + 200296612 \ k^4 \ n^3 \ K \ 15078738 \ k^4 \ n^2 \ z + 10588752 \ k^4 \ n \ z^2 \\
& K \ 2289960 \ k^4 \ z^3 \ K \ 1831620240 \ k^3 \ n^4 + 70450094 \ k^3 \ n^3 \ z \\
& K \ 115410996 \ k^3 \ n^2 \ z^2 + 49684392 \ k^3 \ n \ z^3 + 1372320 \ k^3 \ z^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 8532753280 k^2 n^5 + 92660342 k^2 n^4 z + 487191787 k^2 n^3 z^2 \\
& K 343015320 k^2 n^2 z^3 K 20202258 k^2 n z^4 + 584640 k^2 z^5 \\
& K 19729116672 k n^6 K 1360884228 k n^5 z K 701290700 k n^4 z^2 \\
& + 918790656 k n^3 z^3 + 85386438 k n^2 z^4 K 4777704 k n z^5 \\
& + 17991700480 n^7 + 2395289936 n^6 z + 577858 n^5 z^2 \\
& K 803772216 n^4 z^3 K 103199832 n^3 z^4 + 8438472 n^2 z^5 + 43560 k^6 \\
& K 5455044 k^5 n + 304200 k^5 z + 163469808 k^4 n^2 \\
& K 10245846 k^4 n z + 2543040 k^4 z^2 K 1993923256 k^3 n^3 \\
& + 89815812 k^3 n^2 z K 55151136 k^3 n z^2 + 9494280 k^3 z^3 \\
& + 11599484432 k^2 n^4 K 144956542 k^2 n^3 z + 356705112 k^2 n^2 z^2 \\
& K 127115568 k^2 n z^3 K 3089160 k^2 z^4 K 32148318080 k n^5 \\
& K 964021492 k n^4 z K 756783610 k n^3 z^2 + 497351784 k n^2 z^3 \\
& + 25708212 k n z^4 K 635040 k z^5 + 34177089280 n^6 \\
& + 2707830944 n^5 z + 221511670 n^4 z^2 K 567130104 n^3 z^3 \\
& K 45968796 n^2 z^4 + 2211840 n z^5 K 1194480 k^5 + 72648444 n k^4 \\
& K 2796120 k^4 z K 1334837328 k^3 n^2 + 54505758 k^3 n z \\
& K 11319120 k^3 z^2 + 10362649558 k^2 n^3 K 245644590 k^2 n^2 z \\
& + 148402512 k^2 n z^2 K 20635920 k^2 z^3 K 35894877320 k n^4 \\
& K 197178788 k n^3 z K 505255908 k n^2 z^2 + 157161744 k n z^3 \\
& + 3427920 k z^4 + 45779005120 n^5 + 1953070496 n^4 z
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 321114408 n^3 z^2 K 262952640 n^2 z^3 K 12100320 n z^4 \\
& + 259200 z^5 + 13542480 k^4 K 502178472 k^3 n + 13143960 k^3 z \\
& + 5865355080 k^2 n^2 K 147001248 k^2 n z + 26776440 k^2 z^2 \\
& K 27112538956 k n^3 + 228280908 k n^2 z K 191087640 k n z^2 \\
& + 21980160 k z^3 + 43231470352 n^4 + 779054592 n^3 z \\
& + 229653720 n^2 z^2 K 72014400 n z^3 K 1425600 z^4 K 81224640 k^3 \\
& + 1907973498 k^2 n K 32916960 k^2 z K 13255890984 k n^2 \\
& + 180079272 k n z K 31330800 k z^2 + 28201921488 n^3 \\
& + 71334288 n^2 z + 86313600 n z^2 K 8812800 z^3 + 271663560 k^2 \\
& K 3787310484 k n + 40681440 k z + 12100864176 n^2 \\
& K 63430560 z n + 13608000 z^2 K 480044880 k + 3072921840 n \\
& K 18403200 z + 349790400)) / ((K 3 n K 6 + k) (K 3 n K 5 + k) (\\
& K 3 n + k K 4) (K n + k K 1) (K n + k) (n + 2) (K 3 n + k K 1) (K 3 n \\
& + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3) (3 n + 5) (3 n + 4))]
\end{aligned}$$

> reczb_B := add(coeff(zb_B[1], sn, i) * bb[n+i,k], i=0..2);

$$\begin{aligned}
& reczb_B := 3 z^4 n (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (n^2 z^2 K 4 n^2 z + 4 n z^2 K 32 n^2 \\
& K 16 z n + 3 z^2 K 128 n K 12 z K 126) bb_{n,k} K (2 n + 3) (2 n^4 z^5 \\
& K 11 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5 + 44 n^4 z^3 K 66 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 K 160 n^4 z^2 \\
& + 264 n^3 z^3 K 121 n^2 z^4 + 12 n z^5 K 3584 n^4 z K 960 n^3 z^2 + 484 n^2 z^3 \\
& K 66 n z^4 K 4096 n^4 K 21504 n^3 z K 1790 n^2 z^2 + 264 n z^3 K 24576 n^3 \\
& K 44704 n^2 z K 1050 n z^2 K 52736 n^2 K 37344 z n K 47616 n \\
& K 10080 z K 15120) bb_{n+1,k} + 3 (3 n + 7) (n + 3) (3 n + 8) (n^2 z^2 \\
& K 4 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 32 n^2 K 8 z n K 64 n K 30) bb_{n+2,k}
\end{aligned}
\tag{2.3.2}$$

This provides the $\eta[i](n)$; only $\eta[2](n)$ is given in the article:

> for i from 2 to 0 by -1 do eta[i](n) = coeff(zb_B[1], sn, i)
od;

$$\eta_2(n) = 3 (3 n + 7) (n + 3) (3 n + 8) (n^2 z^2 K 4 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 32 n^2$$

$$K 8znK 64nK 30)$$

$$\eta_1(n) = K (2n+3) (2n^4z^5K 11n^4z^4 + 12n^3z^5 + 44n^4z^3K 66n^3z^4 \\ + 22n^2z^5K 160n^4z^2 + 264n^3z^3K 121n^2z^4 + 12n^5K 3584n^4z \\ K 960n^3z^2 + 484n^2z^3K 66nz^4K 4096n^4K 21504n^3z \\ K 1790n^2z^2 + 264nz^3K 24576n^3K 44704n^2zK 1050nz^2 \\ K 52736n^2K 37344znK 47616nK 10080zK 15120)$$

$$\eta_0(n) = 3z^4n(3n+2)(3n+1)(n^2z^2K 4n^2z + 4nz^2K 32n^2K 16zn \text{ (2.3.3)} \\ + 3z^2K 128nK 12zK 126)$$

The algorithm justifies the following recurrence relation involving a forward finite operator Delta[k]:

$$\textcolor{red}{> \text{reczb_B} = \text{Delta}[k](\text{factor}(\text{zb_B}[2]/\text{CF_B}/z^k) * \text{bb}[n,k]);}$$

$$3z^4n(3n+2)(3n+1)(n^2z^2K 4n^2z + 4nz^2K 32n^2K 16zn + 3z^2 \text{ (2.3.4)} \\ K 128nK 12zK 126) \text{bb}_{n,k} K (2n+3) (2n^4z^5K 11n^4z^4 + 12n^3z^5 \\ + 44n^4z^3K 66n^3z^4 + 22n^2z^5K 160n^4z^2 + 264n^3z^3K 121n^2z^4 \\ + 12n^5K 3584n^4zK 960n^3z^2 + 484n^2z^3K 66nz^4K 4096n^4 \\ K 21504n^3zK 1790n^2z^2 + 264nz^3K 24576n^3K 44704n^2z \\ K 1050nz^2K 52736n^2K 37344znK 47616nK 10080zK 15120) \\ \text{bb}_{n+1,k} + 3(3n+7)(n+3)(3n+8)(n^2z^2K 4n^2z + 2nz^2K 32n^2 \\ K 8znK 64nK 30) \text{bb}_{n+2,k} = \Delta_k(K ((K 4nK 2 \\ + k)kn(27k^6n^5z^5K 432k^5n^6z^5 + 2835k^4n^7z^5K 9720k^3n^8z^5 \\ + 18225k^2n^9z^5K 17496kn^{10}z^5 + 6561n^{11}z^5K 139k^6n^5z^4 \\ + 243k^6n^4z^5 + 2248k^5n^6z^4K 4455k^5n^5z^5K 14898k^4n^7z^4 \\ + 32940k^4n^6z^5 + 51532k^3n^8z^4K 125550k^3n^7z^5K 97375k^2n^9z^4 \\ + 258795k^2n^8z^5 + 94092kn^{10}z^4K 270459kn^9z^5K 35460n^{11}z^4 \\ + 109350n^{10}z^5K 703k^6n^5z^3K 1245k^6n^4z^4 + 843k^6n^3z^5 \\ + 11092k^5n^6z^3 + 23078k^5n^5z^4K 18591k^5n^4z^5K 71817k^4n^7z^3 \\ K 172430k^4n^6z^4 + 160065k^4n^5z^5 + 243112k^3n^8z^3 \\ + 663582k^3n^7z^4K 694440k^3n^6z^5K 450532k^2n^9z^3 \\ K 1379681k^2n^8z^4 + 1601775k^2n^7z^5 + 428112kn^{10}z^3 \\ + 1452476kn^9z^4K 1847529kn^8z^5K 159264n^{11}z^3 \\ K 590532n^{10}z^4 + 814293n^9z^5 + 615k^6n^5z^2K 6366k^6n^4z^3 \\ K 4295k^6n^3z^4 + 1413k^6n^2z^5K 9156k^5n^6z^2 + 115075k^5n^5z^3 \\ + 95828k^5n^4z^4K 40311k^5n^3z^5 + 52020k^4n^7z^2K 838965k^4n^6z^3 \\ K 834440k^4n^5z^4 + 422715k^4n^4z^5K 132384k^3n^8z^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 3154290 k^3 n^7 z^3 + 3658872 k^3 n^6 z^4 K \ 2152125 k^3 n^5 z^5 \\
& + 107040 k^2 n^9 z^2 K \ 6419080 k^2 n^8 z^3 K \ 8521096 k^2 n^7 z^4 \\
& + 5678370 k^2 n^6 z^5 + 125568 k n^{10} z^2 + 6632496 k n^9 z^3 \\
& + 9909924 k n^8 z^4 K \ 7350264 k n^7 z^5 K \ 202752 n^{11} z^2 \\
& K \ 2657808 n^{10} z^3 K \ 4395081 n^9 z^4 + 3578418 n^8 z^5 K \ 268 k^6 n^5 z \\
& + 5706 k^6 n^4 z^2 K \ 23051 k^6 n^3 z^3 K \ 7155 k^6 n^2 z^4 + 1146 k^6 n z^5 \\
& + 1360 k^5 n^6 z K \ 98706 k^5 n^5 z^2 + 496334 k^5 n^4 z^3 + 206698 k^5 n^3 z^4 \\
& K \ 48009 k^5 n^2 z^5 + 23136 k^4 n^7 z + 648036 k^4 n^6 z^2 \\
& K \ 4185220 k^4 n^5 z^3 K \ 2194366 k^4 n^4 z^4 + 656430 k^4 n^3 z^5 \\
& K \ 258560 k^3 n^8 z K \ 1933704 k^3 n^7 z^2 + 17819486 k^3 n^6 z^3 \\
& + 11303812 k^3 n^5 z^4 K \ 4092465 k^3 n^4 z^5 + 1035776 k^2 n^9 z \\
& + 2126352 k^2 n^8 z^2 K \ 40410593 k^2 n^7 z^3 K \ 30147636 k^2 n^6 z^4 \\
& + 12716973 k^2 n^5 z^5 K \ 1892352 k n^{10} z + 1123776 k n^9 z^2 \\
& + 45926332 k n^8 z^3 + 39388154 k n^7 z^4 K \ 18870570 k n^6 z^5 \\
& + 1327104 n^{11} z K \ 2964096 n^{10} z^2 K \ 20010090 n^9 z^3 \\
& K \ 19309695 n^8 z^4 + 10315431 n^7 z^5 + 7328 k^6 n^5 K \ 3144 k^6 n^4 z \\
& + 21291 k^6 n^3 z^2 K \ 41616 k^6 n^2 z^3 K \ 5766 k^6 n z^4 + 360 k^6 z^5 \\
& K \ 156032 k^5 n^6 + 31544 k^5 n^5 z K \ 444840 k^5 n^4 z^2 \\
& + 1137119 k^5 n^3 z^3 + 244860 k^5 n^2 z^4 K \ 29826 k^5 n z^5 \\
& + 1380864 k^4 n^7 + 96736 k^4 n^6 z + 3463374 k^4 n^5 z^2 \\
& K \ 11539809 k^4 n^4 z^3 K \ 3393238 k^4 n^3 z^4 + 600225 k^4 n^2 z^5 \\
& K \ 6502400 k^3 n^8 K \ 2468544 k^3 n^7 z K \ 12298344 k^3 n^6 z^2 \\
& + 57173743 k^3 n^5 z^3 + 21430598 k^3 n^4 z^4 K \ 4894335 k^3 n^3 z^5 \\
& + 17186816 k^2 n^9 + 12341632 k^2 n^8 z + 17634022 k^2 n^7 z^2 \\
& K \ 147359149 k^2 n^6 z^3 K \ 67397932 k^2 n^5 z^4 + 18669237 k^2 n^4 z^5 \\
& K \ 24182784 k n^{10} K \ 26034688 k n^9 z + 1343080 k n^8 z^2 \\
& + 186978820 k n^7 z^3 + 101059452 k n^6 z^4 K \ 32678271 k n^5 z^5 \\
& + 14155776 n^{11} + 20471808 n^{10} z K \ 18649184 n^9 z^2 \\
& K \ 89633160 n^8 z^3 K \ 55672122 n^7 z^4 + 20486898 n^6 z^5 \\
& + 56256 k^6 n^4 K \ 14474 k^6 n^3 z + 39636 k^6 n^2 z^2 K \ 37368 k^6 n z^3 \\
& K \ 1800 k^6 z^4 K \ 1399616 k^5 n^5 + 221864 k^5 n^4 z K \ 1065570 k^5 n^3 z^2 \\
& + 1457172 k^5 n^2 z^3 + 151320 k^5 n z^4 K \ 7560 k^5 z^5 + 14197248 k^4 n^6
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K \ 480746 k^4 n^5 z + 10224396 k^4 n^4 z^2 K \ 18967997 k^4 n^3 z^3 \\
& K \ 3089916 k^4 n^2 z^4 + 299550 k^4 n z^5 K \ 75500544 k^3 n^7 \\
& K \ 8439792 k^3 n^6 z K \ 44162004 k^3 n^5 z^2 + 113810448 k^3 n^4 z^3 \\
& + 25557218 k^3 n^3 z^4 K \ 3597495 k^3 n^2 z^5 + 222728192 k^2 n^8 \\
& + 60974656 k^2 n^7 z + 80980002 k^2 n^6 z^2 K \ 342616779 k^2 n^5 z^3 \\
& K \ 98798734 k^2 n^4 z^4 + 17972907 k^2 n^3 z^5 K \ 346423296 k n^9 \\
& K \ 155009152 k n^8 z K \ 23176360 k n^7 z^2 + 495123980 k n^6 z^3 \\
& + 174968354 k n^5 z^4 K \ 38663145 k n^4 z^5 + 222363648 n^{10} \\
& + 139701248 n^9 z K \ 65114456 n^8 z^2 K \ 265176948 n^7 z^3 \\
& K \ 110635026 n^6 z^4 + 28608687 n^5 z^5 + 166966 k^6 n^3 \\
& K \ 31824 k^6 n^2 z + 36576 k^6 n z^2 K \ 13320 k^6 z^3 K \ 5102440 k^5 n^4 \\
& + 710254 k^5 n^3 z K \ 1423944 k^5 n^2 z^2 + 989064 k^5 n z^3 + 38160 k^5 z^4 \\
& + 61338272 k^4 n^5 K \ 4069702 k^4 n^4 z + 17926386 k^4 n^3 z^2 \\
& K \ 18564264 k^4 n^2 z^3 K \ 1535976 k^4 n z^4 + 63000 k^4 z^5 \\
& K \ 377226112 k^3 n^6 K \ 8684348 k^3 n^5 z K \ 97545636 k^3 n^4 z^2 \\
& + 143761085 k^3 n^3 z^3 + 18736878 k^3 n^2 z^4 K \ 1486710 k^3 n z^5 \\
& + 1264119296 k^2 n^7 + 158099784 k^2 n^6 z + 228893257 k^2 n^5 z^2 \\
& K \ 526115719 k^2 n^4 z^3 K \ 95008779 k^2 n^3 z^4 + 10943742 k^2 n^2 z^5 \\
& K \ 2203125760 k n^8 K \ 520737696 k n^7 z K \ 142331300 k n^6 z^2 \\
& + 890070476 k n^5 z^3 + 207071358 k n^4 z^4 K \ 30861990 k n^3 z^5 \\
& + 1567473664 n^9 + 554337536 n^8 z K \ 132924362 n^7 z^2 \\
& K \ 543537648 n^6 z^3 K \ 154672833 n^5 z^4 + 28091502 n^4 z^5 \\
& + 239256 k^6 n^2 K \ 33306 k^6 n z + 13320 k^6 z^2 K \ 9682300 k^5 n^3 \\
& + 1159584 k^5 n^2 z K \ 1003464 k^5 n z^2 + 277560 k^5 z^3 \\
& + 144452256 k^4 n^4 K \ 11140768 k^4 n^3 z + 18616860 k^4 n^2 z^2 \\
& K \ 10007064 k^4 n z^3 K \ 321840 k^4 z^4 K \ 1059808448 k^3 n^5 \\
& + 19542740 k^3 n^4 z K \ 135459636 k^3 n^3 z^2 + 112405284 k^3 n^2 z^3 \\
& + 7725588 k^3 n z^4 K \ 264600 k^3 z^5 + 4125453824 k^2 n^6 \\
& + 214483726 k^2 n^5 z + 415638732 k^2 n^4 z^2 K \ 532952796 k^2 n^3 z^3 \\
& K \ 57812229 k^2 n^2 z^4 + 3824904 k^2 n z^5 K \ 8192646144 k n^7 \\
& K \ 1072798360 k n^6 z K \ 408817306 k n^5 z^2 + 1098823824 k n^4 z^3 \\
& + 165431988 k n^3 z^4 K \ 15904908 k n^2 z^5 + 6545600512 n^8
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1411617536 n^7 z K 140465270 n^6 z^2 K 786875466 n^5 z^3 \\
& K 152145999 n^4 z^4 + 19007028 n^3 z^5 + 165018 k^6 n K 13320 k^6 z \\
& K 10082568 k^5 n^2 + 943530 k^5 n z K 290880 k^5 z^2 \\
& + 200296612 k^4 n^3 K 15078738 k^4 n^2 z + 10588752 k^4 n z^2 \\
& K 2289960 k^4 z^3 K 1831620240 k^3 n^4 + 70450094 k^3 n^3 z \\
& K 115410996 k^3 n^2 z^2 + 49684392 k^3 n z^3 + 1372320 k^3 z^4 \\
& + 8532753280 k^2 n^5 + 92660342 k^2 n^4 z + 487191787 k^2 n^3 z^2 \\
& K 343015320 k^2 n^2 z^3 K 20202258 k^2 n z^4 + 584640 k^2 z^5 \\
& K 19729116672 k n^6 K 1360884228 k n^5 z K 701290700 k n^4 z^2 \\
& + 918790656 k n^3 z^3 + 85386438 k n^2 z^4 K 4777704 k n z^5 \\
& + 17991700480 n^7 + 2395289936 n^6 z + 577858 n^5 z^2 \\
& K 803772216 n^4 z^3 K 103199832 n^3 z^4 + 8438472 n^2 z^5 + 43560 k^6 \\
& K 5455044 k^5 n + 304200 k^5 z + 163469808 k^4 n^2 \\
& K 10245846 k^4 n z + 2543040 k^4 z^2 K 1993923256 k^3 n^3 \\
& + 89815812 k^3 n^2 z K 55151136 k^3 n z^2 + 9494280 k^3 z^3 \\
& + 11599484432 k^2 n^4 K 144956542 k^2 n^3 z + 356705112 k^2 n^2 z^2 \\
& K 127115568 k^2 n z^3 K 3089160 k^2 z^4 K 32148318080 k n^5 \\
& K 964021492 k n^4 z K 756783610 k n^3 z^2 + 497351784 k n^2 z^3 \\
& + 25708212 k n z^4 K 635040 k z^5 + 34177089280 n^6 \\
& + 2707830944 n^5 z + 221511670 n^4 z^2 K 567130104 n^3 z^3 \\
& K 45968796 n^2 z^4 + 2211840 n z^5 K 1194480 k^5 + 72648444 n k^4 \\
& K 2796120 k^4 z K 1334837328 k^3 n^2 + 54505758 k^3 n z \\
& K 11319120 k^3 z^2 + 10362649558 k^2 n^3 K 245644590 k^2 n^2 z \\
& + 148402512 k^2 n z^2 K 20635920 k^2 z^3 K 35894877320 k n^4 \\
& K 197178788 k n^3 z K 505255908 k n^2 z^2 + 157161744 k n z^3 \\
& + 3427920 k z^4 + 45779005120 n^5 + 1953070496 n^4 z \\
& + 321114408 n^3 z^2 K 262952640 n^2 z^3 K 12100320 n z^4 \\
& + 259200 z^5 + 13542480 k^4 K 502178472 k^3 n + 13143960 k^3 z \\
& + 5865355080 k^2 n^2 K 147001248 k^2 n z + 26776440 k^2 z^2 \\
& K 27112538956 k n^3 + 228280908 k n^2 z K 191087640 k n z^2 \\
& + 21980160 k z^3 + 43231470352 n^4 + 779054592 n^3 z \\
& + 229653720 n^2 z^2 K 72014400 n z^3 K 1425600 z^4 K 81224640 k^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1907973498 k^2 n K 32916960 k^2 z K 13255890984 k n^2 \\
& + 180079272 k n z K 31330800 k z^2 + 28201921488 n^3 \\
& + 71334288 n^2 z + 86313600 n z^2 K 8812800 z^3 + 271663560 k^2 \\
& K 3787310484 k n + 40681440 k z + 12100864176 n^2 \\
& K 63430560 z n + 13608000 z^2 K 480044880 k + 3072921840 n \\
& K 18403200 z + 349790400) (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) b b_{n,k} / ((K 3 n K 6 \\
& + k) (K 3 n K 5 + k) (K 3 n + k K 4) (K n + k K 1) (K n + k) (n + 2) (\\
& K 3 n + k K 1) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3) (3 n + 5) (3 n + 4)))
\end{aligned}$$

The set of poles to be avoided in the (ommitted) summation argument in the article is the following.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \textbf{> Z = \{solve(denom(zb_B[2]), k)\};} \\
& Z = \{n, n + 1, 3 n + 1, 3 n + 2, 3 n + 3, 3 n + 4, 3 n + 5, 3 n + 6\} \quad (2.3.5)
\end{aligned}$$

We apply sound creative telescoping. Here, this justifies a homogeneous recurrence relation, not shown in the article:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \textbf{> rhs = collect(expand(subs(k=n-1, zb_B[2]) - subs(k=-1, zb_B} \\
& \textbf{[2]) + add(coeff(zb_B[1], sn, i) * add(subs(n = n+i, k=n+j,} \\
& \textbf{CF_B * z^k), j=-1..i), i=0..2)), binomial, factor);} \\
& rhs = K \frac{1}{(3 n + 5) (n + 2) (2 n + 1) (n + 1)} \left(3 (3 n + 2) (2 n + 3) (3 n \quad (2.3.6) \right. \\
& \quad + 1) (2 n^4 z^5 K 11 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5 + 44 n^4 z^3 K 66 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 \\
& \quad K 160 n^4 z^2 + 264 n^3 z^3 K 121 n^2 z^4 + 12 n z^5 K 3584 n^4 z K 960 n^3 z^2 \\
& \quad + 484 n^2 z^3 K 66 n z^4 K 4096 n^4 K 21504 n^3 z K 1790 n^2 z^2 + 264 n z^3 \\
& \quad K 24576 n^3 K 44704 n^2 z K 1050 n z^2 K 52736 n^2 K 37344 z n \\
& \quad K 47616 n K 10080 z K 15120) z^n z \left(\begin{matrix} 3 n \\ n \end{matrix} \right) \left(\begin{matrix} n \\ K 1 \end{matrix} \right) \Big) \\
& \quad + \left(\frac{1}{n + 1} \left(6 (3 n + 1) (n^2 z^2 K 4 n^2 z + 4 n z^2 K 32 n^2 K 16 z n + 3 z^2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad K 128 n K 12 z K 126) z^n z^4 n \left(\begin{matrix} n K 1 \\ K 1 \end{matrix} \right) \Big) \\
& \quad + \frac{1}{2 (2 n + 1) (n + 1) (2 n + 3) (n + 2)} \left(27 z^2 z^n (3 n + 5) (3 n \right. \\
& \quad + 2) (3 n + 7) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 1) (n^2 z^2 K 4 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 32 n^2 \\
& \quad K 8 z n K 64 n K 30) \left(\begin{matrix} n + 1 \\ K 1 \end{matrix} \right) \Big) \left(\begin{matrix} 3 n \\ n \end{matrix} \right) + \left(4 n (4 n + 1) (2 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1) (4n + 3) (6561 n^9 z^5 K 35460 n^9 z^4 + 107163 n^8 z^5 \\
& K 159264 n^9 z^3 K 578244 n^8 z^4 + 768366 n^7 z^5 K 202752 n^9 z^2 \\
& K 2608128 n^8 z^3 K 4139280 n^7 z^4 + 3175038 n^6 z^5 + 1327104 n^9 z \\
& K 2481408 n^8 z^2 K 18950206 n^7 z^3 K 17076504 n^6 z^4 \\
& + 8334009 n^5 z^5 + 14155776 n^9 + 18382848 n^8 z K 11816192 n^7 z^2 \\
& K 80154810 n^6 z^3 K 44751780 n^5 z^4 + 14411547 n^4 z^5 \\
& + 204079104 n^8 + 108968960 n^7 z K 23787408 n^6 z^2 \\
& K 217427626 n^5 z^3 K 77267316 n^4 z^4 + 16417944 n^3 z^5 \\
& + 1290534912 n^7 + 358274304 n^6 z + 4866352 n^5 z^2 \\
& K 392097822 n^4 z^3 K 87895080 n^3 z^4 + 11880972 n^2 z^5 \\
& + 4698193920 n^6 + 703060736 n^5 z + 128777328 n^4 z^2 \\
& K 469888744 n^3 z^3 K 63518256 n^2 z^4 + 4955040 n z^5 \\
& + 10849695744 n^5 + 808992432 n^4 z + 289948432 n^3 z^2 \\
& K 360702840 n^2 z^3 K 26457120 n z^4 + 907200 z^5 \\
& + 16477764096 n^4 + 458271920 n^3 z + 319261728 n^2 z^2 \\
& K 160876800 n z^3 K 4838400 z^4 + 16449946368 n^3 K 6885744 n^2 z \\
& + 181880640 n z^2 K 31752000 z^3 + 10401696000 n^2 \\
& K 146925360 z n + 42940800 z^2 + 3776198400 n K 54129600 z \\
& + 598752000) \left(\begin{matrix} n K 1 \\ K 1 \end{matrix} \right) \left(\begin{matrix} 4 n \\ n \end{matrix} \right) \Bigg/ (9 (3n + 4)^2 (3n + 2) (3n \\
& + 5)^2 (n + 2)^2 (3n + 7) (n + 1)^2 (3n + 1) z)
\end{aligned}$$

```

> subs(seq(binomial(e,-1) = 0, e=[n-1,n,n+1]), %);
      rhs = 0

```

(2.3.7)

We can also validate numerically that the recurrence is satisfied for a few values of n (in the range 10 to 15):

```
> seq(normal(eval(subs(bb = unapply(coeff(ser_B, t, n), n),
  subs(seq(bb[n+j,k] = bb(n+j,k), j=0..2), n=i, reczb_B))),
  i=10..15);
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 (2.3.8)
```

So we have justified the following recurrence relation:

```
> rec2_B := subs(seq(bb[n+i,k] = bb(n+i), i=0..2), reczb_B);
rec2_B := 3z^4 n (3n+2) (3n+1) (n^2 z^2 K 4n^2 z + 4n z^2 K 32 n^2
K 16 z n + 3 z^2 K 128 n K 12 z K 126) bb(n) K (2n+3) (2n^4 z^5
K 11 n^4 z^4 + 12 n^3 z^5 + 44 n^4 z^3 K 66 n^3 z^4 + 22 n^2 z^5 K 160 n^4 z^2
+ 264 n^3 z^3 K 121 n^2 z^4 + 12 n z^5 K 3584 n^4 z K 960 n^3 z^2 + 484 n^2 z^3
K 66 n z^4 K 4096 n^4 K 21504 n^3 z K 1790 n^2 z^2 + 264 n z^3 K 24576 n^3
K 44704 n^2 z K 1050 n z^2 K 52736 n^2 K 37344 z n K 47616 n
K 10080 z K 15120) bb(n+1) + 3 (3n+7) (n+3) (3n+8) (n^2 z^2
K 4 n^2 z + 2 n z^2 K 32 n^2 K 8 z n K 64 n K 30) bb(n+2) (2.3.9)
```

Third step: compute a common recurrence relation for $b[n](z)$ and $bb[n](z)$, and conclude.

We proceed to prove the equality between the solution $b[n](z)$ of a fourth-order recurrence equation and the solution $bb[n](z)$ of a second-order recurrence equation.

```
> indets(rec_B);
{n, z, b(n), b(n+1), b(n+2), b(n+3), b(n+4)} (2.4.1)
```

```
> indets(rec2_B);
{n, z, bb(n), bb(n+1), bb(n+2)} (2.4.2)
```

To this end, we first derive a common recurrence relation, which is a relation satisfied by any linear combination with constant coefficients of the two sequences. It will in particular be valid for $b(n) = b(n) + 0$ and for $bb(n) = 0 + bb(n)$. The syntax of `rec+rec` uses the same name for all input and output equations.

```
> rec1clm_B := collect(`rec+rec`(rec_B, subs(bb=b, rec2_B), b
(n)), b, factor);
rec1clm_B := 9n z^8 (3n+2) (3n+1) (2z K 1) b(n) K 3z^4 (26n^3 z^4
K 70n^3 z^3 + 118n^2 z^4 + 444n^3 z^2 K 326n^2 z^3 + 172n z^4 + 608n^3 z
+ 1635n^2 z^2 K 492n z^3 + 80z^4 K 256n^3 + 2560n^2 z + 1881n z^2
K 240z^3 K 896n^2 + 3472zn + 660z^2 K 1008n + 1520z K 360) b(n
+ 1) + z (2n+5) (4n^2 z^6 K 18n^2 z^5 + 20n z^6 + 384n^2 z^4 K 90n z^5
+ 24z^6 K 355n^2 z^3 + 1920n z^4 K 108z^5 K 288n^2 z^2 K 1775n z^3 (2.4.3)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2304z^4 + 3840n^2zK1440nz^2K2244z^3 + 4096n^2 + 19200zn \\
& K1728z^2 + 20480n + 23760z + 25344)b(n+2) + (K78n^3z^4 \\
& + 210n^3z^3K816n^2z^4K1332n^3z^2 + 2172n^2z^3K2826nz^4 \\
& K1824n^3zK15075n^2z^2 + 7446nz^3K3240z^4 + 768n^3 \\
& K19680n^2zK56493nz^2 + 8460z^3 + 8832n^2K70416zn \\
& K70110z^2 + 33744nK83520z + 42840)b(n+3) + 9(n \\
& + 5)(3n+14)(3n+13)(2zK1)b(n+4)
\end{aligned}$$

It turns out that this is the already known fourth-order equation. This is just by coincidence, and it would in general have a higher order.

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{rec_B} - \text{reclclm_B}; \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad 0 \qquad \qquad \qquad (2.4.4)
\end{aligned}$$

The recurrence can be unrolled over all natural integers, as its leading coefficient has no nonnegative integer root.

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{solve}(\text{coeff}(\text{reclclm_B}, \text{b}(n+4)), n); \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad K5, K\frac{14}{3}, K\frac{13}{3} \qquad \qquad \qquad (2.4.5)
\end{aligned}$$

So the solution to the recurrence is identified by its first 4 terms, and to end the proof, it is sufficient to compare enough initial conditions.

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{for } i \text{ from } 0 \text{ to } 3 \text{ do} \\
& \quad \text{coeff}(\text{ser_B}, t, i) = \text{eval}(\text{add}(\text{subs}(n=i, k=j, \text{CF_B}*z^k), \\
& \quad j=0..i-1)) \\
& \text{od;} \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad 0 = 0 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 = 1 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad 2z + 3 = 2z + 3 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad 6z^2 + 18z + 13 = 6z^2 + 18z + 13 \qquad \qquad \qquad (2.4.6)
\end{aligned}$$

▼ [4.3 Proposition 16 and Proposition 17 by creative telescoping]

[Here, we prove Proposition 17, which states that the sum of

$$\begin{aligned}
& > s := \text{binomial}(n+1, l+2) * \text{binomial}(r, l) * \text{binomial}(l, k); \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad s := \binom{n+1}{l+2} \binom{r}{l} \binom{l}{k} \qquad \qquad \qquad (3.1)
\end{aligned}$$

is

$$\begin{aligned}
& > \text{closed_form} := n*(n+1)/(r+1)/(r+2) * \text{binomial}(n-1, k) * \\
& \quad \text{binomial}(r+n+1-k, n+1); \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad \text{closed_form} := \frac{n(n+1) \binom{nK1}{k} \binom{r+n+1Kk}{n+1}}{(r+1)(r+2)} \qquad \qquad \qquad (3.2)
\end{aligned}$$

that is,

> Sum(s, l=k..n-1) = closed_form;

$$\sum_{l=k}^{n-1} \binom{n+1}{l+2} \binom{r}{l} \binom{l}{k} = \frac{n(n+1) \binom{n-1}{k} \binom{r+n+1}{n+1}}{(r+1)(r+2)} \quad (3.3)$$

Reusing the plain Maple command provides a recurrence with respect to k, considering r as a free parameter.

> zbs := SumTools:-Hypergeometric:-Zeilberger(s, k, l, sk);

$$zbs := \left[(K k^2 + k n + k r + n + r + 1) s k K k^2 + k n + k r K n r K k + r, (l + 2) (K l + k) \binom{n+1}{l+2} \binom{r}{l} \binom{l}{k} \right] \quad (3.4)$$

> collect(zbs[1], sk, factor);

$$K (k + 1) (K r K n K 1 + k) s k K (k K r) (K n + 1 + k) \quad (3.5)$$

The certificate introduces no pole, so the summation step of creative telescoping is sound.

> normal(zbs[2]/s);

$$(l + 2) (K l + k) \quad (3.6)$$

Fixing the constant in the identity to be proved amount to verifying the following equality:

> subs(k=n-1, l=n-1, s) = subs(k=n-1, closed_form);

$$\binom{n+1}{n+1} \binom{r}{n-1} \binom{n-1}{n-1} = \frac{n(n+1) \binom{n-1}{n-1} \binom{r+2}{n+1}}{(r+1)(r+2)} \quad (3.7)$$

> normal(subs(n=n+1, %), expanded);

$$\binom{r}{n} = \binom{r}{n} \quad (3.8)$$

We can get more recurrences, that is, also recurrences with respect to r, by the more general command in the package Mgfund. The notation of the output is different.

> with(Mgfund);

[MG_Internals, creative_telescoping, dfinite_expr_to_diffeq, dfinite_expr_to_rec, dfinite_expr_to_sys, diag_of_sys, int_of_sys, pol_to_sys, rational_creative_telescoping, sum_of_sys, sys*sys, sys+sys] (3.9)

> cts := creative_telescoping(s, [n::shift, k::shift, r::shift], [l::shift]);

> map(q -> collect(q[1], _F, factor), cts);

$$\begin{aligned} & [(K k + n + r + 2) _F(n, k, r) + (K n + k) _F(n + 1, k, r), (k K r) (K n + 1 + k) _F(n, k, r) + (k + 1) (K r K n K 1 + k) _F(n, k + 1, r), K (r + 1) (k K n K r K 2) _F(n, k, r) + (r + 3) (K r + k K 1) _F(n, k, r + 1)] \end{aligned} \quad (3.10)$$

The obtained certificates also have no poles.

```
> map(q -> factor(denom(q[2])), cts);
[K n + l, 1, K r + lK 1] (3.11)
```

The proof for Proposition 16 is the same with r replace by 3*n. We do the calculations with fewer comments.

```
> s2 := 2*binomial(n+1,l+2)*binomial(3*n,l)*binomial(l,k)/n/
(n+1);
s2 := \frac{2 \binom{n+1}{l+2} \binom{3n}{l} \binom{l}{k}}{n (n+1)} (3.12)
```

```
> zbs2 := SumTools:-Hypergeometric:-Zeilberger(s2, k, l, sk);
zbs2 := \left[ (K k^2 + 4 k n + 4 n + 1) s k K k^2 + 4 k n K 3 n^2 K k + 3 n, \right.
\left. \frac{2 (l+2) (K l + k) \binom{n+1}{l+2} \binom{3n}{l} \binom{l}{k}}{n (n+1)} \right] (3.13)
```

```
> collect(zbs2[1], sk, factor);
K (K 4 nK 1 + k) s k (k + 1) K (K n + 1 + k) (K 3 n + k) (3.14)
```

```
> normal(zbs2[2]/s2);
(l+2) (K l + k) (3.15)
```

```
> cts2 := creative_telescoping(s2, [n::shift, k::shift],
[l::shift]);
> map(q -> collect(q[1], _F, factor), cts2);
[K (3 n + 2) (3 n + 1) (K 4 nK 2 + k) (K 4 nK 3 + k) (K 4 nK 4 + k) (K 4 n (3.16)
K 5 + k) n _F(n, k) + (K n + k) (n + 2) (K 3 n + kK 1) (K 3 n + kK 2) (
K 3 n + kK 3) (3 n + 5) (3 n + 4) _F(n + 1, k), (K n + 1 + k) (K 3 n
+ k) _F(n, k) + (k + 1) (K 4 nK 1 + k) _F(n, k + 1)]
```

```
> map(q -> factor(denom(q[2])), cts2);
[(lK 3 nK 3) (K 2 + lK 3 n) (K n + l) (K 3 n + lK 1), 1] (3.17)
```

[5 Solving a holonomic recurrence system]

It is conceptually tempting to avoid recurrence equations and the technicalities induced by their domains of validity in the proof of the previous section. A solution might be to discuss only generating series and their differential equations.

To this end, we use a package by one of the authors for the initial calculation. The command `creative_telescoping` in the `Mgfun` package is a possible replacement of `SumTools:-Hypergeometric:-Zeilberger` used for summation in the previous section.

```
> with(Mgfun);
[MG_Internals, creative_telescoping, dfinite_expr_to_diffeq, (4.1)
```

*dfinite_expr_to_rec, dfinite_expr_to_sys, diag_of_sys, int_of_sys, pol_to_sys, rational_creative_telescoping, sum_of_sys, sys*sys, sys+sys]*

Here, we use the command `dfinite_expr_to_sys` that computes a system of linear functional equations for some d-finite (occasionally holonomic) expression. The output system has to be considered as having coefficients in the field $\mathbb{Q}(t, z)$.

> dsysro_A := collect(dfinite_expr_to_sys(RootOf(P, X), A(t::diff, z::diff)), {A, diff}, factor);

$$dsysro_A := \left\{ 12 t (t z^4 + 18 t z^3 + 198 t z^2 K 486 t z K 9 z^2 K 243 t \right. \quad (4.2)$$

$$+ 243) A(t, z) + 12 t^2 z^2 (10 t^2 z^4 K 110 t^2 z^3 + 334 t^2 z^2 K 378 t^2 z K t z^2$$

$$+ 144 t^2 K 108 t z + 333 t + 9) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} A(t, z) \right) + (432 t^3 z^7 K 4536 t^3 z^6$$

$$+ 14256 t^3 z^5 K 60 t^2 z^6 K 18414 t^3 z^4 + 672 t^2 z^5 + 7128 t^3 z^3 K 6102 t^2 z^4$$

$$+ 5508 t^3 z^2 + 28080 t^2 z^3 K 5832 t^3 z K 22680 t^2 z^2 + 432 t z^3 + 1458 t^3$$

$$K 11664 t^2 z K 3240 t z^2 K 4374 t^2 + 17496 t z + 4374 t K 1458) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} A(t, z) \right) + 2 z (189 t^3 z^7 K 1890 t^3 z^6 + 5670 t^3 z^5 K 26 t^2 z^6 K 6831 t^3 z^4$$

$$+ 273 t^2 z^5 + 1809 t^3 z^3 K 2889 t^2 z^4 + 3240 t^3 z^2 + 11124 t^2 z^3 K 2916 t^3 z$$

$$K 4698 t^2 z^2 + 270 t z^3 + 729 t^3 K 3645 t^2 z K 1458 t z^2 K 2187 t^2$$

$$+ 6561 t z + 2187 t K 729) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} A(t, z) \right) + z^2 (2 t z^3 K 11 t z^2 + 9 t$$

$$K 9) (27 t^2 z^4 K 108 t^2 z^3 + 162 t^2 z^2 K 4 t z^3 K 108 t^2 z + 18 t z^2 + 27 t^2$$

$$K 216 t z K 54 t + 27) \left(\frac{\partial^3}{\partial z^3} A(t, z) \right), 18 A(t, z) K 18 t (t z K t + 1) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} A(t, z) \right) K z (4 t z^3 K 22 t z^2 + 36 t z K 18 t K 45) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} A(t, z) \right) + t z (2 t z^3$$

$$K 11 t z^2 + 9 t K 9) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t \partial z} A(t, z) \right) K 2 z^2 (t z^3 K 5 t z^2 + 7 t z K 3 t$$

$$K 6) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} A(t, z) \right), 24 A(t, z) K 24 t (t z K t + 1) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} A(t, z) \right) + (K 4 t z^4$$

$$+ 20 t z^3 K 37 t z^2 + 30 t z K 9 t + 54 z + 9) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} A(t, z) \right) + t^2 (2 t z^3$$

$$\left\{ \left(11tz^2 + 9t \right) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} A(t, z) \right) - z \left(2tz^4 - 9tz^3 + 15tz^2 - 11tz + 3t \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - 13z - 3 \right) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} A(t, z) \right) \right\}$$

The structure of related derivatives is more apparent in the following outputs.

> map(indets, dsysro_A);

$$\left\{ \left\{ t, z, A(t, z), \frac{\partial}{\partial t} A(t, z), \frac{\partial}{\partial z} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} A(t, z) \right\}, \left\{ t, z, A(t, z), \right. \right. \quad (4.3) \\ \left. \frac{\partial}{\partial t} A(t, z), \frac{\partial}{\partial z} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t \partial z} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} A(t, z) \right\}, \left\{ t, z, A(t, z), \frac{\partial}{\partial t} A(t, z), \right. \\ \left. \frac{\partial}{\partial z} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^3}{\partial z^3} A(t, z) \right\} \left. \right\}$$

> indets(dsysro_A);

$$\left\{ t, z, A(t, z), \frac{\partial}{\partial t} A(t, z), \frac{\partial}{\partial z} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t \partial z} A(t, z), \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} A(t, z), \right. \quad (4.4) \\ \left. \frac{\partial^3}{\partial z^3} A(t, z) \right\}$$

The linear PDEs have underlying linear differential operators in the noncommutative (Weyl) algebra $Q\langle t, z, dt, dz; dt^*t = t^*dt+1, dz^*z = z^*dz+1 \rangle$.

They are the generators of some left ideal there.

> Gro_A := subs([seq(seq(diff(A(t,z), [t\$ i, z\$ j])) = dt^ i * dz^ j, j=0..3), i=0..3)], dsysro_A);

$$\text{Gro_A} := \{ 18t(tz - t + 1)dt - z(4tz^3 - 22tz^2 + 36tz - 18t - 45)dz + tz(2tz^3 - 11tz^2 + 9t - 9)dt dz - 2z^2(tz^3 - 5tz^2 + 7tz - 3t - 6)dz^2, \\ 24t(tz - t + 1)dt + (4tz^4 + 20tz^3 - 37tz^2 + 30tz - 9t + 54z + 9)dz + t^2(2tz^3 - 11tz^2 + 9t - 9)dt^2 - z(2tz^4 - 9tz^3 + 15tz^2 - 11tz + 3t - 13z - 3)dz^2, \\ 12t(tz^4 + 18tz^3 + 198tz^2 - 486tz - 9z^2 - 243t + 243) + 12t^2z^2(10t^2z^4 - 110t^2z^3 + 334t^2z^2 - 378t^2z - tz^2 + 144t^2 - 108tz + 333t + 9)dt + (432t^3z^7 - 4536t^3z^6 + 14256t^3z^5 - 60t^2z^6 - 18414t^3z^4 + 672t^2z^5 + 7128t^3z^3 - 6102t^2z^4 + 5508t^3z^2 + 28080t^2z^3 - 5832t^3z - 22680t^2z^2 + 432tz^3 + 1458t^3 - 11664t^2z - 3240tz^2 - 4374t^2 + 17496tz + 4374t - 1458)dz + 2z(189t^3z^7 - 1890t^3z^6 + 5670t^3z^5 - 26t^2z^6 - 6831t^3z^4 + 273t^2z^5 + 1809t^3z^3 - 2889t^2z^4 + 3240t^3z^2 + 11124t^2z^3 - 2916t^3z - 4698t^2z^2 + 270tz^3 + 729t^3 - 3645t^2z - 1458tz^2 - 2187t^2 + 6561tz + 2187t - 729)dz^2 + z^2(2tz^3 - 11tz^2 + 9t - 9)(27t^2z^4 - 108t^2z^3 + 162t^2z^2 - 4tz^3 - 108t^2z + 18tz^2 + 27t^2 - 216tz - 54t + 27)dz^3 \} \quad (4.5)$$

> map(degree, convert(Gro_A, list), {t,z});

[6, 6, 12] (4.6)

> **map(degree, convert(Gro_A, list));**

[8, 8, 15] (4.7)

Computing with the left ideal is done with the packages Ore_algebra and Groebner.

> **with(Ore_algebra);**

[Ore_to_DESol, Ore_to_RESol, Ore_to_diff, Ore_to_shift, annihilators, (4.8)

applyopr, diff_algebra, dual_algebra, dual_polynomial, poly_algebra,
qshift_algebra, rand_skew_poly, reverse_algebra, reverse_polynomial,
shift_algebra, skew_algebra, skew_elim, skew_gcdex, skew_pdiv,
skew_power, skew_prem, skew_product]

> **wAlg := diff_algebra([dt,t], [dz,z], polynom={t,z}):**

> **with(Groebner);**

[Basis, FGLM, HilbertDimension, HilbertPolynomial, HilbertSeries, (4.9)

Homogenize, InitialForm, InterReduce, IsBasis, IsProper,
IsZeroDimensional, LeadingCoefficient, LeadingMonomial,
LeadingTerm, MatrixOrder, MaximalIndependentSet,
MonomialOrder, MultiplicationMatrix, MultivariateCyclicVector,
NormalForm, NormalSet, RationalUnivariateRepresentation, Reduce,
RememberBasis, SPolynomial, Solve, SuggestVariableOrder, Support,
TestOrder, ToricIdealBasis, TrailingTerm, UnivariatePolynomial,
Walk, WeightedDegree]

> **wMOrd := MonomialOrder(wAlg, tdeg(dt,dz,t,z)):**

To test holonomy of the left ideal, we compute a Gröbner basis of it for a total-degree ordering, in order to get its (Bernstein) dimension. In other words, we determine whether we have a holonomic presentation of the d-finite function $A(t,z)$.

> **Bro_A := Basis(Gro_A, wMOrd):**

The following dimension equal to 2 is precisely the definition of holonomy. Having holonomy, more precisely a holonomic presentation, is very precious for the calculations to come.

> **HilbertDimension(Bro_A, wMOrd);**

2 (4.10)

> **map(indets, Bro_A);**

[{dt, dz, t, z}, {dt, dz, t, z}, {dt, dz, t, z}, {dt, dz, t, z}, {dt, dz, t, z}, {dt, dz, t, z}, {dt, dz, t, z}, {dt, dz, t, z}] (4.11)

> **map(LeadingMonomial, Bro_A, wMOrd);**

[$dt^2 t^2 z$, $dt^2 t^3$, $dt dz t^2 z^4$, $dz^3 t z^4$, $dt dz^2 t^2 z^3$, $dt dz^2 t z^5$, $dz^4 z^5$] (4.12)

> **map(degree, Bro_A, dt);**

[2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2] (4.13)

```
> map(degree, Bro_A, dz);
[2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4] (4.14)
```

The Weyl algebra can be localized by inverting t and z (not all nonzero polynomials). The obtained algebra is in bijection with the algebra $Q\langle sn, tn, sk, tk, n, k; sn \cdot n = (n+1) \cdot sn, sk \cdot k = (k+1) \cdot sk, sn \cdot tn = 1, sk \cdot tk = 1 \rangle$, where tn is an inverse for sn and tk is an inverse for sk .

```
> sAlg := skew_algebra(`shift+dual_shift`=[sn,tn,n], `shift+
dual_shift`=[sk,tk,k], polynom={n,k}):
```

A good property is that recurrence relations obtained by the following conversion are valid without any special proof for any relative integers n and k in $\mathbb{Z}$. They hold on the bivariate coefficient sequence of $A(t,z)$.

```
> conv := proc(L, $) local i,j;
return add(add(skew_product(subs(t=tn, z=tk, coeff(coeff(L,
dz, j), dt, i)), expand(skew_power((n+1)*sn, i, sAlg) *
skew_power((k+1)*sk, j, sAlg)), sAlg), j=0..degree(L,dz)), i=0.
.degree(L,dt))
end:
```

```
> Gro_A_rec := [op(expand(map(conv, Bro_A))), sn*tn-1, sk*tk-1]:
```

```
> sMOrd := MonomialOrder(sAlg, lexdeg([sn,tn,sk,tk],[n,k])):
```

```
> N := 5:
sort([seq(sn^i*sk^(N-i), i=0..N), seq(sn^i*tk^(N-i), i=0..N-1),
seq(tn^i*sk^(N-i), i=1..N), seq(tn^i*tk^(N-i), i=1..N-1)], (u,
v) -> TestOrder(u, v, lexdeg([sn,tn,sk,tk],[n,k])));
[tk5, tk4 tn, sn tk4, tk3 tn2, sn2 tk3, tn3 tk2, sn3 tk2, tn4 tk, sn4 tk, sk5, tn sk4, (4.15)
sk4 sn, tn2 sk3, sk3 sn2, tn3 sk2, sn3 sk2, tn4 sk, sn4 sk, tn5, sn5]
```

```
> map(m -> map2(degree, m, [sn,tn,sk,tk]), %);
[[0, 0, 0, 5], [0, 1, 0, 4], [1, 0, 0, 4], [0, 2, 0, 3], [2, 0, 0, 3], [0, 3, 0, 2], [3, (4.16)
0, 0, 2], [0, 4, 0, 1], [4, 0, 0, 1], [0, 0, 5, 0], [0, 1, 4, 0], [1, 0, 4, 0], [0, 2,
3, 0], [2, 0, 3, 0], [0, 3, 2, 0], [3, 0, 2, 0], [0, 4, 1, 0], [4, 0, 1, 0], [0, 5, 0,
0], [5, 0, 0, 0]]
```

With the choice of an algebra in which n and k are polynomial variables, the following calculation of a Gröbner basis only considers equations valid over the same (and whole) domain, that is, only equations valid for n and k in $\mathbb{Z}$.

```
> Bro_A_rec := Basis(Gro_A_rec, sMOrd):
```

```
> map(LeadingMonomial, Bro_A_rec, sMOrd);
[n2 tk, k2 sk, n4 tn, n3 sn, k2 n2 sn, k n tk2, sk tk, k2 n tk tn, k4 tk tn, (4.17)
k2 n sn tk, k n sk tn, n3 sk tn, k n sk sn, sn tn, k3 tn tk2, k3 sn tk2]
```

```
> map(length, Bro_A_rec);
[82, 68, 193, 274, 345, 362, 19, 308, 503, 510, 497, 514, 364, 19, 576, (4.18)
776]
```

The following is a usual hack to see the supports of the skew polynomials as operators in sn, tn, sk, tk .

```
> collect(Bro_A_rec, {sn,tn,sk,tk}, distributed, 1);
```

$$[1 + tk, 1 + sk, 1 + tn, 1 + sn + tk, 1 + sn + tk, tk^2 + sn + tk + 1, sk tk + 1, (4.19) \\ tk tn + tn + 1, tk tn + tn + 1, sn tk + tk^2 + sn + tk + 1, tn sk + tk tn + sk \\ + tn + 1, tn sk + tk tn + sk + tn + 1, sk sn + sk + sn + tk + 1, sn tn + 1, \\ tn tk^2 + tk tn + tk + tn + 1, sn tk^2 + tk^3 + sn^2 + sn tk + tk^2 + sn + tk \\ + 1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{> collect(Bro_A_rec, \{sn,tn,sk,tk\}, distributed, factor);} \\ & [(K\ 3\ n + k\ K\ 1)\ (K\ n + k)\ tk\ K\ (k + 2)\ k, (k + 3)\ (k + 1)\ sk\ K\ (K\ n + 1 \\ & + k)\ (K\ 3\ n + k), 3\ n\ (n\ K\ 1)\ (3\ n\ K\ 1)\ (3\ n\ K\ 2)\ tn\ K\ (K\ 3\ n + 2 + k)\ (\\ & K\ 3\ n + 1 + k)\ (K\ 3\ n + k)\ (K\ n + 1 + k), K\ 3\ (K\ n + k)\ (K\ 3\ n + k\ K\ 2)\ (\\ & K\ 3\ n + k\ K\ 3)\ sn + (k\ K\ 1)\ (k + 1)\ (K\ n + k)\ tk\ K\ (3\ n + 2 + k)\ (k^2 \\ & + 9\ n^2 + k + 9\ n), k\ (k + 2)\ (K\ 3\ n + k\ K\ 2)\ (K\ 3\ n + k\ K\ 3)\ sn + k\ (k \\ & + 1)\ (13\ k^2\ K\ 40\ k\ n\ K\ 7\ k\ K\ 20\ n\ K\ 6)\ tk\ K\ k\ (k + 2)\ (13\ k^2 + 12\ k\ n \\ & + 9\ n^2 + 19\ k + 15\ n + 6), 3\ (k + 2)\ (K\ 3\ n + k)\ (K\ 3\ n + k\ K\ 3)\ sn\ K\ 2\ (k \\ & K\ 2)\ (K\ n + k\ K\ 1)\ tk^2 + (39\ k^3\ K\ 120\ k^2\ n\ K\ 10\ k^2\ K\ 72\ k\ n\ K\ 27\ k \\ & + 12\ n\ K\ 2)\ tk\ K\ 3\ (k + 2)\ (13\ k^2 + 12\ k\ n + 9\ n^2 + 9\ k + 9\ n), sk\ tk \\ & K\ 1, K\ (k\ K\ 1)\ (k + 1)\ (K\ n + 1 + k)\ tk\ tn + (3\ n\ K\ 1 + k)\ (k^2 + 9\ n^2 + k \\ & K\ 9\ n)\ tn + 3\ (K\ n + 1 + k)\ (K\ 3\ n + 1 + k)\ (K\ 3\ n + k), 3\ (k + 1)\ (9\ k^3 \\ & + 9\ k^2\ K\ 18\ k + 20\ n\ K\ 20)\ tk\ tn + (K\ 27\ k^4\ K\ 108\ k^3\ n\ K\ 351\ k^2\ n^2 \\ & K\ 1080\ k\ n^3\ K\ 27\ k^3 + 81\ k^2\ n + 918\ k\ n^2\ K\ 1620\ n^3 + 54\ k^2\ K\ 6\ k\ n \\ & + 2160\ n^2 + 60\ k\ K\ 540\ n)\ tn\ K\ (K\ 3\ n + 1 + k)\ (K\ 3\ n + k)\ (121\ k^2 \\ & K\ 120\ k\ n + 302\ k\ K\ 180\ n + 180), K\ 4\ (k\ K\ 1)\ (k + 1)\ (K\ 3\ n + k \\ & K\ 4)\ sn\ tk + (k + 2)\ (307\ k^2\ K\ 1086\ k\ n + 549\ n^2\ K\ 905\ k + 555\ n)\ sn \\ & + (K\ 54\ k^3 + 108\ k^2 + 54\ k\ K\ 120\ n\ K\ 108)\ tk^2 + (K\ 347\ k^3 + 1832\ k^2\ n \\ & + 294\ k^2 + 1380\ k\ n + 107\ k + 268\ n\ K\ 54)\ tk + (k + 2)\ (401\ k^2 \\ & K\ 12\ k\ n\ K\ 549\ n^2 + 161\ k\ K\ 555\ n), 9\ (n\ K\ 1)\ (k + 3)\ tn\ sk\ K\ 9\ (n \\ & K\ 1)\ (k + 3)\ sk + (81\ k^3 + 20\ k^2 + 61\ k\ n\ K\ 162\ k + 119\ n\ K\ 119)\ tk\ tn \\ & + (K\ 81\ k^3\ K\ 324\ k^2\ n\ K\ 1053\ k\ n^2\ K\ 3240\ n^3 + 61\ k^2 + 741\ k\ n \\ & + 4392\ n^2 + 110\ k\ K\ 1206\ n + 54)\ tn\ K\ 3\ (K\ 3\ n + k)\ (121\ k^2\ K\ 483\ k\ n \\ & + 360\ n^2 + 241\ k\ K\ 482\ n + 122), 3\ (n\ K\ 1)\ (3\ n\ K\ 1)\ (3\ n\ K\ 2)\ tn\ sk \\ & + (54\ k\ n^2\ K\ 27\ n^3 + 108\ n^2 + 6\ k\ K\ 33\ n + 12)\ sk + (27\ k^3 + 6\ k^2 \\ & + 21\ k\ n\ K\ 54\ k + 39\ n\ K\ 39)\ tk\ tn + (K\ 27\ k^3\ K\ 108\ k^2\ n\ K\ 351\ k\ n^2 \\ & K\ 1107\ n^3 + 21\ k^2 + 252\ k\ n + 1512\ n^2 + 33\ k\ K\ 417\ n + 12)\ tn\ K\ (K\ 3\ n \\ & + k)\ (117\ k^2\ K\ 452\ k\ n + 333\ n^2 + 230\ k\ K\ 448\ n + 115), 9\ n\ (k \\ & + 3)\ sk\ sn\ K\ 9\ n\ (k + 3)\ sk + 3\ (K\ 3\ n + k\ K\ 3)\ (k^2\ K\ 3\ k\ n\ K\ 2\ k \\ & K\ 2\ n)\ sn + (39\ k^3\ K\ 120\ k^2\ n\ K\ 20\ k^2\ K\ 61\ k\ n\ K\ 19\ k + n)\ tk\ K\ 39\ k^3 \\ & K\ 36\ k^2\ n\ K\ 27\ k\ n^2\ K\ 97\ k^2\ K\ 75\ k\ n\ K\ 72\ n^2\ K\ 38\ k\ K\ 18\ n, sn\ tn\ K\ 1, \end{aligned} \quad (4.20)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (54k^3K108k^2K54k+120nK12)tn tk^2 + (K1485k^3K294k^2 \\
& K1380kn+3105kK2100n+2154)tk tn + 4(kK1)(k+1)(K3n \\
& +kK1)tk + (1431k^3+5508k^2n+17037kn^2+49464n^3K975k^2 \\
& K11511knK64854n^2K2184k+15402nK12)tn + 5189k^3 \\
& K37386k^2n+81891kn^2K49464n^3+10197k^2K52245kn \\
& +64854n^2+5140kK15402n+12,K72k(k+2)(K3nK6+k)sn^2 \\
& +8k(2kK1)(kK2)sn tk^2 + (K84k^3+272k^2K852knK636k \\
& K1284nK1712)sn tk + (k+2)(36143k^2K123762kn+54423n^2 \\
& K105805k+55425n)sn + (K108k^3+540k^2K648kK240n)tk^3 \\
& + (K6048k^3+12474k^2+5022kK13080nK11556)tk^2 + (\\
& K59305k^3+272200k^2n+40434k^2+195708kn+24649k \\
& +27476nK5778)tk + (k+2)(65461k^2+14700knK54423n^2 \\
& +30805kK55425n)]
\end{aligned}$$

These operators denote the following recurrence equations (with a few tautologies describing the structure of the algebra, not properties of the specific sequence):

```

> for q in Bro_A_rec do applyopr(collect(q, {sn,tn,sk,tk},
distributed, factor), a(n,k), sAlg) = 0 od;
    K (k+2) k a(n, k) + (K 3n+kK 1) (K n+k) a(n, kK 1) = 0
    K (K n+1+k) (K 3n+k) a(n, k) + (k+3) (k+1) a(n, k+1) = 0
K (K 3n+2+k) (K 3n+1+k) (K 3n+k) (K n+1+k) a(n, k) + 3n (n
K 1) (3nK 1) (3nK 2) a(nK 1, k) = 0
K (3n+2+k) (k^2+9n^2+k+9n) a(n, k) K 3 (K n+k) (K 3n+kK 2) (
K 3n+kK 3) a(n+1, k) + (kK 1) (k+1) (K n+k) a(n, kK 1) = 0
K k (k+2) (13k^2+12kn+9n^2+19k+15n+6) a(n, k) + k (k+2) (
K 3n+kK 2) (K 3n+kK 3) a(n+1, k) + k (k+1) (13k^2K 40kn
K 7kK 20nK 6) a(n, kK 1) = 0
K 3 (k+2) (13k^2+12kn+9n^2+9k+9n) a(n, k) + 3 (k+2) (K 3n
+k) (K 3n+kK 3) a(n+1, k) + (39k^3K 120k^2nK 10k^2K 72kn
K 27k+12nK 2) a(n, kK 1) K 2 (kK 2) (K n+kK 1) a(n, kK 2) = 0
0 = 0
3 (K n+1+k) (K 3n+1+k) (K 3n+k) a(n, k) + (3nK 1+k) (k^2+9n^2
+kK 9n) a(nK 1, k) K (kK 1) (k+1) (K n+1+k) a(nK 1, kK 1)
= 0
K (K 3n+1+k) (K 3n+k) (121k^2K 120kn+302kK 180n
+180) a(n, k) + (K 27k^4K 108k^3nK 351k^2n^2K 1080kn^3K 27k^3
+81k^2n+918kn^2K 1620n^3+54k^2K 6kn+2160n^2+60k

```

$$(k+1) a(n, k) + 3(k+1) (9k^3 + 9k^2 - 18k + 20n - 20) a(n, k+1) = 0$$

$$(k+2) (401k^2 - 12kn - 549n^2 + 161k - 555n) a(n, k) + (k+2) (307k^2 - 1086kn + 549n^2 - 905k + 555n) a(n+1, k) + (347k^3 + 1832k^2n + 294k^2 + 1380kn + 107k + 268n - 54) a(n, k+1) + (54k^3 + 108k^2 + 54k - 120n - 108) a(n, k+2) - 4(k+1) (3n+k) a(n+1, k+1) = 0$$

$$(3n+k) (121k^2 - 483kn + 360n^2 + 241k - 482n + 122) a(n, k) - 9(n-1) (k+3) a(n, k+1) + (81k^3 - 324k^2n - 1053kn^2 - 3240n^3 + 61k^2 + 741kn + 4392n^2 + 110k - 1206n + 54) a(n, k+1, k) + (81k^3 + 20k^2 + 61kn - 162k + 119n - 119) a(n-1, k+1) + 9(n-1) (k+3) a(n-1, k+1) = 0$$

$$(3n+k) (117k^2 - 452kn + 333n^2 + 230k - 448n + 115) a(n, k) + (54kn^2 - 27n^3 + 108n^2 + 6k - 33n + 12) a(n, k+1) + (27k^3 - 108k^2n - 351kn^2 - 1107n^3 + 21k^2 + 252kn + 1512n^2 + 33k - 417n + 12) a(n-1, k) + (27k^3 + 6k^2 + 21kn - 54k + 39n - 39) a(n-1, k+1) + 3(n-1) (3n-1) (3n-2) a(n-1, k+1) = 0$$

$$(39k^3 - 36k^2n - 27kn^2 - 97k^2 - 75kn - 72n^2 - 38k - 18n) a(n, k) - 9n(k+3) a(n, k+1) + 3(3n+k-3) (k^2 - 3kn - 2k - 2n) a(n+1, k) + (39k^3 - 120k^2n - 20k^2 - 61kn - 19k + n) a(n, k+1) + 9n(k+3) a(n+1, k+1) = 0$$

$$0 = 0$$

$$(5189k^3 - 37386k^2n + 81891kn^2 - 49464n^3 + 10197k^2 - 52245kn + 64854n^2 + 5140k - 15402n + 12) a(n, k) + (1431k^3 + 5508k^2n + 17037kn^2 + 49464n^3 - 975k^2 - 11511kn - 64854n^2 - 2184k - 15402n - 12) a(n-1, k) + 4(k-1) (k+1) (3n+k-1) a(n, k+1) + (1485k^3 - 294k^2 - 1380kn + 3105k - 2100n + 2154) a(n-1, k+1) + (54k^3 - 108k^2 - 54k + 120n - 12) a(n-1, k+2) = 0$$

$$(k+2) (65461k^2 + 14700kn - 54423n^2 + 30805k - 55425n) a(n, k) + (k+2) (36143k^2 - 123762kn + 54423n^2 - 105805k - 55425n) a(n+1, k) + (59305k^3 + 272200k^2n + 40434k^2 + 195708kn + 24649k + 27476n - 5778) a(n, k+1) + (108k^3 + 540k^2 - 648k - 240n) a(n, k+3) + (6048k^3 + 12474k^2 + 5022k - 13080n - 11556) a(n, k+2) + 8k(2k-1) (k+2) a(n+1, k+2) - 72k(k+2) (3n-6+k) a(n+2, k) + (84k^3 + 272k^2 - 852kn - 636k - 1284n - 1712) a(n+1, k+1) = 0 \quad (4.21)$$

We can check that they all cancel CF_A.

```
> normal(expand(subs(n=n+1, map(e -> e/CF_A, map(applyopr,
  Bro_A_rec, CF_A, sAlg)))));
[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] (4.22)
```

```
> map(indets, Bro_A_rec);
[{k, n, tk}, {k, n, sk}, {k, n, tn}, {k, n, sn, tk}, {k, n, sn, tk}, {k, n, sn, tk},
  {sk, tk}, {k, n, tk, tn}, {k, n, tk, tn}, {k, n, sn, tk}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k,
  n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}, {sn, tn}, {k, n, tk, tn}, {k, n, sn, tk}] (4.23)
```

```
> map(p -> map2(degree, p, [sn,tn,sk,tk]), Bro_A_rec);
[[0, 0, 0, 1], [0, 0, 1, 0], [0, 1, 0, 0], [1, 0, 0, 1], [1, 0, 0, 1], [1, 0, 0, 2], [0,
  0, 1, 1], [0, 1, 0, 1], [0, 1, 0, 1], [1, 0, 0, 2], [0, 1, 1, 1], [0, 1, 1, 1], [1, 0,
  1, 1], [1, 1, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0, 2], [2, 0, 0, 3]] (4.24)
```

In case CF_A was not known, here is how we could solve the system of recurrences. Selecting two independent, low-order relations is sufficient.

```
> rec1_A := applyopr(collect(Bro_A_rec[1], tk, factor), a(n,k),
  sAlg);
rec1_A := K (k + 2) k a(n, k) + (K 3 n + k K 1) (K n + k) a(n, k K 1) (4.25)
```

```
> rec2_A := applyopr(collect(Bro_A_rec[3], tn, factor), a(n,k),
  sAlg);
rec2_A := K (K 3 n + 2 + k) (K 3 n + 1 + k) (K 3 n + k) (K n + 1 + k) a(n, k) (4.26)
+ 3 n (n K 1) (3 n K 1) (3 n K 2) a(n K 1, k)
```

We solve by considering n is the leading variable, so we first solve one of the recurrence equations up to some constant that is a function f of k.

```
> eval(subs(a = unapply(a(n), n, k), rec2_A));
K (K 3 n + 2 + k) (K 3 n + 1 + k) (K 3 n + k) (K n + 1 + k) a(n) + 3 n (n
  K 1) (3 n K 1) (3 n K 2) a(n K 1) (4.27)
```

```
> bivrec_sol := LREtools:-hypergeomsols(%, a(n), {a(1) = f(k)});
bivrec_sol := (9*sqrt(3) f(k) Gamma(4/3 K k/3) Gamma(K k + 1) Gamma(5/3 K k/3) Gamma(2
  K k/3) Gamma(n + 1/3) Gamma(n + 2/3) Gamma(n) Gamma(n + 1)) / (4 pi Gamma(n + 1/3 K k/3) Gamma(n
  K k) Gamma(n + 2/3 K k/3) Gamma(n + 1 K k/3)) (4.28)
```

Then, we use the other recurrence equation to determine f(k).

```
> factor(expand(eval(subs(a = unapply(bivrec_sol, n, k), rec1_A)
  )));
K (sqrt(3) Gamma(K k/3) Gamma(2/3 K k/3) Gamma(K k) k^2 Gamma(1/3 K k/3) n Gamma(n)^2 Gamma(n + 2/3) Gamma(n
  + 1/3) (k K 1) (k K 2) (k K 3) (k^2 f(k) K f(k K 1) k^2 + 2 k f(k) + 5 f(k) (4.29)
```

$$\frac{\Gamma(k+1) \Gamma(k+4) f(k+1)}{\left(12 \pi \Gamma\left(n+\frac{1}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma(n-k) \Gamma\left(n+\frac{2}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n-\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n+\frac{k}{3}\right) (k+3n+k)\right)}$$

> collect(select(has, %, f), f, factor);

$$(k+2) k f(k) \Gamma(k+1) \Gamma(k+4) f(k+1) \quad (4.30)$$

In turn, $f(k)$ depends on some constant with respect to n and k .

> LREtools:-hypergeomsols(%, f(k), {f(4) = c});

$$\frac{2880 c}{(k+2)(k+1) k^2 \Gamma(k+1) \Gamma(k+2) \Gamma(k+3)} \quad (4.31)$$

The constants for such equations are 1-periodic functions, so c , the value of f at 4, is in fact the value of some 1-periodic function $\phi(k)$ at 4.

> bivrec_sol := subs(f(k) = subs(c=phi(k), %), bivrec_sol);

$$\text{bivrec_sol} := \left(6480 \sqrt{3} \phi(k) \Gamma\left(\frac{4}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma(k+1) \Gamma\left(\frac{5}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(2+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n+\frac{1}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n+\frac{2}{3}\right) \Gamma(n) \Gamma(n+1)\right) / \left(\pi (k+2) (k+1) k^2 (k+1) \Gamma(k+2) \Gamma(k+3) \Gamma\left(n+\frac{1}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma(n-k) \Gamma\left(n+\frac{2}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n+1+\frac{k}{3}\right)\right) \quad (4.32)$$

Some generalized duplication formula known to Gauss is used to simplify. We could use it as well as the reflection formula to derive the expression of CF_A . We shorten a bit the exposition by merely showing the existence of a 1-periodic $\phi(k)$ such that the solution bivrec_sol agrees with CF_A .

> DLMF_5_5_3 := proc(z, {inv:=true}, \$);
return `if`(inv, GAMMA(1-z) = Pi/sin(Pi*z)/GAMMA(z), GAMMA(z)
***GAMMA(1-z) = Pi/sin(Pi*z))**
end;

> DLMF_5_5_6 := proc(n, z, {inv:=true}, \$) local k;
local l := GAMMA(n*z);
local r := (2*Pi)^(1-n)/2*n^(n*z-1/2)*mul(GAMMA(z+k/n), k=
0..n-1);
return `if`(inv, GAMMA(z) * (1 = l/r), l = r)
end;

> sol_phi := solve(normal(expand(simplify(bivrec_sol / CF_A = 1,
GAMMA))), {phi(k)});

$$\text{sol_phi} := \left\{ \phi(k) = \frac{3^k \sin(\pi k) \sqrt{3}}{120 \Gamma(k) \Gamma\left(\frac{2}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(\frac{1}{3}+\frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(k+\frac{k}{3}\right) k} \right\} \quad (4.33)$$

> DLMF_5_5_6(3, -k/3);

$$(4.34)$$

$$\Gamma\left(\kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) = \frac{8 \Gamma(\kappa k) \pi^2}{3^{\kappa k \kappa \frac{1}{2}} \Gamma\left(\frac{1}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(\frac{2}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right)} \quad (4.34)$$

> sol_phi := simplify(subs(%, sol_phi));

$$sol_phi := \left\{ \phi(k) = \kappa \frac{\sin(\pi k)^2}{960 \pi^3} \right\} \quad (4.35)$$

Because this is a well-defined 1-periodic function, we have proven:

> subs(sol_phi, bivrec_sol) = CF_A;

$$\begin{aligned} & \kappa \left(27 \sqrt{3} \sin(\pi k)^2 \Gamma\left(\frac{4}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma(\kappa k + 1) \Gamma\left(\frac{5}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(2 \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n + \frac{1}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n + \frac{2}{3}\right) \Gamma(n) \Gamma(n + 1) \right) / \left(4 \pi^4 (k + 2) (k + 1) k^2 (\kappa k - 1) (\kappa k - 2) (\kappa k - 3) \Gamma\left(n + \frac{1}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma(n \kappa k) \Gamma\left(n + \frac{2}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n + 1 \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \right) \\ &= \frac{2 \binom{n+1}{k+2} \binom{3n}{k}}{n(n+1)} \end{aligned} \quad (4.36)$$

To really go to the full proof, we perform further substitution:

> DLMF_5_5_6(3, n+1/3-k/3), DLMF_5_5_6(3, n), DLMF_5_5_6(3, 4/3-k/3), DLMF_5_5_3(k-3), DLMF_5_5_3(k);

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma\left(n + \frac{1}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) &= \frac{8 \Gamma(3n + 1 \kappa k) \pi^2}{3^{3n + \frac{1}{2} \kappa k} \Gamma\left(n + \frac{2}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n + 1 \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right)}, \Gamma(n) \\ &= \frac{8 \Gamma(3n) \pi^2}{3^{3n \kappa \frac{1}{2}} \Gamma\left(n + \frac{1}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(n + \frac{2}{3}\right)}, \Gamma\left(\frac{4}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \\ &= \frac{8 \Gamma(\kappa k + 4) \pi^2}{3^{\kappa k + \frac{7}{2}} \Gamma\left(\frac{5}{3} \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right) \Gamma\left(2 \kappa \frac{k}{3}\right)}, \Gamma(\kappa k + 4) \\ &= \frac{\pi}{\sin((\kappa k - 3) \pi) \Gamma(\kappa k - 3)}, \Gamma(\kappa k + 1) = \frac{\pi}{\sin(\pi k) \Gamma(k)} \end{aligned} \quad (4.37)$$

> subs(%, %%);

$$\begin{aligned} & \kappa \left(54 \sqrt{3} \sin(\pi k) \Gamma(3n) \Gamma(n + 1) 3^{3n + \frac{1}{2} \kappa k} \right) / \left((\kappa k + 2) (\kappa k + 1) k^2 (\kappa k - 1) (\kappa k - 2) (\kappa k - 3) \sin((\kappa k - 3) \pi) \Gamma(\kappa k - 3) 3^{\kappa k + \frac{7}{2}} \Gamma(k) 3^{3n \kappa \frac{1}{2}} \Gamma(3n + 1 \kappa k) \Gamma(n \kappa k) \right) \\ &= \frac{2 \binom{n+1}{k+2} \binom{3n}{k}}{n(n+1)} \end{aligned} \quad (4.38)$$

This has proved Theorem 1.

We now reproduce very similar calculations for Theorem 2, without reproducing all the explanations. The one big difference will be that we obtain second-order recurrence relations instead of first-order recurrence relations: the existence of hypergeometric solutions is not proved a priori.

> dsysro_B := collect(dfinites_expr_to_sys(RootOf(P_mod, X), B(t::diff, z::diff)), {B, diff}, factor);

$$dsysro_B := \left\{ 12 t (t z^4 + 22 t z^3 + 258 t z^2 K 32 t z K 9 z^2 K 512 t K 18 z \right. \quad (4.39)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &+ 234) B(t, z) + 12 t^2 (z + 1)^2 (10 t^2 z^4 K 70 t^2 z^3 + 64 t^2 z^2 K t z^2 \\ &K 110 t z + 224 t + 9) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} B(t, z) \right) + (432 t^3 z^7 K 1512 t^3 z^6 K 3888 t^3 z^5 \\ &K 60 t^2 z^6 K 54 t^3 z^4 + 312 t^2 z^5 + 432 t^3 z^3 K 3642 t^2 z^4 + 9192 t^2 z^3 \\ &+ 30768 t^2 z^2 + 432 t z^3 + 5808 t^2 z K 1944 t z^2 K 16128 t^2 + 12312 t z \\ &+ 19062 t K 1458) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} B(t, z) \right) + 2 (z + 1) (189 t^3 z^7 K 567 t^3 z^6 \\ &K 1701 t^3 z^5 K 26 t^2 z^6 K 216 t^3 z^4 + 117 t^2 z^5 K 1914 t^2 z^4 + 1778 t^2 z^3 \\ &+ 13680 t^2 z^2 + 270 t z^3 + 9984 t^2 z K 648 t z^2 K 2048 t^2 + 4455 t z \\ &+ 7560 t K 729) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} B(t, z) \right) + (z + 1)^2 (2 t z^3 K 5 t z^2 K 16 t z \\ &K 9) (27 t^2 z^4 K 4 t z^3 + 6 t z^2 K 192 t z K 256 t + 27) \left(\frac{\partial^3}{\partial z^3} B(t, z) \right), \\ &18 B(t, z) K 18 t (t z + 1) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} B(t, z) \right) K (z + 1) (4 t z^3 K 10 t z^2 + 4 t z \\ &K 45) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} B(t, z) \right) + t (z + 1) (2 t z^3 K 5 t z^2 K 16 t z K 9) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t \partial z} B(t, \right. \\ &z) \left. \right) K 2 (z + 1)^2 (t z^3 K 2 t z^2 K 6) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} B(t, z) \right), 24 B(t, z) K 24 t (t z \\ &+ 1) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} B(t, z) \right) + (K 4 t z^4 + 4 t z^3 K t z^2 + 54 z + 63) \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} B(t, z) \right) \\ &+ t^2 (2 t z^3 K 5 t z^2 K 16 t z K 9) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} B(t, z) \right) K (z + 1) (2 t z^4 K t z^3 \\ &K 13 z K 16) \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2} B(t, z) \right) \left. \right\} \end{aligned}$$

> map(indets, dsysro_B);

(4.40)


```
> map(LeadingMonomial, Bro_B, wMOrd);
[dt2 t2 z, dt2 t3, dt dz t2 z4, dz3 t z4, dt dz2 t2 z3, dt dz2 t z5, dz4 z5] (4.47)
```

```
> map(degree, Bro_B, dt);
[2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2] (4.48)
```

```
> map(degree, Bro_B, dz);
[2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4] (4.49)
```

```
> Gro_B_rec := [op(expand(map(conv, Bro_B))), sn*tn-1, sk*tk-1];
```

```
> Bro_B_rec := Basis(Gro_B_rec, sMOrd);
```

```
> map(LeadingMonomial, Bro_B_rec, sMOrd);
[k n sk, n6 tn, k n5 sn, n6 sn, n2 tk2, k3 n tk2, sk tk, n2 tk tn, k5 tk tn, (4.50)
k4 n tk tn, n2 sn tk, k3 n sn tk, k3 sk2, n3 sk tn, k2 sk sn, n4 sk sn, sn tn,
k n tk3, k n tk2 tn, k3 tn tk2, k2 n sn tk2, k4 sn tk2, k2 sk3, k sk2 sn, k3 sn tk3]
```

```
> map(length, Bro_B_rec);
[154, 1353, 836, 1072, 177, 955, 19, 245, 1520, 1464, 245, 1327, 1047, (4.51)
1260, 1100, 1077, 19, 1193, 1129, 1336, 1466, 2418, 1119, 943, 2983]
```

```
> collect(Bro_B_rec, {sn,tn,sk,tk}, distributed, 1);
[1 + sk + tk, 1 + sk + tk + tn, 1 + sn + tk, 1 + sn + tk, tk2 + tk + 1, tk2 + sn (4.52)
+ tk + 1, sk tk + 1, tk tn + tk + tn + 1, tk tn + sk + tk + tn + 1, tk tn
+ sk + tk + tn + 1, sn tk + sn + tk + 1, sn tk + tk2 + sn + tk + 1, sk2
+ tk tn + sk + tk + tn + 1, sk2 + sk tn + tk tn + sk + tk + tn + 1, sk sn
+ sn tk + tk2 + sn + tk + 1, sk sn + tk2 + sk + sn + tk + 1, sn tn + 1, tk3
+ sk sn + sn tk + tk2 + sn + tk + 1, tk2 tn + sk2 + tk tn + sk + tk + tn
+ 1, tk2 tn + sk2 + tk tn + sk + tk + tn + 1, sn tk2 + tk3 + sk sn + sn tk
+ tk2 + sn + tk + 1, sn tk2 + tk3 + sk sn + sn2 + sn tk + tk2 + sn + tk
+ 1, sk3 + sk2 + tk tn + sk + tk + tn + 1, sk2 sn + sk sn + sn tk + tk2
+ sk + sn + tk + 1, sn tk3 + tk4 + sk sn2 + sn2 tk + sn tk2 + tk3 + sk sn
+ sn2 + sn tk + tk2 + sn + tk + 1]
```

```
> collect(Bro_B_rec, {sn,tn,sk,tk}, distributed, factor);
[K (K 4 nK 1 + k) sk (k + 1) K (K 3 n + kK 1) (K n + k) tkK 2 k2 + 8 k n (4.53)
K 3 n2 + k + 3 n, K 423 k5 K 1024 (nK 1) (3 nK 1) (3 nK 2) (K 4 n + 2
+ k) (K 4 n + 1 + k) (K 4 n + k) tn + 511456 k n4 K 175212 k3 n3
+ 18405 k4 n2 K 334620 k2 n3 + 56660 k3 n2 K 9 k4 n + 122172 k n3
K 88298 k2 n2 + 11012 k3 nK (K n + k) (K 3 n + kK 1) (9 k4 + 36 k3 n
K 18288 k2 n2 + 111168 k n3 K 175872 n4 + 216 k3 + 900 k2 n
K 72032 k n2 + 200896 n3 K 270 k2 K 180 k nK 42032 n2 + 176 k
K 8692 n + 893) tkK 18 k6 K 62208 n6 + 15552 n5 K 594624 k n5
+ 564816 k2 n4 K (k + 11) (3 k + 5) (k + 7) (3 k + 1) (k + 3) (k + 1) sk
```

$K 23220 n^3 K 31827 n^2 + 42378 k^2 n K 156668 k n^2 + 18436 k n$
 $+ 92880 n^4 K 1292 k^4 K 6766 k^3 K 7754 k^2 + 8823 n K 1155 k, k (n$
 $+ 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3) s n + k (18 k^3 n^2$
 $K 180 k^2 n^3 + 606 k n^4 K 687 n^5 + 36 k^3 n K 484 k^2 n^2 + 2055 k n^3$
 $K 2822 n^4 + 20 k^3 K 428 k^2 n + 2499 k n^2 K 4386 n^3 K 120 k^2 + 1266 k n$
 $K 3171 n^2 + 220 k K 1042 n K 120) t k + k (K 4 n K 2 + k) (18 k^2 n^2$
 $K 117 k n^3 + 192 n^4 + 36 k^2 n K 331 k n^2 + 704 n^3 + 20 k^2 K 314 k n$
 $+ 948 n^2 K 100 k + 556 n + 120), (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (3 n$
 $+ 2 k) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3) s n + (3 n + 2 k) (18 k^3 n^2$
 $K 180 k^2 n^3 + 606 k n^4 K 687 n^5 + 36 k^3 n K 484 k^2 n^2 + 2055 k n^3$
 $K 2822 n^4 + 20 k^3 K 428 k^2 n + 2499 k n^2 K 4386 n^3 K 120 k^2 + 1266 k n$
 $K 3171 n^2 + 220 k K 1042 n K 120) t k + (3 n + 2 k) (K 4 n K 2$
 $+ k) (18 k^2 n^2 K 117 k n^3 + 192 n^4 + 36 k^2 n K 331 k n^2 + 704 n^3 + 20 k^2$
 $K 314 k n + 948 n^2 K 100 k + 556 n + 120), (K n + k K 1) (K 3 n + k$
 $K 2) t k^2 + (2 k^2 K 8 k n + 3 n^2 K 5 k + 5 n + 3) t k + k (K 4 n K 2 + k),$
 $27 (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (K 3 n + k) (K 3 n + k K 3) s n K 2 (k$
 $+ 4) (k K 2) (k + 7) (K n + k K 1) t k^2 + (486 k^3 n^2 K 4860 k^2 n^3$
 $+ 16362 k n^4 K 18549 n^5 K 4 k^4 + 976 k^3 n K 12090 k^2 n^2 + 48699 k n^3$
 $K 63828 n^4 + 506 k^3 K 9572 k^2 n + 49191 k n^2 K 75870 n^3 K 2168 k^2$
 $+ 18260 k n K 35037 n^2 + 1834 k K 4888 n K 168) t k K (K 4 n K 2$
 $+ k) (K 486 k^2 n^2 + 3159 k n^3 K 5184 n^4 + 2 k^3 K 966 k^2 n + 7983 k n^2$
 $K 15552 n^3 K 518 k^2 + 6612 k n K 15228 n^2 + 1676 k K 4860 n), s k t k$
 $K 1, (K n + 1 + k) (K 3 n + 2 + k) t k t n K (K 3 n + k K 1) (K n + k) t k$
 $+ k (K 4 n + 2 + k) t n K k (K 4 n K 2 + k), K 9 (k + 7) (3 k + 1) (9841 k$
 $+ 16395) (k + 3) (k + 1) s k + 256 (k + 1) (729 k^4 + 12818 k^3$
 $K 11117 k^2 n + 41074 k^2 K 28823 k n K 14681 k + 43720 n K 43720)$
 $t k t n K (K 3 n + k K 1) (K n + k) (452331 k^3 + 1809324 k^2 n$
 $K 129350736 k n^2 + 432513216 n^3 + 6362171 k^2 + 22359192 k n$
 $K 205711344 n^2 + 4078137 k K 33773700 n K 1139999) t k + 256 ($
 $K 4 n + 2 + k) (729 k^4 + 2916 k^3 n + 9477 k^2 n^2 K 236520 k n^3$
 $+ 1416528 n^4 + 11360 k^3 + 29220 k^2 n + 600309 k n^2 K 2242836 n^3$
 $+ 18354 k^2 K 327936 k n + 944352 n^2 + 7651 k K 118044 n) t n$
 $K 718038 k^5 + 135790911 k^3 n^2 K 885090564 k^2 n^3 + 1513277424 k n^4$
 $+ 152985024 n^5 K 9177227 k^4 + 5379605 k^3 n + 156798627 k^2 n^2$
 $K 227733624 k n^3 + 63743760 n^4 K 9301559 k^3 + 158537241 k^2 n$
 $K 514212339 k n^2 K 185919300 n^3 K 17208457 k^2 + 29687599 k n$

$K 66842415 n^2 K 14290975 k + 36032931 n, K 45 (k + 7) (3k + 1) (k + 3) (164k + 273) (k + 1) sk + 64 (k + 1) (729k^3 n + 3341k^3$
 $K 2369k^2 n + 12643k^2 K 9140k n K 5204k + 14560 n K 14560) tk tn$
 $K (K 3n + k K 1) (K n + k) (22140k^3 + 135216k^2 n K 10791360k n^2$
 $+ 36009792 n^3 + 501599k^2 + 1850028k n K 17126928 n^2 + 329718k$
 $K 2811900 n K 94913) tk + 64 (K 4n + 2 + k) (729k^3 n + 2916k^2 n^2$
 $K 79056k n^3 + 471744 n^4 + 3341k^3 + 9537k^2 n + 200088k n^2$
 $K 746928 n^3 + 5961k^2 K 109236k n + 314496 n^2 + 2548k$
 $K 39312 n) tn K 44280k^5 K 46656k^4 n + 11265804k^3 n^2$
 $K 73774800k^2 n^3 + 125983296k n^4 + 12737088 n^5 K 767234k^4$
 $+ 316100k^3 n + 12970419k^2 n^2 K 18971460k n^3 + 5307120 n^4$
 $K 821645k^3 + 13140081k^2 n K 42813390k n^2 K 15479100 n^3$
 $K 1453000k^2 + 2473630k n K 5565105 n^2 K 1189825k$
 $+ 2999997 n, (K 3n + k K 4) (K n + k K 1) sn tk + k (k K 4n K 6) sn$
 $K (K 3n + k K 1) (K n + k) tk K k (K 4n K 2 + k), K 18 (k K 1) (3k$
 $+ 1) (k + 1) (K 3n + k K 4) sn tk + (132840k^2 n^3 K 797040k n^4$
 $+ 1195560 n^5 K 54k^4 + 162k^3 n + 664362k^2 n^2 K 4383558k n^3$
 $+ 7173603 n^4 + 252k^3 + 1092726k^2 n K 8545392k n^2 + 15809175 n^3$
 $+ 590814k^2 K 6818436k n + 15145758 n^2 K 1771092k$
 $+ 5314680 n) sn + (K 729k^4 K 9902k^3 + 11117k^2 n + 4123k^2$
 $+ 6589k n + 67880k K 61426 n K 61372) tk^2 + (265680k^3 n^2$
 $K 2656800k^2 n^3 + 8944560k n^4 K 10140120 n^5 K 1404k^4$
 $+ 531198k^3 n K 6610293k^2 n^2 + 26621190k n^3 K 34894701 n^4$
 $+ 274685k^3 K 5231759k^2 n + 26890026k n^2 K 41480631 n^3$
 $K 1183968k^2 + 9982635k n K 19156959 n^2 + 1002745k$
 $K 2672746 n K 92058) tk K (K 4n K 2 + k) (K 265680k^2 n^2$
 $+ 1726920k n^3 K 2833920 n^4 + 675k^3 K 528498k^2 n + 4363623k n^2$
 $K 8502336 n^3 K 283183k^2 + 3614136k n K 8325792 n^2 + 916268k$
 $K 2657340 n), 576 (k + 4) (k + 2) (k + 1) sk^2 K 9 (3k K 43) (k + 3) (k$
 $+ 7) (k + 1) sk K 64 (k + 1) (364k^3 K 1093k^2 n + 911k^2 K 547k n$
 $+ 365k + 20 n K 20) tk tn + (K n + k) (K 3n + k K 1) (23269k^2$
 $+ 23124k n + 32976 n^2 + 10650k K 15684 n K 3007) tk K 64 (K 4n$
 $+ 2 + k) (364k^3 + 363k^2 n + 360k n^2 + 432 n^3 + 183k^2 K 177k n$
 $K 684 n^2 K k + 288 n K 36) tn + 23242k^4 K 69952k^3 n K 59601k^2 n^2$
 $K 127044k n^3 K 11664 n^4 K 36401k^3 K 104667k^2 n + 3426k n^2$
 $K 4860 n^3 K 26008k^2 + 44206k n + 12879 n^2 + 4799k + 3645 n,$

$2880 (k + 4) (k + 2) sk^2 K 9216 (K 4 n + 3 + k) (k^2 + 4 k n + 16 n^2 K k$
 $K 16 n + 2) sk tn + (K 27 k^4 + 558 k^3 K 62208 n^3 K 72 k^2 K 46656 n^2$
 $+ 18 k + 53568 n + 55971) sk + (K 23296 k^4 + 69952 k^3 n$
 $K 205504 k^3 + 477696 k^2 n K 390912 k^2 + 219072 k n K 147008 k$
 $K 6400 n + 6400) tk tn + (K n + k) (K 3 n + k K 1) (23269 k^2$
 $+ 23124 k n + 32976 n^2 + 126958 k + 76812 n K 48803) tk + ($
 $K 23296 k^4 + 69952 k^3 n + 69888 k^2 n^2 + 64512 k n^3 + 110592 n^4$
 $K 191424 k^3 + 384448 k^2 n + 296448 k n^2 + 617472 n^3 K 236352 k^2$
 $K 298112 k n K 1460736 n^2 + 62848 k + 820224 n K 87552) tn$
 $+ 23242 k^4 K 69952 k^3 n K 59601 k^2 n^2 K 127044 k n^3 K 11664 n^4$
 $+ 80951 k^3 K 477403 k^2 n K 361698 k n^2 K 47628 n^3 K 305140 k^2$
 $+ 50498 k n K 4941 n^2 + 76195 k + 64233 n, 90 (k + 3) (k + 1) sk sn$
 $+ 540 (k K 1) (k + 1) (K 3 n + k K 4) sn tk + (81 k^2 n^3 K 486 k n^4$
 $+ 729 n^5 + 405 k^2 n^2 K 2835 k n^3 + 4860 n^4 + 540 k^3 K 954 k^2 n$
 $K 7641 k n^2 + 10125 n^3 K 2250 k^2 K 9810 k n + 5940 n^2 K 4590 k$
 $K 1674 n) sn + (K 3640 k^3 + 10930 k^2 n + 12740 k^2 K 16390 k n$
 $K 12740 k + 5260 n + 3640) tk^2 + (162 k^3 n^2 K 1620 k^2 n^3 + 5454 k n^4$
 $K 6183 n^5 + 324 k^3 n K 4356 k^2 n^2 + 18495 k n^3 K 25398 n^4 K 7640 k^3$
 $+ 19628 k^2 n + 31791 k n^2 K 18864 n^3 + 20850 k^2 K 8976 k n$
 $+ 1161 n^2 K 18670 k + 3502 n + 5460) tk + (K 4 n K 2 + k) (162 k^2 n^2$
 $K 1053 k n^3 + 1728 n^4 + 324 k^2 n K 2979 k n^2 + 6336 n^3 K 4000 k^2$
 $K 6996 k n + 2772 n^2 + 470 k K 756 n), 9 n (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n$
 $+ 5) sk sn + 3 (K 4 n K 1 + k) (4 n + 4 + k) (k^2 + 16 n^2 + 3 k + 20 n$
 $+ 2) sk K 3 (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (K 3 n + k) (K 3 n + k K 3) sn$
 $+ 2 (k + 4) (k K 2) (K n + k K 1) tk^2 + (K 54 k^3 n^2 + 540 k^2 n^3$
 $K 1818 k n^4 + 2061 n^5 + 3 k^4 K 108 k^3 n + 1353 k^2 n^2 K 5535 k n^3$
 $+ 7203 n^4 K 41 k^3 + 1067 k^2 n K 5721 k n^2 + 8667 n^3 + 252 k^2$
 $K 2196 k n + 4053 n^2 K 238 k + 568 n + 24) tk K 54 k^3 n^2 + 567 k^2 n^3$
 $K 1980 k n^4 + 2304 n^5 + 6 k^4 K 108 k^3 n + 1434 k^2 n^2 K 6102 k n^3$
 $+ 7488 n^4 K 25 k^3 + 1183 k^2 n K 6660 k n^2 + 8784 n^3 + 334 k^2$
 $K 2906 k n + 4608 n^2 K 400 k + 1008 n, sn tn K 1, (K 720 k$
 $K 720) sk sn K 1620 (k K 1) (k + 1) (K 3 n + k K 4) sn tk + (K 351 k^2 n^3$
 $+ 2106 k n^4 K 3159 n^5 K 1755 k^2 n^2 + 12285 k n^3 K 21060 n^4 K 1620 k^3$
 $+ 1974 k^2 n + 30951 k n^2 K 47115 n^3 + 6540 k^2 + 36750 k n$
 $K 37890 n^2 + 16800 k K 4536 n) sn K 80 (k K 3) (K n K 2 + k) tk^3$
 $+ (10920 k^3 K 32790 k^2 n K 38060 k^2 + 48890 k n + 37980 k$

$K 15220 n K 11080) t k^2 + (K 702 k^3 n^2 + 7020 k^2 n^3 K 23634 k n^4$
 $+ 26793 n^5 K 1404 k^3 n + 18876 k^2 n^2 K 80145 k n^3 + 110058 n^4$
 $+ 22680 k^3 K 53748 k^2 n K 125361 k n^2 + 109224 n^3 K 60280 k^2$
 $+ 10936 k n + 27699 n^2 + 53260 k K 5452 n K 15660) t k K (K 4 n K 2$
 $+ k) (702 k^2 n^2 K 4563 k n^3 + 7488 n^4 + 1404 k^2 n K 12909 k n^2$
 $+ 27456 n^3 K 11760 k^2 K 24756 k n + 19692 n^2 K 380 k + 2484 n),$
 $4608 (k + 2) (k + 1) s k^2 + 9 (k + 3) (k + 1) (3 k^2 + 22 k + 647) s k$
 $K 1536 (k K 2) (K n + k) t k^2 t n + (23296 k^4 K 69952 k^3 n + 112320 k^3$
 $K 197888 k^2 n + 160768 k^2 K 84416 k n + 60480 k + 6656 n K 11264)$
 $t k t n K (K 3 n + k K 1) (K n + k) (23269 k^2 + 23124 k n + 32976 n^2$
 $+ 42126 k + 17292 n K 6403) t k + 64 (K 4 n + 2 + k) (364 k^3$
 $+ 363 k^2 n + 360 k n^2 + 432 n^3 + 663 k^2 + 291 k n K 252 n^2 K 181 k$
 $K 252 n + 72) t n K 23242 k^4 + 69952 k^3 n + 59601 k^2 n^2 + 127044 k n^3$
 $+ 11664 n^4 + 4745 k^3 + 197595 k^2 n + 126210 k n^2 + 16524 n^3$
 $+ 93076 k^2 + 4382 k n K 8019 n^2 K 6083 k K 20169 n, 1958400 (k$
 $+ 2) (k + 1) s k^2 K 9 (k + 3) (k + 1) (3093 k^2 + 57658 k K 253295) s k$
 $+ (124416 k^3 K 248832 k^2 K 124416 k + 276480 n K 27648) t k^2 t n + ($
 $K 24018176 k^4 + 72120512 k^3 n K 82940736 k^3 + 104225536 k^2 n$
 $K 81133568 k^2 + 31594048 k n K 20220864 k K 1616896 n$
 $+ 1990144) t k t n + (K 3 n + k K 1) (23990339 k^3 K 149495 k^2 n$
 $+ 10157412 k n^2 K 33998256 n^3 + 10504770 k^2 K 24588270 k n$
 $+ 14092716 n^2 K 3317621 k + 3317621 n K 9216) t k K 64 (K 4 n + 2$
 $+ k) (375284 k^3 + 374253 k^2 n + 371160 k n^2 + 445392 n^3$
 $+ 172041 k^2 K 186699 k n K 677988 n^2 K 4811 k + 262908 n$
 $K 30312) t n + 23962502 k^4 K 72120512 k^3 n K 61448631 k^2 n^2$
 $K 130982364 k n^3 K 12025584 n^4 K 38134015 k^3 K 103923453 k^2 n$
 $K 3411438 k n^2 K 5745492 n^3 K 26823212 k^2 + 44595854 k n$
 $+ 12961701 n^2 + 5045941 k + 4781727 n + 27648, (183600 k$
 $+ 183600) s k s n K 288 k (k K 2) (K 3 n K 5 + k) s n t k^2 + (412092 k^3$
 $K 1235844 k^2 n K 1646640 k^2 K 2160 k n K 417276 k + 1238868 n$
 $+ 1651824) s n t k + (K 28431 k^2 n^3 + 170586 k n^4 K 255879 n^5$
 $K 142155 k^2 n^2 + 995085 k n^3 K 1705860 n^4 + 412380 k^3$
 $K 1470474 k^2 n + 875367 k n^2 K 5558139 n^3 K 2187684 k^2$
 $K 1375218 k n K 9600930 n^2 K 1662336 k K 6705720 n) s n + ($
 $K 3888 k^3 + 19440 k^2 K 23328 k K 8640 n) t k^3 + (K 2751544 k^3$
 $+ 8297290 k^2 n + 9690260 k^2 K 12443638 k n K 9798308 k$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 4060876 n + 2847928) tk^2 + (K 56862 k^3 n^2 + 568620 k^2 n^3 \\
& K 1914354 k n^4 + 2170233 n^5 K 113724 k^3 n + 1528956 k^2 n^2 \\
& K 6491745 k n^3 + 8914698 n^4 K 5967272 k^3 + 19184204 k^2 n \\
& + 502095 k n^2 + 23620392 n^3 + 16961112 k^2 K 16672344 k n \\
& + 19839267 n^2 K 15265732 k + 5396788 n + 4271892) tk K (K 4 n \\
& K 2 + k) (56862 k^2 n^2 K 369603 k n^3 + 606528 n^4 + 113724 k^2 n \\
& K 1045629 k n^2 + 2223936 n^3 + 3219616 k^2 + 2098956 k n \\
& + 5723820 n^2 K 1326908 k + 3297780 n), (3129840 k \\
& + 3129840) sk sn K 26244 (3 n + 7) (n + 3) (3 n + 8) (K 3 n + k K 3) (\\
& K 3 n K 6 + k) sn^2 + 648 (k K 2) (2 k^3 + 21 k^2 + 73 k K 84 n \\
& K 168) sn tk^2 + (324 k^5 + 972 k^4 K 4645440 k^3 + 13844952 k^2 n \\
& + 3741588 k^2 + 43623360 k n + 47778588 k + 30734856 n \\
& + 41303808) sn tk + (324 k^5 K 972 k^3 n^2 + 39235264137 k^2 n^3 \\
& K 282479844528 k n^4 + 494321513373 n^5 K 648 k^4 K 3564 k^3 n \\
& + 196176090645 k^2 n^2 K 1530104388759 k n^3 + 2965931231274 n^4 \\
& K 4657752 k^3 + 322614219618 k^2 n K 2911124127267 k n^2 \\
& + 6536071846863 n^3 + 174386834388 k^2 K 2223183570678 k n \\
& + 6261611044482 n^2 K 523045203120 k + 2197356250680 n \\
& + 238085568) sn + (K 8748 k^4 K 52488 k^3 + 409212 k^2 K 480168 k \\
& K 272160 n K 116640) tk^3 + (43044534 k^5 + 64555866 k^4 \\
& K 3690517018 k^3 + 3581683636 k^2 n K 2645024722 k^2 \\
& + 6122574596 k n + 31466347996 k K 25208029496 n \\
& K 25238779904) tk^2 + (86088744 k^5 + 78340457664 k^3 n^2 \\
& K 879346060200 k^2 n^3 + 3299056562268 k n^4 K 4192389784359 n^5 \\
& + 172182834 k^4 + 156895189974 k^3 n K 2142153315234 k^2 n^2 \\
& + 9633677914683 k n^3 K 14425751415276 n^4 + 79961482234 k^3 \\
& K 1649421916570 k^2 n + 9485635424331 k n^2 K 17146537633134 n^3 \\
& K 357395365134 k^2 + 3376176232116 k n K 7917871596363 n^2 \\
& + 315033547898 k K 1104526277852 n K 37857936576) tk + (K 4 n \\
& K 2 + k) (43044210 k^4 + 172176840 k^3 n + 79029165996 k^2 n^2 \\
& K 602464424157 k n^3 + 1171677292992 n^4 + 193706964 k^3 \\
& + 158014373130 k^2 n K 1469742108309 k n^2 + 3514917538368 n^3 \\
& + 83996316158 k^2 K 1166818896948 k n + 3441519951012 n^2 \\
& K 274142702224 k + 1098300205908 n), 9216 (k + 3) (k + 2) sk^3 \\
& + 12096 (k + 4) (k + 2) sk^2 + (K 27 k^4 K 306 k^3 + 792 k^2 K 5184 n^2 \\
& + 14706 k K 8640 n + 27459) sk + (K 23296 k^4 + 69952 k^3 n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K \ 112320 k^3 + 197888 k^2 n K \ 160768 k^2 + 82112 k n K \ 53568 k \\
& K \ 4352 n + 4352) tk \ tn + (K \ n + k) (K \ 3 n + k K \ 1) (23269 k^2 \\
& + 23124 k n + 32976 n^2 + 42126 k + 17292 n K \ 7747) tk K \ 64 (K \ 4 n \\
& + 2 + k) (364 k^3 + 363 k^2 n + 360 k n^2 + 432 n^3 + 663 k^2 + 291 k n \\
& K \ 252 n^2 K \ 205 k K \ 288 n + 108) tn + 23242 k^4 K \ 69952 k^3 n \\
& K \ 59601 k^2 n^2 K \ 127044 k n^3 K \ 11664 n^4 K \ 4745 k^3 K \ 197595 k^2 n \\
& K \ 126210 k n^2 K \ 16524 n^3 K \ 94420 k^2 + 994 k n + 8019 n^2 + 8771 k \\
& + 20169 n, (540 k + 1080) sk^2 sn + (K \ 3888 n^3 K \ 14580 n^2 + 540 k \\
& K \ 14148 n + 540) sk sn K \ 576 (K \ 4 n K \ 1 + k) (k^2 + 4 k n + 16 n^2 + 3 k \\
& + 16 n + 2) sk + 2430 (k K \ 1) (k + 1) (K \ 3 n + k K \ 4) sn tk + (2430 k^3 \\
& K \ 7290 k^2 n K \ 7290 k n^2 K \ 10935 n^3 K \ 12150 k^2 K \ 19440 k n \\
& K \ 40095 n^2 K \ 14580 k K \ 36450 n) sn + (K \ 16348 k^3 + 49153 k^2 n \\
& + 57422 k^2 K \ 73879 k n K \ 57830 k + 24046 n + 16756) tk^2 + (\\
& K \ 35702 k^3 + 105596 k^2 n + 47802 k n^2 + 87417 n^3 + 97920 k^2 \\
& K \ 77001 k n + 98019 n^2 K \ 87352 k + 29767 n + 25134) tk K \ 19930 k^3 \\
& + 56443 k^2 n + 55092 k n^2 + 131328 n^3 + 41776 k^2 + 1738 k n \\
& + 155520 n^2 K \ 10744 k + 39744 n, (K \ 25194240 k K \ 25194240) sk sn^2 \\
& + (244032983280 k + 244032983280) sk sn K \ 56687040 (k K \ 1) (k \\
& + 1) (K \ 3 n K \ 7 + k) sn^2 tk + (1889568 k^2 n^3 K \ 11337408 k n^4 \\
& + 17006112 n^5 + 15116544 k^2 n^2 K \ 111484512 k n^3 + 198404640 n^4 \\
& K \ 56687040 k^3 + 210161952 k^2 n K \ 236825856 k n^2 + 1086501600 n^3 \\
& + 488768256 k^2 + 140877792 k n + 3228012000 n^2 + 550494144 k \\
& + 4691167488 n + 2368258560) sn^2 + 233280 (k K \ 1) (k K \ 3) (2 k \\
& K \ 3) sn tk^3 + (K \ 1749600 k^3 + 190006560 k^2 K \ 572819040 k n \\
& K \ 750928320 k K \ 554273280 n K \ 944784000) sn tk^2 + (K \ 2592 k^5 \\
& K \ 62208 k^4 + 549736145964 k^3 K \ 1649127971844 k^2 n \\
& K \ 2198004864624 k^2 K \ 2712754800 k n K \ 552972903372 k \\
& + 1646301143124 n + 2194540018992) sn tk + (K \ 2592 k^5 \\
& + 7776 k^3 n^2 K \ 288756948519 k^2 n^3 + 2109087768762 k n^4 \\
& K \ 3728445625791 n^5 K \ 59616 k^4 + 28512 k^3 n \\
& K \ 1443782676771 k^2 n^2 + 11486957823477 k n^3 \\
& K \ 22596391119924 n^4 + 549738447660 k^3 K \ 4023345455802 k^2 n \\
& + 20399757957567 k n^2 K \ 52186279903011 n^3 K \ 4031297970804 k^2 \\
& + 12714931696878 k n K \ 55682028331794 n^2 + 1127062246752 k \\
& K \ 23982605350200 n K \ 7054387200) sn + (K \ 3149280 k^3 \\
& + 25194240 k^2 K \ 59836320 k K \ 6998400 n + 37791360) tk^4 + (
\end{aligned}$$

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K 5158520640 k3 + 25825670640 k2 K 31107013200 k
K 11431886400 n + 170061120) t k3 + (K 344356272 k5
K 860558256 k4 K 3632609099176 k3 + 11005595890666 k2 n
+ 12903606348164 k2 K 16586264746198 k n K 13243567228868 k
+ 5570227231372 n + 3958370191288) t k2 + (K 688709952 k5
K 576473332158 k3 n2 + 6532265190060 k2 n3
K 24700691416626 k n4 + 31621230712161 n5 K 2065400208 k4
K 1154660861484 k3 n + 16038072704268 k2 n2
K 73085161419369 k n3 + 110719731915882 n4
K 8442651013304 k3 + 36220189560476 k2 n
K 62471456531529 k n2 + 148900114274040 n3
+ 24842762195544 k2 K 44431316181384 k n + 80623069386219 n2
K 22334666715172 k + 14740569964564 n + 5937309643092) t k
K (K 4 n K 2 + k) (344353680 k4 + 1377414720 k3 n
+ 581982998814 k2 n2 K 4493088253755 k n3 + 8837414832960 n4
+ 1893551904 k3 + 1164989911500 k2 n K 11080408282101 k n2
+ 27046067934528 n3 + 4818640108192 k2 K 4830603471060 k n
+ 31192382524428 n2 K 3520916168252 k + 11909158062804 n) ]
> for q in Bro_B_rec do applyopr(collect(q, {sn,tn,sk,tk},
distributed, factor), b(n,k), sAlg) = 0 od;
(K 2 k2 + 8 k n K 3 n2 + k + 3 n) b(n, k) K (k + 1) (K 4 n K 1 + k) b(n, k
+ 1) K (K 3 n + k K 1) (K n + k) b(n, k K 1) = 0
(K 18 k6 + 18405 k4 n2 K 175212 k3 n3 + 564816 k2 n4 K 594624 k n5
K 62208 n6 K 423 k5 K 9 k4 n + 56660 k3 n2 K 334620 k2 n3
+ 511456 k n4 + 15552 n5 K 1292 k4 + 11012 k3 n K 88298 k2 n2
+ 122172 k n3 + 92880 n4 K 6766 k3 + 42378 k2 n K 156668 k n2
K 23220 n3 K 7754 k2 + 18436 k n K 31827 n2 K 1155 k + 8823 n)
b(n, k) K (k + 11) (3 k + 5) (k + 7) (3 k + 1) (k + 3) (k + 1) b(n, k + 1)
K 1024 (n K 1) (3 n K 1) (3 n K 2) (K 4 n + 2 + k) (K 4 n + 1 + k) (K 4 n
+ k) b(n K 1, k) K (K n + k) (K 3 n + k K 1) (9 k4 + 36 k3 n
K 18288 k2 n2 + 111168 k n3 K 175872 n4 + 216 k3 + 900 k2 n
K 72032 k n2 + 200896 n3 K 270 k2 K 180 k n K 42032 n2 + 176 k
K 8692 n + 893) b(n, k K 1) = 0
k (K 4 n K 2 + k) (18 k2 n2 K 117 k n3 + 192 n4 + 36 k2 n K 331 k n2 + 704 n3
+ 20 k2 K 314 k n + 948 n2 K 100 k + 556 n + 120) b(n, k) + k (n
+ 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3) b(n + 1, k)

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + k (18 k^3 n^2 K 180 k^2 n^3 + 606 k n^4 K 687 n^5 + 36 k^3 n K 484 k^2 n^2 \\
& + 2055 k n^3 K 2822 n^4 + 20 k^3 K 428 k^2 n + 2499 k n^2 K 4386 n^3 \\
& K 120 k^2 + 1266 k n K 3171 n^2 + 220 k K 1042 n K 120) b(n, k K 1) = 0 \\
(3 n + 2 k) (K 4 n K 2 + k) (18 k^2 n^2 K 117 k n^3 + 192 n^4 + 36 k^2 n \\
& K 331 k n^2 + 704 n^3 + 20 k^2 K 314 k n + 948 n^2 K 100 k + 556 n + 120) \\
& b(n, k) + (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (3 n + 2 k) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n \\
& + k K 3) b(n + 1, k) + (3 n + 2 k) (18 k^3 n^2 K 180 k^2 n^3 + 606 k n^4 \\
& K 687 n^5 + 36 k^3 n K 484 k^2 n^2 + 2055 k n^3 K 2822 n^4 + 20 k^3 K 428 k^2 n \\
& + 2499 k n^2 K 4386 n^3 K 120 k^2 + 1266 k n K 3171 n^2 + 220 k K 1042 n \\
& K 120) b(n, k K 1) = 0 \\
& k (K 4 n K 2 + k) b(n, k) + (K n + k K 1) (K 3 n + k K 2) b(n, k K 2) + (2 k^2 \\
& K 8 k n + 3 n^2 K 5 k + 5 n + 3) b(n, k K 1) = 0 \\
& K (K 4 n K 2 + k) (K 486 k^2 n^2 + 3159 k n^3 K 5184 n^4 + 2 k^3 K 966 k^2 n \\
& + 7983 k n^2 K 15552 n^3 K 518 k^2 + 6612 k n K 15228 n^2 + 1676 k \\
& K 4860 n) b(n, k) K 2 (k + 4) (k K 2) (k + 7) (K n + k K 1) b(n, k K 2) \\
& + 27 (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (K 3 n + k) (K 3 n + k K 3) b(n + 1, k) \\
& + (486 k^3 n^2 K 4860 k^2 n^3 + 16362 k n^4 K 18549 n^5 K 4 k^4 + 976 k^3 n \\
& K 12090 k^2 n^2 + 48699 k n^3 K 63828 n^4 + 506 k^3 K 9572 k^2 n \\
& + 49191 k n^2 K 75870 n^3 K 2168 k^2 + 18260 k n K 35037 n^2 + 1834 k \\
& K 4888 n K 168) b(n, k K 1) = 0 \\
& 0 = 0 \\
& K k (K 4 n K 2 + k) b(n, k) + k (K 4 n + 2 + k) b(n K 1, k) K (K 3 n + k \\
& K 1) (K n + k) b(n, k K 1) + (K n + 1 + k) (K 3 n + 2 + k) b(n K 1, k \\
& K 1) = 0 \\
& (K 718038 k^5 + 135790911 k^3 n^2 K 885090564 k^2 n^3 + 1513277424 k n^4 \\
& + 152985024 n^5 K 9177227 k^4 + 5379605 k^3 n + 156798627 k^2 n^2 \\
& K 227733624 k n^3 + 63743760 n^4 K 9301559 k^3 + 158537241 k^2 n \\
& K 514212339 k n^2 K 185919300 n^3 K 17208457 k^2 + 29687599 k n \\
& K 66842415 n^2 K 14290975 k + 36032931 n) b(n, k) K 9 (k + 7) (3 k \\
& + 1) (9841 k + 16395) (k + 3) (k + 1) b(n, k + 1) + 256 (K 4 n + 2 \\
& + k) (729 k^4 + 2916 k^3 n + 9477 k^2 n^2 K 236520 k n^3 + 1416528 n^4 \\
& + 11360 k^3 + 29220 k^2 n + 600309 k n^2 K 2242836 n^3 + 18354 k^2 \\
& K 327936 k n + 944352 n^2 + 7651 k K 118044 n) b(n K 1, k) K (K 3 n \\
& + k K 1) (K n + k) (452331 k^3 + 1809324 k^2 n K 129350736 k n^2 \\
& + 432513216 n^3 + 6362171 k^2 + 22359192 k n K 205711344 n^2 \\
& + 4078137 k K 33773700 n K 1139999) b(n, k K 1) + 256 (k
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1) (729k^4 + 12818k^3K 11117k^2n + 41074k^2K 28823kn \\
& K 14681k + 43720nK 43720) b(nK 1, kK 1) = 0 \\
& (K 44280k^5K 46656k^4n + 11265804k^3n^2K 73774800k^2n^3 \\
& + 125983296kn^4 + 12737088n^5K 767234k^4 + 316100k^3n \\
& + 12970419k^2n^2K 18971460kn^3 + 5307120n^4K 821645k^3 \\
& + 13140081k^2nK 42813390kn^2K 15479100n^3K 1453000k^2 \\
& + 2473630knK 5565105n^2K 1189825k + 2999997n) b(n, k) \\
& K 45 (k + 7) (3k + 1) (k + 3) (164k + 273) (k + 1) b(n, k + 1) + 64 (\\
& K 4n + 2 + k) (729k^3n + 2916k^2n^2K 79056kn^3 + 471744n^4 \\
& + 3341k^3 + 9537k^2n + 200088kn^2K 746928n^3 + 5961k^2 \\
& K 109236kn + 314496n^2 + 2548kK 39312n) b(nK 1, k)K (K 3n \\
& + kK 1) (Kn + k) (22140k^3 + 135216k^2nK 10791360kn^2 \\
& + 36009792n^3 + 501599k^2 + 1850028knK 17126928n^2 + 329718k \\
& K 2811900nK 94913) b(n, kK 1) + 64 (k + 1) (729k^3n + 3341k^3 \\
& K 2369k^2n + 12643k^2K 9140knK 5204k + 14560nK 14560) b(n \\
& K 1, kK 1) = 0 \\
& K k (K 4nK 2 + k) b(n, k) + (K 3n + kK 4) (Kn + kK 1) b(n + 1, kK 1) \\
& + k (kK 4nK 6) b(n + 1, k)K (K 3n + kK 1) (Kn + k) b(n, kK 1) = 0 \\
& K (K 4nK 2 + k) (K 265680k^2n^2 + 1726920kn^3K 2833920n^4 + 675k^3 \\
& K 528498k^2n + 4363623kn^2K 8502336n^3K 283183k^2 \\
& + 3614136knK 8325792n^2 + 916268kK 2657340n) b(n, k)K 18 (k \\
& K 1) (3k + 1) (k + 1) (K 3n + kK 4) b(n + 1, kK 1) + (K 729k^4 \\
& K 9902k^3 + 11117k^2n + 4123k^2 + 6589kn + 67880kK 61426n \\
& K 61372) b(n, kK 2) + (132840k^2n^3K 797040kn^4 + 1195560n^5 \\
& K 54k^4 + 162k^3n + 664362k^2n^2K 4383558kn^3 + 7173603n^4 \\
& + 252k^3 + 1092726k^2nK 8545392kn^2 + 15809175n^3 + 590814k^2 \\
& K 6818436kn + 15145758n^2K 1771092k + 5314680n) b(n + 1, k) \\
& + (265680k^3n^2K 2656800k^2n^3 + 8944560kn^4K 10140120n^5 \\
& K 1404k^4 + 531198k^3nK 6610293k^2n^2 + 26621190kn^3 \\
& K 34894701n^4 + 274685k^3K 5231759k^2n + 26890026kn^2 \\
& K 41480631n^3K 1183968k^2 + 9982635knK 19156959n^2 \\
& + 1002745kK 2672746nK 92058) b(n, kK 1) = 0 \\
& (23242k^4K 69952k^3nK 59601k^2n^2K 127044kn^3K 11664n^4 \\
& K 36401k^3K 104667k^2n + 3426kn^2K 4860n^3K 26008k^2 \\
& + 44206kn + 12879n^2 + 4799k + 3645n) b(n, k)K 9 (3kK 43) (k \\
& + 3) (k + 7) (k + 1) b(n, k + 1)K 64 (K 4n + 2 + k) (364k^3 + 363k^2n
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 360 k n^2 + 432 n^3 + 183 k^2 K 177 k n K 684 n^2 K k + 288 n K 36) b(n K 1, k) + (K n + k) (K 3 n + k K 1) (23269 k^2 + 23124 k n + 32976 n^2 + 10650 k K 15684 n K 3007) b(n, k K 1) + 576 (k + 4) (k + 2) (k + 1) b(n, k + 2) K 64 (k + 1) (364 k^3 K 1093 k^2 n + 911 k^2 K 547 k n + 365 k + 20 n K 20) b(n K 1, k K 1) = 0$$

$$(23242 k^4 K 69952 k^3 n K 59601 k^2 n^2 K 127044 k n^3 K 11664 n^4 + 80951 k^3 K 477403 k^2 n K 361698 k n^2 K 47628 n^3 K 305140 k^2 + 50498 k n K 4941 n^2 + 76195 k + 64233 n) b(n, k) K 9216 (K 4 n + 3 + k) (k^2 + 4 k n + 16 n^2 K k K 16 n + 2) b(n K 1, k + 1) + (K 27 k^4 + 558 k^3 K 62208 n^3 K 72 k^2 K 46656 n^2 + 18 k + 53568 n + 55971) b(n, k + 1) + (K 23296 k^4 + 69952 k^3 n + 69888 k^2 n^2 + 64512 k n^3 + 110592 n^4 K 191424 k^3 + 384448 k^2 n + 296448 k n^2 + 617472 n^3 K 236352 k^2 K 298112 k n K 1460736 n^2 + 62848 k + 820224 n K 87552) b(n K 1, k) + (K n + k) (K 3 n + k K 1) (23269 k^2 + 23124 k n + 32976 n^2 + 126958 k + 76812 n K 48803) b(n, k K 1) + 2880 (k + 4) (k + 2) b(n, k + 2) + (K 23296 k^4 + 69952 k^3 n K 205504 k^3 + 477696 k^2 n K 390912 k^2 + 219072 k n K 147008 k K 6400 n + 6400) b(n K 1, k K 1) = 0$$

$$(K 4 n K 2 + k) (162 k^2 n^2 K 1053 k n^3 + 1728 n^4 + 324 k^2 n K 2979 k n^2 + 6336 n^3 K 4000 k^2 K 6996 k n + 2772 n^2 + 470 k K 756 n) b(n, k) + 540 (k K 1) (k + 1) (K 3 n + k K 4) b(n + 1, k K 1) + (K 3640 k^3 + 10930 k^2 n + 12740 k^2 K 16390 k n K 12740 k + 5260 n + 3640) b(n, k K 2) + 90 (k + 3) (k + 1) b(n + 1, k + 1) + (81 k^2 n^3 K 486 k n^4 + 729 n^5 + 405 k^2 n^2 K 2835 k n^3 + 4860 n^4 + 540 k^3 K 954 k^2 n K 7641 k n^2 + 10125 n^3 K 2250 k^2 K 9810 k n + 5940 n^2 K 4590 k K 1674 n) b(n + 1, k) + (162 k^3 n^2 K 1620 k^2 n^3 + 5454 k n^4 K 6183 n^5 + 324 k^3 n K 4356 k^2 n^2 + 18495 k n^3 K 25398 n^4 K 7640 k^3 + 19628 k^2 n + 31791 k n^2 K 18864 n^3 + 20850 k^2 K 8976 k n + 1161 n^2 K 18670 k + 3502 n + 5460) b(n, k K 1) = 0$$

$$(K 54 k^3 n^2 + 567 k^2 n^3 K 1980 k n^4 + 2304 n^5 + 6 k^4 K 108 k^3 n + 1434 k^2 n^2 K 6102 k n^3 + 7488 n^4 K 25 k^3 + 1183 k^2 n K 6660 k n^2 + 8784 n^3 + 334 k^2 K 2906 k n + 4608 n^2 K 400 k + 1008 n) b(n, k) + 2 (k + 4) (k K 2) (K n + k K 1) b(n, k K 2) + 9 n (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) b(n + 1, k + 1) + 3 (K 4 n K 1 + k) (4 n + 4 + k) (k^2 + 16 n^2 + 3 k + 20 n + 2) b(n, k + 1) K 3 (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (K 3 n + k) (K 3 n + k K 3) b(n + 1, k) + (K 54 k^3 n^2 + 540 k^2 n^3 K 1818 k n^4 + 2061 n^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 3k^4K 108k^3n + 1353k^2n^2K 5535kn^3 + 7203n^4K 41k^3 \\
& + 1067k^2nK 5721kn^2 + 8667n^3 + 252k^2K 2196kn + 4053n^2 \\
& K 238k + 568n + 24) b(n, kK 1) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$0 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K (K 4nK 2 + k) (702k^2n^2K 4563kn^3 + 7488n^4 + 1404k^2n \\
& K 12909kn^2 + 27456n^3K 11760k^2K 24756kn + 19692n^2K 380k \\
& + 2484n) b(n, k)K 1620(kK 1)(k + 1)(K 3n + kK 4) b(n + 1, kK 1) \\
& + (10920k^3K 32790k^2nK 38060k^2 + 48890kn + 37980k \\
& K 15220nK 11080) b(n, kK 2)K 80(kK 3)(K nK 2 + k) b(n, kK 3) \\
& + (K 720kK 720) b(n + 1, k + 1) + (K 351k^2n^3 + 2106kn^4K 3159n^5 \\
& K 1755k^2n^2 + 12285kn^3K 21060n^4K 1620k^3 + 1974k^2n \\
& + 30951kn^2K 47115n^3 + 6540k^2 + 36750knK 37890n^2 + 16800k \\
& K 4536n) b(n + 1, k) + (K 702k^3n^2 + 7020k^2n^3K 23634kn^4 \\
& + 26793n^5K 1404k^3n + 18876k^2n^2K 80145kn^3 + 110058n^4 \\
& + 22680k^3K 53748k^2nK 125361kn^2 + 109224n^3K 60280k^2 \\
& + 10936kn + 27699n^2 + 53260kK 5452nK 15660) b(n, kK 1) = 0 \\
& (K 23242k^4 + 69952k^3n + 59601k^2n^2 + 127044kn^3 + 11664n^4 \\
& + 4745k^3 + 197595k^2n + 126210kn^2 + 16524n^3 + 93076k^2 \\
& + 4382knK 8019n^2K 6083kK 20169n) b(n, k)K 1536(kK 2)(K n \\
& + k) b(nK 1, kK 2) + 9(k + 3)(k + 1)(3k^2 + 22k + 647) b(n, k + 1) \\
& + 64(K 4n + 2 + k)(364k^3 + 363k^2n + 360kn^2 + 432n^3 + 663k^2 \\
& + 291knK 252n^2K 181kK 252n + 72) b(nK 1, k)K (K 3n + k \\
& K 1)(K n + k)(23269k^2 + 23124kn + 32976n^2 + 42126k + 17292n \\
& K 6403) b(n, kK 1) + 4608(k + 2)(k + 1) b(n, k + 2) + (23296k^4 \\
& K 69952k^3n + 112320k^3K 197888k^2n + 160768k^2K 84416kn \\
& + 60480k + 6656nK 11264) b(nK 1, kK 1) = 0 \\
& (23962502k^4K 72120512k^3nK 61448631k^2n^2K 130982364kn^3 \\
& K 12025584n^4K 38134015k^3K 103923453k^2nK 3411438kn^2 \\
& K 5745492n^3K 26823212k^2 + 44595854kn + 12961701n^2 \\
& + 5045941k + 4781727n + 27648) b(n, k) + (124416k^3K 248832k^2 \\
& K 124416k + 276480nK 27648) b(nK 1, kK 2)K 9(k + 3)(k \\
& + 1)(3093k^2 + 57658kK 253295) b(n, k + 1)K 64(K 4n + 2 \\
& + k)(375284k^3 + 374253k^2n + 371160kn^2 + 445392n^3 \\
& + 172041k^2K 186699knK 677988n^2K 4811k + 262908n \\
& K 30312) b(nK 1, k) + (K 3n + kK 1)(23990339k^3K 149495k^2n \\
& + 10157412kn^2K 33998256n^3 + 10504770k^2K 24588270kn
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 14092716 n^2 K 3317621 k + 3317621 n K 9216) b(n, k K 1) \\
& + 1958400 (k + 2) (k + 1) b(n, k + 2) + (K 24018176 k^4 \\
& + 72120512 k^3 n K 82940736 k^3 + 104225536 k^2 n K 81133568 k^2 \\
& + 31594048 k n K 20220864 k K 1616896 n + 1990144) b(n K 1, k \\
& K 1) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K (K 4 n K 2 + k) (56862 k^2 n^2 K 369603 k n^3 + 606528 n^4 + 113724 k^2 n \\
& K 1045629 k n^2 + 2223936 n^3 + 3219616 k^2 + 2098956 k n \\
& + 5723820 n^2 K 1326908 k + 3297780 n) b(n, k) + (412092 k^3 \\
& K 1235844 k^2 n K 1646640 k^2 K 2160 k n K 417276 k + 1238868 n \\
& + 1651824) b(n + 1, k K 1) + (K 2751544 k^3 + 8297290 k^2 n \\
& + 9690260 k^2 K 12443638 k n K 9798308 k + 4060876 n + 2847928) \\
& b(n, k K 2) + (K 3888 k^3 + 19440 k^2 K 23328 k K 8640 n) b(n, k K 3) \\
& + (183600 k + 183600) b(n + 1, k + 1) K 288 k (k K 2) (K 3 n K 5 \\
& + k) b(n + 1, k K 2) + (K 28431 k^2 n^3 + 170586 k n^4 K 255879 n^5 \\
& K 142155 k^2 n^2 + 995085 k n^3 K 1705860 n^4 + 412380 k^3 \\
& K 1470474 k^2 n + 875367 k n^2 K 5558139 n^3 K 2187684 k^2 \\
& K 1375218 k n K 9600930 n^2 K 1662336 k K 6705720 n) b(n + 1, k) \\
& + (K 56862 k^3 n^2 + 568620 k^2 n^3 K 1914354 k n^4 + 2170233 n^5 \\
& K 113724 k^3 n + 1528956 k^2 n^2 K 6491745 k n^3 + 8914698 n^4 \\
& K 5967272 k^3 + 19184204 k^2 n + 502095 k n^2 + 23620392 n^3 \\
& + 16961112 k^2 K 16672344 k n + 19839267 n^2 K 15265732 k \\
& + 5396788 n + 4271892) b(n, k K 1) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (K 4 n K 2 + k) (43044210 k^4 + 172176840 k^3 n + 79029165996 k^2 n^2 \\
& K 602464424157 k n^3 + 1171677292992 n^4 + 193706964 k^3 \\
& + 158014373130 k^2 n K 1469742108309 k n^2 + 3514917538368 n^3 \\
& + 83996316158 k^2 K 1166818896948 k n + 3441519951012 n^2 \\
& K 274142702224 k + 1098300205908 n) b(n, k) + (324 k^5 + 972 k^4 \\
& K 4645440 k^3 + 13844952 k^2 n + 3741588 k^2 + 43623360 k n \\
& + 47778588 k + 30734856 n + 41303808) b(n + 1, k K 1) \\
& + (43044534 k^5 + 64555866 k^4 K 3690517018 k^3 + 3581683636 k^2 n \\
& K 2645024722 k^2 + 6122574596 k n + 31466347996 k \\
& K 25208029496 n K 25238779904) b(n, k K 2) + (K 8748 k^4 \\
& K 52488 k^3 + 409212 k^2 K 480168 k K 272160 n K 116640) b(n, k K 3) \\
& + (3129840 k + 3129840) b(n + 1, k + 1) + 648 (k K 2) (2 k^3 + 21 k^2 \\
& + 73 k K 84 n K 168) b(n + 1, k K 2) K 26244 (3 n + 7) (n + 3) (3 n \\
& + 8) (K 3 n + k K 3) (K 3 n K 6 + k) b(n + 2, k) + (324 k^5 K 972 k^3 n^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 39235264137k^2n^3K 282479844528kn^4 + 494321513373n^5 \\
& K 648k^4K 3564k^3n + 196176090645k^2n^2K 1530104388759kn^3 \\
& + 2965931231274n^4K 4657752k^3 + 322614219618k^2n \\
& K 2911124127267kn^2 + 6536071846863n^3 + 174386834388k^2 \\
& K 2223183570678kn + 6261611044482n^2K 523045203120k \\
& + 2197356250680n + 238085568)b(n+1, k) + (86088744k^5 \\
& + 78340457664k^3n^2K 879346060200k^2n^3 + 3299056562268kn^4 \\
& K 4192389784359n^5 + 172182834k^4 + 156895189974k^3n \\
& K 2142153315234k^2n^2 + 9633677914683kn^3 \\
& K 14425751415276n^4 + 79961482234k^3K 1649421916570k^2n \\
& + 9485635424331kn^2K 17146537633134n^3K 357395365134k^2 \\
& + 3376176232116knK 7917871596363n^2 + 315033547898k \\
& K 1104526277852nK 37857936576)b(n, kK 1) = 0 \\
(23242k^4K 69952k^3nK 59601k^2n^2K 127044kn^3K 11664n^4K 4745k^3 \\
& K 197595k^2nK 126210kn^2K 16524n^3K 94420k^2 + 994kn \\
& + 8019n^2 + 8771k + 20169n)b(n, k) + (K 27k^4K 306k^3 + 792k^2 \\
& K 5184n^2 + 14706kK 8640n + 27459)b(n, k+1)K 64(K 4n + 2 \\
& + k)(364k^3 + 363k^2n + 360kn^2 + 432n^3 + 663k^2 + 291knK 252n^2 \\
& K 205kK 288n + 108)b(nK 1, k) + (Kn + k)(K 3n + k \\
& K 1)(23269k^2 + 23124kn + 32976n^2 + 42126k + 17292n \\
& K 7747)b(n, kK 1) + 12096(k+4)(k+2)b(n, k+2) + (K 23296k^4 \\
& + 69952k^3nK 112320k^3 + 197888k^2nK 160768k^2 + 82112kn \\
& K 53568kK 4352n + 4352)b(nK 1, kK 1) + 9216(k+3)(k \\
& + 2)b(n, k+3) = 0 \\
(K 19930k^3 + 56443k^2n + 55092kn^2 + 131328n^3 + 41776k^2 \\
& + 1738kn + 155520n^2K 10744k + 39744n)b(n, k) + 2430(k \\
& K 1)(k+1)(K 3n + kK 4)b(n+1, kK 1) + (K 16348k^3 + 49153k^2n \\
& + 57422k^2K 73879knK 57830k + 24046n + 16756)b(n, kK 2) \\
& + (540k + 1080)b(n+1, k+2) + (K 3888n^3K 14580n^2 + 540k \\
& K 14148n + 540)b(n+1, k+1)K 576(K 4nK 1 + k)(k^2 + 4kn \\
& + 16n^2 + 3k + 16n + 2)b(n, k+1) + (2430k^3K 7290k^2n \\
& K 7290kn^2K 10935n^3K 12150k^2K 19440knK 40095n^2K 14580k \\
& K 36450n)b(n+1, k) + (K 35702k^3 + 105596k^2n + 47802kn^2 \\
& + 87417n^3 + 97920k^2K 77001kn + 98019n^2K 87352k + 29767n \\
& + 25134)b(n, kK 1) = 0 \\
K (K 4nK 2 + k)(344353680k^4 + 1377414720k^3n
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 581982998814 k^2 n^2 K 4493088253755 k n^3 + 8837414832960 n^4 \\
& + 1893551904 k^3 + 1164989911500 k^2 n K 11080408282101 k n^2 \\
& + 27046067934528 n^3 + 4818640108192 k^2 K 4830603471060 k n \\
& + 31192382524428 n^2 K 3520916168252 k + 11909158062804 n) \\
& b(n, k) + (K 2592 k^5 K 62208 k^4 + 549736145964 k^3 \\
& K 1649127971844 k^2 n K 2198004864624 k^2 K 2712754800 k n \\
& K 552972903372 k + 1646301143124 n + 2194540018992) b(n + 1, \\
& k K 1) + (K 344356272 k^5 K 860558256 k^4 K 3632609099176 k^3 \\
& + 11005595890666 k^2 n + 12903606348164 k^2 \\
& K 16586264746198 k n K 13243567228868 k + 5570227231372 n \\
& + 3958370191288) b(n, k K 2) + (K 5158520640 k^3 \\
& + 25825670640 k^2 K 31107013200 k K 11431886400 n \\
& + 170061120) b(n, k K 3) + (K 3149280 k^3 + 25194240 k^2 \\
& K 59836320 k K 6998400 n + 37791360) b(n, k K 4) \\
& + (244032983280 k + 244032983280) b(n + 1, k + 1) + (\\
& K 1749600 k^3 + 190006560 k^2 K 572819040 k n K 750928320 k \\
& K 554273280 n K 944784000) b(n + 1, k K 2) + (1889568 k^2 n^3 \\
& K 11337408 k n^4 + 17006112 n^5 + 15116544 k^2 n^2 K 111484512 k n^3 \\
& + 198404640 n^4 K 56687040 k^3 + 210161952 k^2 n K 236825856 k n^2 \\
& + 1086501600 n^3 + 488768256 k^2 + 140877792 k n + 3228012000 n^2 \\
& + 550494144 k + 4691167488 n + 2368258560) b(n + 2, k) + (\\
& K 25194240 k K 25194240) b(n + 2, k + 1) K 56687040 (k K 1) (k \\
& + 1) (K 3 n K 7 + k) b(n + 2, k K 1) + 233280 (k K 1) (k K 3) (2 k \\
& K 3) b(n + 1, k K 3) + (K 2592 k^5 + 7776 k^3 n^2 K 288756948519 k^2 n^3 \\
& + 2109087768762 k n^4 K 3728445625791 n^5 K 59616 k^4 + 28512 k^3 n \\
& K 1443782676771 k^2 n^2 + 11486957823477 k n^3 \\
& K 22596391119924 n^4 + 549738447660 k^3 K 4023345455802 k^2 n \\
& + 20399757957567 k n^2 K 52186279903011 n^3 K 4031297970804 k^2 \\
& + 12714931696878 k n K 55682028331794 n^2 + 1127062246752 k \\
& K 23982605350200 n K 7054387200) b(n + 1, k) + (K 688709952 k^5 \\
& K 576473332158 k^3 n^2 + 6532265190060 k^2 n^3 \\
& K 24700691416626 k n^4 + 31621230712161 n^5 K 2065400208 k^4 \\
& K 1154660861484 k^3 n + 16038072704268 k^2 n^2 \\
& K 73085161419369 k n^3 + 110719731915882 n^4 \\
& K 8442651013304 k^3 + 36220189560476 k^2 n \\
& K 62471456531529 k n^2 + 148900114274040 n^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 24842762195544 k^2 K \ 44431316181384 k n + 80623069386219 n^2 \\ K \ 22334666715172 k + 14740569964564 n + 5937309643092) b(n, \\ k K \ 1) = 0$$

```
> normal(expand(subs(n=n+2, map(e -> e/CF_B, map(applyopr,
  Bro_B_rec, CF_B, sAlg)))));
  [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0] (4.55)
```

```
> map(indets, Bro_B_rec);
  [{k, n, sk, tk}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sn, tk}, {k, n, sn, tk}, {k, n, tk}, {k, n, sn, tk}, {sk, tk}, {k, n, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}, {k, n, sn, tk}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}, {sn, tn}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}, {k, n, sk, tk, tn}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}, {k, n, sk, sn, tk}] (4.56)
```

```
> map(p -> map2(degree, p, [sn,tn,sk,tk]), Bro_B_rec);
  [[0, 0, 1, 1], [0, 1, 1, 1], [1, 0, 0, 1], [1, 0, 0, 1], [0, 0, 0, 2], [1, 0, 0, 2], [0, 0, 1, 1], [0, 1, 0, 1], [0, 1, 1, 1], [0, 1, 1, 1], [1, 0, 0, 1], [1, 0, 0, 2], [0, 1, 2, 1], [0, 1, 2, 1], [1, 0, 1, 2], [1, 0, 1, 2], [1, 1, 0, 0], [1, 0, 1, 3], [0, 1, 2, 2], [0, 1, 2, 2], [1, 0, 1, 3], [2, 0, 1, 3], [0, 1, 3, 1], [1, 0, 2, 2], [2, 0, 1, 4]] (4.57)
```

Selecting two independent, low-order relations is sufficient for solving. One can choose:

```
> rec1_B := applyopr(collect(Bro_B_rec[1], {sn,tn,sk,tk},
  factor), b(n,k), sAlg);
  rec1_B := (K 2 k^2 + 8 k n K 3 n^2 + k + 3 n) b(n, k) K (k + 1) (K 4 n K 1 + k) b(n, k + 1) K (K 3 n + k K 1) (K n + k) b(n, k K 1) (4.58)
```

```
> rec2_B := applyopr(collect(Bro_B_rec[3], {sn,tn,sk,tk},
  factor), b(n,k), sAlg);
  rec2_B := k (K 4 n K 2 + k) (18 k^2 n^2 K 117 k n^3 + 192 n^4 + 36 k^2 n K 331 k n^2 + 704 n^3 + 20 k^2 K 314 k n + 948 n^2 K 100 k + 556 n + 120) b(n, k) + k (n + 2) (3 n + 4) (3 n + 5) (K 3 n + k K 2) (K 3 n + k K 3) b(n + 1, k) + k (18 k^3 n^2 K 180 k^2 n^3 + 606 k n^4 K 687 n^5 + 36 k^3 n K 484 k^2 n^2 + 2055 k n^3 K 2822 n^4 + 20 k^3 K 428 k^2 n + 2499 k n^2 K 4386 n^3 K 120 k^2 + 1266 k n K 3171 n^2 + 220 k K 1042 n K 120) b(n, k K 1) (4.59)
```

Because these are not two first-order recurrence equations, it is not known a priori that all solutions are bivariate hypergeometric. But we can still search for hypergeometric solutions and see if we can identify our series as having such a solution as its coefficient.

```
> eval(subs(b = unapply(b(k), n, k), rec1_B));
  (K 2 k^2 + 8 k n K 3 n^2 + k + 3 n) b(k) + (K k^2 + 4 k n + 4 n + 1) b(k + 1) K (K 3 n + k K 1) (K n + k) b(k K 1) (4.60)
```

> LREtools:-hypergeomsols(%, b(k), {b(0) = f(n), b(1) = g(n)});

$$\frac{\Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 4 n K 1) (3 f(n) n^2 + 3 g(n) n^2 + 5 f(n) n + 5 g(n) n + g(n)) (K 1)^k \Gamma(K n + 1 + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k)}{((3 \Gamma(K 4 n K 1) n^2 \Gamma(K n + 2) \Gamma(K 3 n + 1) K 3 \Gamma(K 4 n) n^2 \Gamma(K n + 1) \Gamma(K 3 n) + 5 \Gamma(K 4 n K 1) n \Gamma(K n + 2) \Gamma(K 3 n + 1) K 5 \Gamma(K 4 n) n \Gamma(K n + 1) \Gamma(K 3 n) + \Gamma(K 4 n K 1) \Gamma(K n + 2) \Gamma(K 3 n + 1)) \Gamma(K 4 n K 1 + k) \Gamma(k + 1))} \\ K ((f(n) \Gamma(K 4 n K 1) \Gamma(K n + 2) \Gamma(K 3 n + 1) + g(n) \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + 1) \Gamma(K 3 n)) (K 1 K 1) n \Gamma(K n + 2) \Gamma(K 3 n + 1) K 5 \Gamma(K 4 n) n \Gamma(K n + 1) \Gamma(K 3 n) + \Gamma(K 4 n K 1) \Gamma(K n + 2) \Gamma(K 3 n + 1))$$

Then, we use the other recurrence equation to determine f(n) and g(n).

> factor(expand(eval(subs(b = unapply(%, n, k), rec2_B))));

$$((K 82944 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^{10} + 786432 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^{10} + 786432 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n) n^{10} K 698112 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n + 1) n^9 K 698112 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^9 + 5439488 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^9 + 5439488 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^9 K 2463552 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n + 1) n^8 K 2435904 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n + 1) n^8 + 16285696 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^8 + 16023552 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^8 K 4807056 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n + 1) n^7 K 4675728 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n + 1) n^7 + 27746304 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^7 + 26370048 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^7 K 5726952 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n + 1) n^6 K 5470248 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n + 1) n^6 + 29740032 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^6 + 26692608 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^6 K 4321128 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n + 1) n^5 K 4054008 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n + 1) n^5 K 82944 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n + 1) n^{10} K 24 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) + 20921088 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^5 + 17210112 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^5 K 2063088 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n + 1) n^4 K 1903656 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n + 1) n^4 + 360 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) + 9767424 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^4 + 7054848 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^4$$

(4.62)

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{K} \ 600024 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ g(n + 1) \ n^3 \mathbf{K} \ 545592 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n + 1) \ n^3 \mathbf{K} \ 2040 \ k^3 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n \\ & + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n) + 2984896 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ g(n) \ n^3 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \\ & + k) + 1769152 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ n^3 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \mathbf{K} \ 96264 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ g(n + 1) \ n^2 \mathbf{K} \ 86448 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \\ & + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n + 1) \ n^2 + 5400 \ k^2 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \\ & + k) \ g(n) + 571136 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ g(n) \ n^2 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \\ & + 245760 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ n^2 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \mathbf{K} \ 6480 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ g(n + 1) \ n \mathbf{K} \ 5760 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n \\ & + k) \ f(n + 1) \ n \mathbf{K} \ 6576 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ g(n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ k \\ & + 61824 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ g(n) \ n \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) + 14400 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ n \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) + 81 \ k^5 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n \\ & + 1) \ n^5 \mathbf{K} \ 1620 \ k^4 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n + 1) \ n^6 \\ & + 12960 \ k^3 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n + 1) \ n^7 \mathbf{K} \ 5715 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^4 \ g(n + 1) \ n^2 + 130230 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \\ & + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^3 \ g(n + 1) \ n^3 \mathbf{K} \ 1133730 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n \\ & + k) \ k^2 \ g(n + 1) \ n^4 + 4234914 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k \ g(n \\ & + 1) \ n^5 + 48 \ k^5 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ f(n + 1) \ n \mathbf{K} \ 5190 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^4 \ f(n + 1) \ n^2 + 120495 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \\ & + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^3 \ f(n + 1) \ n^3 \mathbf{K} \ 1063470 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n \\ & + k) \ k^2 \ f(n + 1) \ n^4 + 4013394 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k \ f(n \\ & + 1) \ n^5 \mathbf{K} \ 296 \ k^5 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n) \ n + 25960 \ k^4 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n) \ n^2 \mathbf{K} \ 597840 \ k^3 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n \\ & + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n) \ n^3 + 5418560 \ k^2 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \\ & + k) \ g(n) \ n^4 \mathbf{K} \ 21129472 \ k \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ g(n) \ n^5 \\ & \mathbf{K} \ 120 \ k^5 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ n + 16680 \ k^4 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ n^2 \mathbf{K} \ 455760 \ k^3 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ n^3 + 4491840 \ k^2 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ n^4 \\ & \mathbf{K} \ 18385152 \ k \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ f(n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ n^5 \mathbf{K} \ 810 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^4 \ g(n + 1) \ n + 39225 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \\ & + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^3 \ g(n + 1) \ n^2 \mathbf{K} \ 518490 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n \\ & + k) \ k^2 \ g(n + 1) \ n^3 + 2576052 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k \ g(n \\ & + 1) \ n^4 \mathbf{K} \ 720 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^4 \ f(n + 1) \ n + 35490 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n + k) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 3 \ n + k) \ k^3 \ f(n + 1) \ n^2 \mathbf{K} \ 476235 \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ 4 \ n) \ \Gamma(\mathbf{K} \ n \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 f(n+1) n^3 + 2394252 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n \\
& + k) k f(n+1) n^4 + 4920 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n \\
& K 188440 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^2 + 2412720 k^2 \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^3 K 12151808 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n \\
& + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^4 + 1800 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n \\
& + k) n K 109720 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^2 \\
& + 1694640 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^3 K 9417728 k \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^4 + 4590 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n \\
& + k) k^3 g(n+1) n K 124605 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 g(n \\
& + 1) n^2 + 929412 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k g(n+1) n^3 \\
& + 4080 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^3 f(n+1) n K 112410 \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 f(n+1) n^2 + 848934 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n \\
& + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k f(n+1) n^3 K 30920 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n \\
& + k) g(n) n + 637080 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^2 \\
& K 4445536 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^3 K 10200 k^3 \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n + 336600 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n \\
& + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^2 K 2873952 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n \\
& + k) n^3 K 12150 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 g(n+1) n \\
& + 181866 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k g(n+1) n^2 K 10800 \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 f(n+1) n + 163668 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n \\
& + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k f(n+1) n^2 + 91080 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n \\
& + k) g(n) n K 996784 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n) n^2 k \\
& + 27000 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n K 476848 \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) n^2 k + 14796 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K \\
& K 3 n + k) k g(n+1) n + 13152 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k f(n \\
& + 1) n K 124304 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n) n \Gamma(K n + k) k K 32880 \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) n k + 186885 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K \\
& K 3 n + k) k^3 g(n+1) n^5 K 984060 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n \\
& + k) k^2 g(n+1) n^6 + 2496240 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k g(n \\
& + 1) n^7 + 531 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n+1) n^3 \\
& K 16290 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^4 f(n+1) n^4 + 182565 \Gamma(K \\
& K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^3 f(n+1) n^5 K 966780 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n \\
& + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 f(n+1) n^6 + 2461680 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n \\
& + k) k f(n+1) n^7 K 2704 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 90560 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^4 K 1081600 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^5 + 6016000 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^6 K 15933440 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^7 K 2448 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^3 \\
& + 85440 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^4 K 1040640 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^5 + 5852160 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) k^2 n^6 K 15605760 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^7 + 309 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n + 1) n^2 \\
& K 14550 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^4 g(n + 1) n^3 + 215490 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^3 g(n + 1) n^4 K 1405065 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 g(n + 1) n^5 + 4226280 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k g(n + 1) n^6 + 282 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^2 \\
& K 13605 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^4 f(n + 1) n^3 + 204690 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^3 f(n + 1) n^4 K 1348905 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k^2 f(n + 1) n^5 + 4088040 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n + k) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) k f(n + 1) n^6 K 1336 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) k^5 n^2 \\
& + 67280 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^3 K 1069440 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) k^3 n^4 + 7402240 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) k^2 n^5 K 23398400 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^6 K 952 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^2 \\
& + 55760 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^3 K 946560 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^4 + 6787840 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) k^2 n^5 K 21923840 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) k n^6 + 54 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n + 1) n \\
& K 82944 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n + 1) k^2 n^9 + 82944 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n + 1) k n^{10} K 768 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n + 1) k^5 n^6 + 21120 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n + 1) k^4 n^7 K 162432 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^8 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 487296 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^9 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 508032 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^{10} \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 3072 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n) k^4 n^7 K 27648 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n) k^3 n^8 + 82944 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n) k^2 n^9 K 82944 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n) k n^{10} + 768 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k^5 n^6
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K \, 16512 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, f(n) \, k^4 \, n^7 + 120960 \, k^3 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n) \, n^8 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 362880 \, k^2 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n) \, n^9 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 383616 \, k \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n) \, n^{10} \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 1024 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n+1) \, k^5 \, n^5 \\
& K \, 28928 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n+1) \, k^4 \, n^6 \\
& + 223488 \, k^3 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n+1) \, n^7 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \\
& K \, 670464 \, k^2 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n+1) \, n^8 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \\
& + 698112 \, k \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n+1) \, n^9 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 1920 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, f(n+1) \, k^5 \, n^5 + 54960 \, k^4 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^6 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 462384 \, k^3 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^7 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 1523088 \, k^2 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^8 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 1736208 \, k \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^9 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 1024 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n) \, k^5 \, n^5 \\
& + 25856 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n) \, k^4 \, n^6 \, K \, 195840 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n) \, k^3 \, n^7 + 587520 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n) \, k^2 \, n^8 \, K \, 615168 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n) \, k \, n^9 + 384 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, f(n) \, k^5 \, n^5 \\
& K \, 17328 \, k^4 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n) \, n^6 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 178992 \, k^3 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n) \, n^7 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 672912 \, k^2 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n) \, n^8 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 844560 \, k \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n) \, n^9 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 2816 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n+1) \, k^5 \, n^4 \\
& K \, 79552 \, k^4 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n+1) \, n^5 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \\
& + 663744 \, k^3 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n+1) \, n^6 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \\
& K \, 2172480 \, k^2 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n+1) \, n^7 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \\
& + 2463552 \, k \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n+1) \, n^8 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 1680 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, f(n+1) \, k^5 \, n^4 + 64200 \, k^4 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^5 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 659400 \, k^3 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^6 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 2535384 \, k^2 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^7 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 3282696 \, k \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, f(n+1) \, n^8 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 1792 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n) \, k^5 \, n^4 \\
& + 54464 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, g(n) \, k^4 \, n^5 \, K \, 474816 \, k^3 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n) \, n^6 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) + 1605696 \, k^2 \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n) \, n^7 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 1869120 \, k \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, g(n) \, n^8 \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, K \, 624 \, \Gamma(K \, 3 \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, n) \, \Gamma(K \, 4 \, n + k) \, \Gamma(k) \, f(n) \, k^5 \, n^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 8088 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k^4 n^5 + 18024 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 339384 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^7 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 701928 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^8 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 2624 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n + 1) k^5 n^3 K 97648 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 986096 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 3746512 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 4807056 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^7 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 600 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n + 1) k^5 n^3 \\
& + 37416 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 520584 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 2483112 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 2304 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n + 1) k^4 n^8 \\
& K 20736 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n + 1) k^3 n^9 + 62208 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n + 1) k^2 n^{10} \\
& K 62208 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n + 1) k n^{11} K 2304 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k^4 n^8 \\
& + 20736 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k^3 n^9 K 62208 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k^2 n^{10} \\
& + 62208 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k n^{11} K 3072 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n + 1) k^4 n^7 \\
& + 27648 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n + 1) k^3 n^8 + 2880 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) g(n) \Gamma(K n + k) K 51840 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \\
& \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n + 1) n^8 + 103680 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n + 1) n^9 \\
& + 81 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^5 K 1620 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^6 \\
& + 12960 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^7 K 51840 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^8 \\
& + 103680 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) f(n + 1) n^9 K 768 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) k^5 n^5 \\
& + 15360 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) k^4 n^6 K 122880 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) k^3 n^7 \\
& + 491520 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) k^2 n^8 K 983040 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n) n^9 \\
& K 768 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) k^5 n^5 + 15360 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) k^4 n^6 \\
& K 122880 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) k^3 n^7 + 491520 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) k^2 n^8 \\
& K 983040 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) f(n) \Gamma(K n + k) n^9 + 378 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n + k) \Gamma(K n + k) g(n + 1) n^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& K 8775 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n+1) n^5 + 79920 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n+1) n^6 \\
& K 358560 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n+1) n^7 + 794880 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n+1) n^8 \\
& + 378 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) f(n+1) n^4 \\
& K 8775 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) f(n+1) n^5 + 79920 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) f(n+1) n^6 \\
& K 358560 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) f(n+1) n^7 + 794880 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) f(n+1) n^8 \\
& K 2432 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n) n^4 + 60160 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n) n^5 \\
& K 573440 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n) n^6 + 2662400 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n) n^7 \\
& K 6062080 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n) n^8 \\
& K 2432 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) f(n) \Gamma(K n+k) n^4 + 60160 k^4 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) f(n) \Gamma(K n+k) n^5 \\
& K 573440 k^3 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) f(n) \Gamma(K n+k) n^6 + 2662400 k^2 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) f(n) \Gamma(K n+k) n^7 \\
& K 6062080 k \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) f(n) \Gamma(K n+k) n^8 + 558 k^5 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) \Gamma(K n+k) g(n+1) n^3 \\
& K 16830 \Gamma(K 4 n) \Gamma(K n+k) \Gamma(K 3 n+k) k^4 g(n+1) n^4 \\
& K 3797136 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n+1) n^7 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 1088 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) g(n) k^5 n^3 + 49456 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 558512 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) + 2282512 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 3086544 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^7 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 456 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k^5 n^3 + 18696 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 156840 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) + 391656 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 187488 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^7 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) + 976 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) g(n+1) k^5 n^2 \\
& K 59240 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n+1) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) + 807016 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n+1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 3789944 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n+1) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) + 5726952 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n+1) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 72 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) f(n+1) k^5 n^2 + 10440 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n+1) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 229368 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n+1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) + 1471344 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n+1) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 2789640 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n+1) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n+k) \Gamma(k)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + k) \Gamma(k) K 272 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n) k^5 n^2 \\
& + 21832 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 355400 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 1873432 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 3070536 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 72 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) f(n) k^5 n^2 \\
& + 8280 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 134376 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 620112 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 820008 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^6 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 120 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n + 1) k^5 n \\
& K 17040 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) n^2 \\
& + 366448 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 2310368 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 4321128 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 1080 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^2 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 52176 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 515472 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 1301112 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 24 \Gamma(K 3 n) \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) g(n) k^5 n \\
& + 4560 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^2 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 123952 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 916064 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 1914696 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 1080 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^2 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& K 42816 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 335760 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 668520 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^5 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 1800 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) n + 85400 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) n^2 K 829168 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 2063088 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n + 1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 4680 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^2 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 97416 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 370944 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n + 1) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 360 k^4 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 22072 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^2 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 261680 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 750000 k \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) g(n) n^4 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) K 4680 k^3 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^2 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k) + 82296 k^2 \Gamma(K n) \Gamma(K 3 n) f(n) n^3 \Gamma(K 4 n + k) \Gamma(k)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(261648 k \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) f(n) n^4 \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \\
& + 7800 k^3 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n+1) \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) n \kappa(159840 k^2 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n+1) \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) n^2 + 600024 k \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n+1) n^3 \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) + 7560 k^2 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) f(n+1) n^2 \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(58536 f(n+1) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) \Gamma(\kappa n) n^3 k \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(1560 k^3 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n) n \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) + 40032 k^2 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n) n^2 \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(178296 k \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n) n^3 \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) + 7560 k^2 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) f(n) n^2 \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(50760 f(n) \Gamma(\kappa n) n^3 \Gamma(\kappa 3n) k \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(12600 k^2 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n+1) \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) n + 96264 g(n+1) \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) k \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) n^2 \kappa(3888 f(n+1) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) \Gamma(\kappa n) n^2 k \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) + 2520 k^2 \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n) n \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(23400 k \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n) n^2 \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) \kappa(3888 f(n) \Gamma(\kappa n) n^2 \Gamma(\kappa 3n) k \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) + 6480 g(n+1) \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) k \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k) n \kappa(1296 k \Gamma(\kappa n) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) g(n) n \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) \Gamma(k)) (\kappa 1)^k) / (8 n (n+1) \Gamma(k) \Gamma(\kappa(4n+k) (\kappa 3n+k \kappa 1) \Gamma(\kappa 3n) \Gamma(\kappa n) (4n+1) (2n+1) (4n+3))
\end{aligned}$$

At this point, this seems hopeless...